Networks, Collaborations, and Emerging Fields

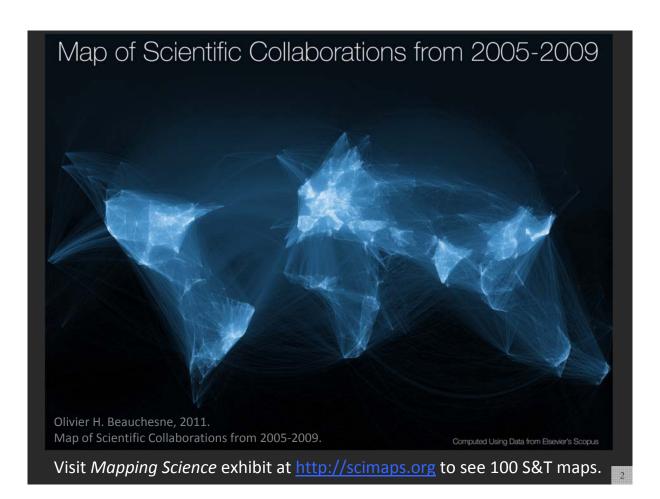
Katy Börner, Cyberinfrastructure for Network Science Center School of Informatics and Computing Indiana University, USA

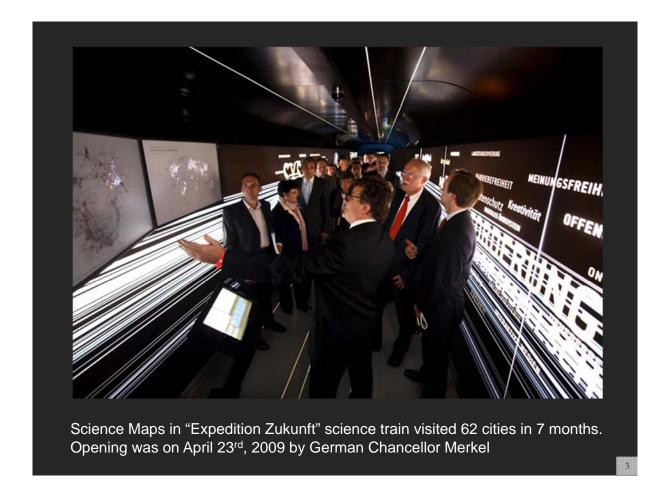
NSF Workshop on "Methodological Issues in the Evaluation of NSF's Interdisciplinary Research Programs"

National Science Foundation, Arlington, D.C.

October 3, 2014



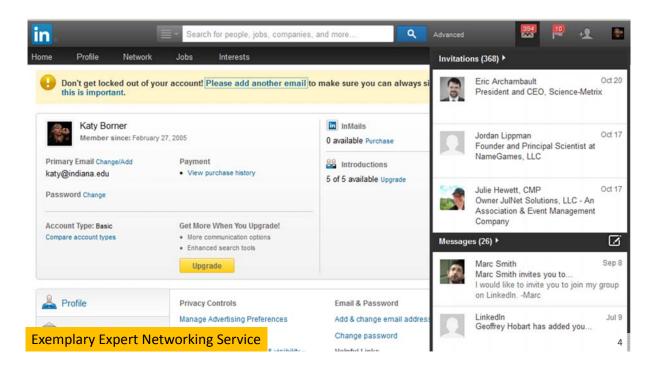




LinkedIn: World's Largest Professional Network

https://www.linkedin.com

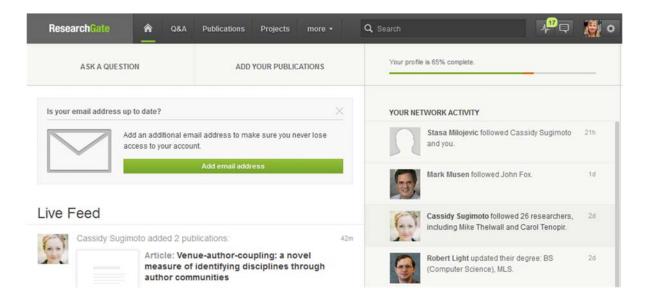
Launched in May 2003. More than 225 million users in June 2013.



ResearchGate GmbH

https://www.researchgate.net

Launched in May 2008, has a user base of 2.3 million scientists worldwide in Aug .2013



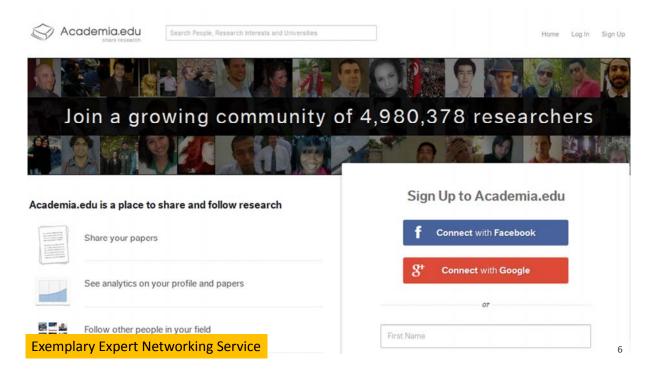
Exemplary Expert Networking Service

5

Academia.edu—Share Research

http://www.academia.edu

Launched in Nov 2010.



Google Scholar

http://scholar.google.com

Launched in Nov. 2011. Has "unknown" number of profiles.

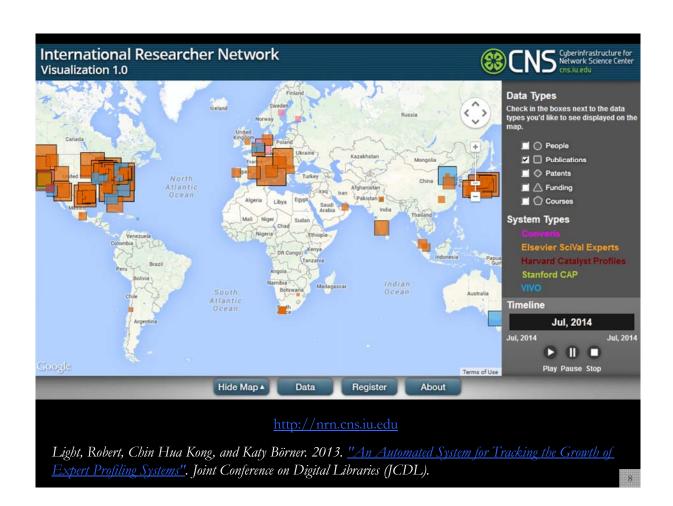


Anurag Acharya Google Inc scholarly communication - search engines Verified email at google.com

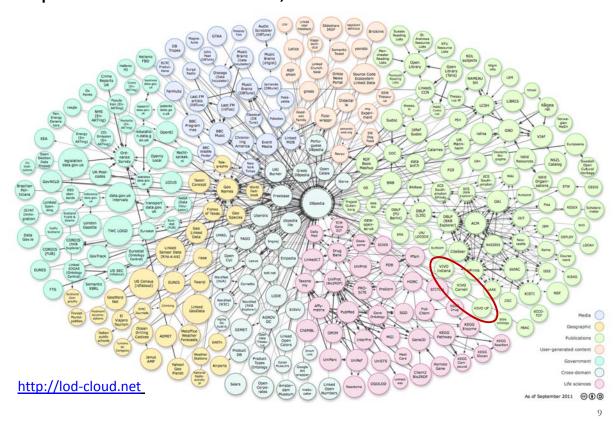


Google scholar Search Authors My Citations - Help Follow this author 5 Followers Follow new articles Follow new citations Co-authors Joel Saltz Jeff Dean Alan Sussman Simon Tong Steve Lawrence Huican Zhu Milind Tambe Sanjeev Setia Bongki Moon C.J. Paul (CJ) Sanjay Ghemawat Jeffrey Hollingsworth Maximilian Ibel

Tao Yang



Open Data: Linked Data, 2011



Expert Networking Services—60 More

This table provides general information for each tool: name, developing institution, external links to information, whether the code is Open Source and known adopters of the software.

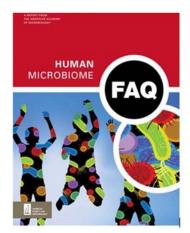
Research Networking Tool	Link to Product Page \$	Developer/Owner \$	Open Source	♦ Adopters ♦
Activity Insight	Activity Insight 🗗	Digital Measures	No	USC Marshall School of Business
с-ікноw ^{[5][6]}	C-IKNOW &	Science of Networks in Communities (SONIC) - Northwestern University	Yes	National Cancer Institute, National Science Foundation
Collaborative Partnership / Profile System	Collaborative Partnership & and Research Expertise at UT Arlington &	University of Texas at Artington	Yes	UT Arlington, UT Pan American, University of North Texas Health Science Center, UT El Paso, UT San Antonio, UT Tyler, UT Health Science Center, University of North Texas, UT Dallas, UT Health Center at Tyler, Texas Christian University, (plans to add Gulf Coast Consortia: Rice University Baylor College of Medicine)
Community Academic Profiles - CAP	Community Academic Profiles @	Stanford University	No	Stanford University
Curvita TM Profile Manager	Curvita Profile Manager	SciMed Solutions	No	University of North Carolina
CUSP - Columbia University Scientific Profiles	cusp 🗗	Columbia University	No	Columbia University
Digital Vita	DigitalVita 연	Center for Dental Informatics - University of Pittsburgh	Yes	University of Pittsburgh, Pitt Health Sciences Center
Elsevier's SciVal Experts (formerly Collexis Expert Profiling)	SciVal Experts t€	Elsevier	No	. 45+ implementations worldwide containing profiles for researchers at 65+ institutions. Customers include Johns Hopkins University, Memorial Sloan-Kettering, Northwestern University, REACH NC, University of Michigan, University of Texas MD Anderson Canoer Center, and several institutions in Asia-Pacific, Europe and Latin America. See SciVal

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Comparison of Research Networking Tools and Research Profiling Systems

Example: Identifying (and Evaluating) 'Microbiome' Research

Using existing systems to identify expertise on 'Microbiome'

- CTSA DIRECT2Experts a pilot national network to demonstrate interoperability among research-networking platforms: http://direct2experts.org
- NSF Award Search: http://www.nsf.gov/awardsearch
- NIH Reporter: http://projectreporter.nih.gov
- European Commission CORDIS FP7 data: http://cordis.europa.eu/fp7/projects_en.
 http://cordis.eu/fp7/projects_en.
 <a href="http://cordis.eu



http://academy.asm.org/images/stories/documents/FAQ Human Microbiome.pdf

To support

- Foresight + Context
- LOCAL Strategic Decision Making
- GLOBAL Networks and Insight



24

Instituto Politecnico Nacional

808 experts found

John Hopkins University

John Hopkins University

UC Davis Health System

The University of Arizona

University of Maryland

University of Miami

Case Western Reserve University

24

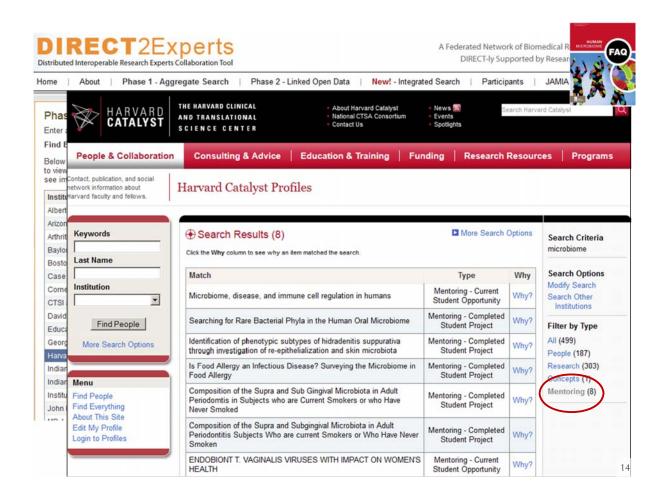
22

19

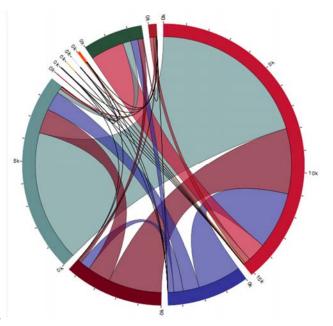
19 17

17

rson matched the



Harvard Med School	(15124)
Northwestern Med School	(3630)
U. of Minnesota	(4388)
U. California at San Fran	(8874)
Cornell	(1)
Cornell Medical	(32)
Ponce School of Med	(3)
Scripps Research Institute	(22)
Univ. of Florida	(100)
Washington U at St. Louis	(2635)
Mendeley	(352)



Inter-Institutional Collaboration Explorer

This visualization shows information about "collaborative publications" found at 2 or more Researcher Networking websites.

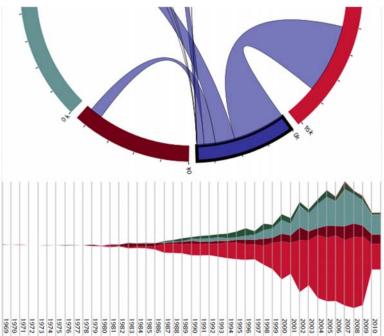
The idea that institutions don't work together and that biomedical research is conducted in silos is not true. Researchers, even when separated by great distances, are in fact willing to work together, and this visualization demonstrates that they often do.

Contact: Nick Benik (nbenik@gmail.com), Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA.

URL: http://xcite.hackerceo.org/VIVOviz

15

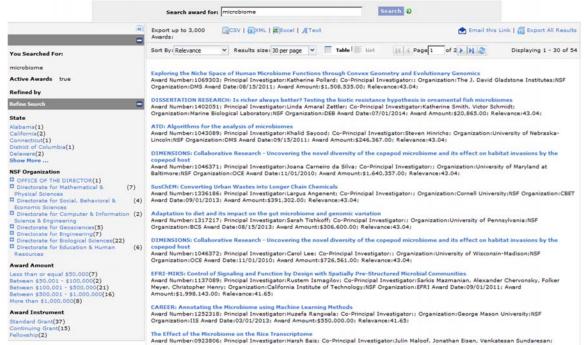




Inter-Institutional Collaboration Explorer

The outer solid colored arcs represent the 11 institutions. The size of the arc is proportional to the number of collaborative publications found on the site. The inner colored bands represent the number of collaborative publications found between the two institutions that each band connects. Clicking an institution's arc will hide any bands not connected to that institution and will display a timeline of when that institution's collaborative publications were written.









69 NSF projects found.

They were awarded to 53 unique institutions.

Institution	#Awards
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	3
University of Texas at Austin	3
University of Wisconsin-Madison	3
Cornell University	2
Duke University	2
Gordon Research Conferences	2
Marine Biological Laboratory	2
Michigan State University	2
SUNY at Stony Brook	2
University of Delaware	2
University of Maryland at Baltimore	2
University of Nebraska-Lincoln	2
University of Washington	2

Institution	Sum of Awarded AmountToDate
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	3,263,277
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	2,496,169
University of Delaware	2,143,438
University of Connecticut	2,000,000
California Institute of Technology	1,998,143
University of Wisconsin-Madison	1,758,524
University of Maryland at Baltimore	1,734,624
University of Utah	1,700,000
The J. David Gladstone Institutes	1,508,535
Cornell University	1,342,609
University of Washington	1,019,366
Florida Agricultural and Mechanical University	997,214
Washington State University	950,000
Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences	900,000
University of Hawaii	842,000
TERC Inc	822,919
Michigan State University	779,220
University of Nebraska-Lincoln	741,685
University of Texas at Austin	726,806
Marine Biological Laboratory	723,528
University of Miami School of Medicine	708,360



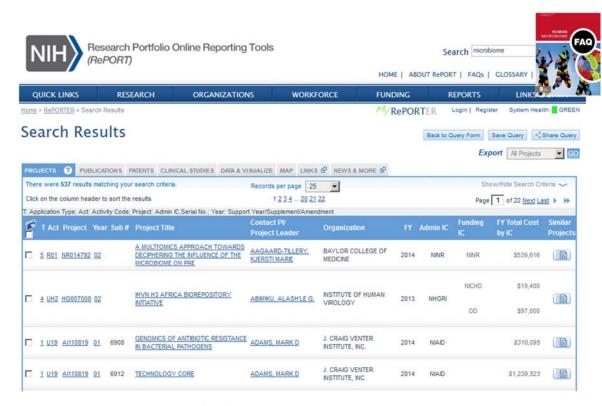


69 NSF projects found.

They were awarded to 53 unique institutions.



19



537 NIH awards found on 7/19/2014.

544 NIH awards found on 7/20/2014. Omitted 34 records with missing values.

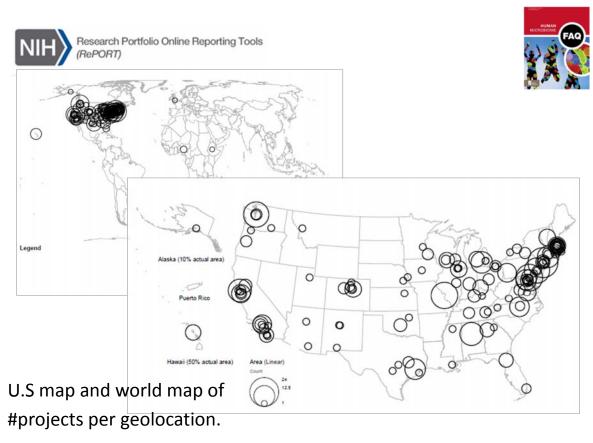




Institution	#Awards	
NEW YORK UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE	24	
UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND BALTIMORE	19	
WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY	18	
UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA	17	
UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON	17	
UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA AT BIRMINGHAM	14	
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, SAN FRANCISCO	14	
UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN	12	
BAYLOR COLLEGE OF MEDICINE	11	
J. CRAIG VENTER INSTITUTE, INC.	11	
YALE UNIVERSITY	11	
UNIV OF NORTH CAROLINA CHAPEL HILL	10	
CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	9	
UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH	9	
BROAD INSTITUTE, INC.	8	
STANFORD UNIVERSITY	8	
VIRGINIA COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITY	8	
DARTMOUTH COLLEGE	7	
UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO	7	

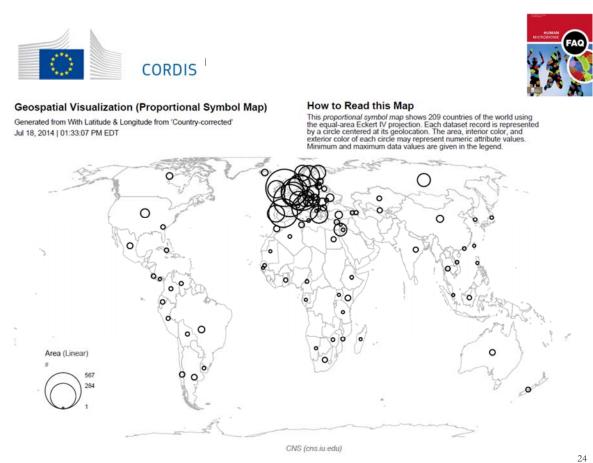
Year	#Awards	
2009	1	
2010	3	
2011	7	
2012	36	
2013	166	
2014	324	

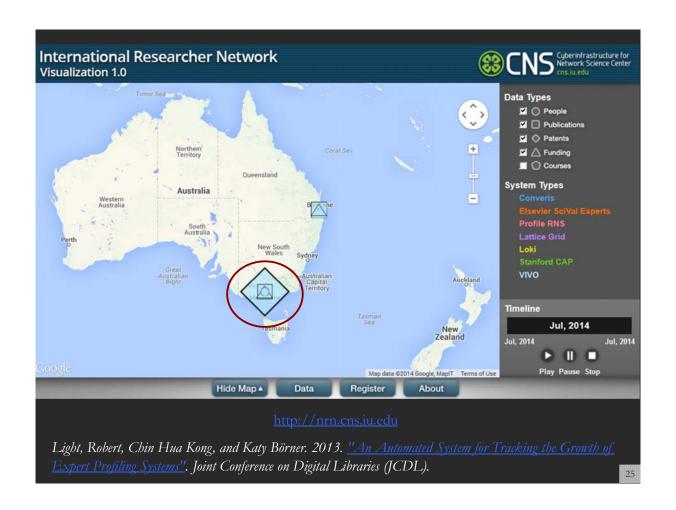
Country	#Awards
UNITED STATES	503
CANADA	2
NIGERIA	2
ETHIOPIA	1
SOUTH AFRICA	1
UNITED KINGDOM	1

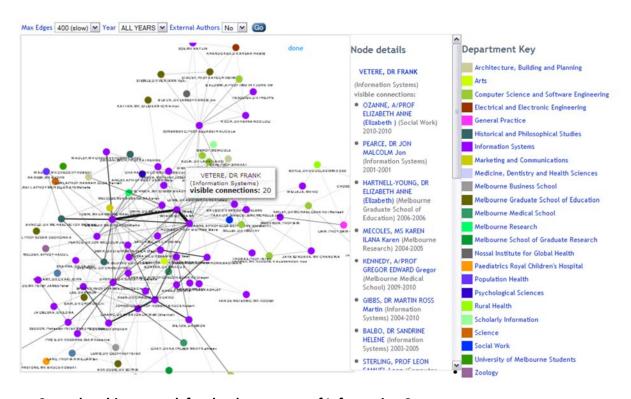




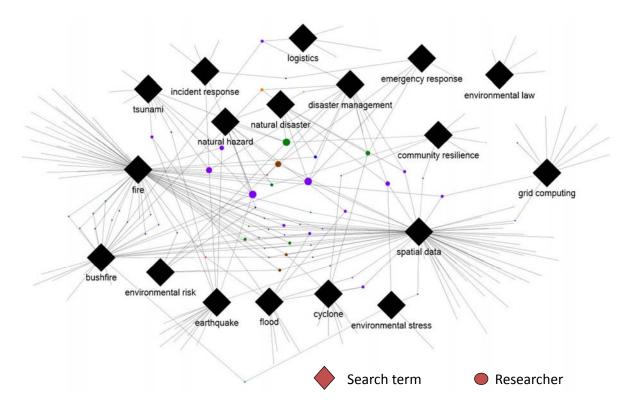
1,406 projects with 4,326 participating countries (96 unique) found





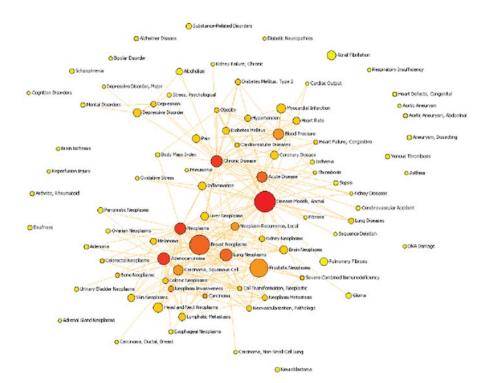


Source: Melbourne Research Windows. Contact Simon Porter <u>simon.porter@unimelb.edu.au</u> ₂₆



Bimodal network of search terms and researchers extracted from research profile search results to show the **University's capability in Disaster Management** to the Government *Contact: simon.porter@unimelb.edu.au*





Top MeSH Disease Concepts Appearing in PubMed Publications by the University of Michigan Medical School. Links connect concepts where 100+ authors published about both concepts within the span of their careers.

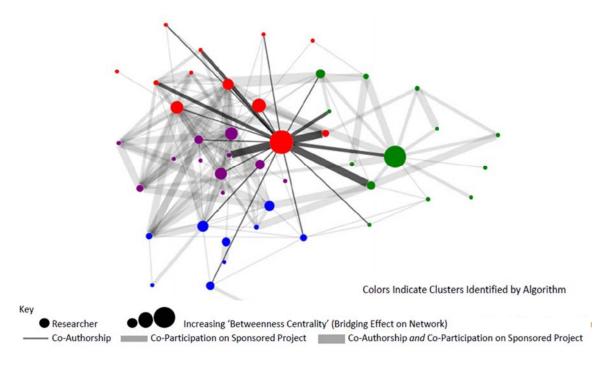
Contact: Jeffrey Horon, J. Horon@elsevier.com

Body Mass Index Coronary Disease O Ven Chronic Disease Ischemia Pneumonia Thrombosis cute Disease Oxidative Stress Sepsis Inflammation Kidney Diseases Disease Models, Animal Cerebrovascular # ancreatic Neoplasms Liver Neoplasms Fibrosis Lung Diseases Neoplasm Recurrence, Local Neoplasms Ovarian Neoplasms Sequence Deletion Kidney Neoplasms Melanoma Breast Neoplasms Brain Neoplasms Lung Neoplasms Adenocarcinoma olorectal Neoplasms Pulmonary Fibrosis Prostatic Neoplasms Carcinoma, Squamous Cell Bone Neoplasms Severe Combined Immunodeficiency Colonic Neoplasms

Top MeSH Disease Concepts Appearing in PubMed Publications by the University of Michigan Medical School. Links connect concepts where 100+ authors published about both concepts within the span of their careers.

This visualization revealed that **animal disease models** were central to disease research at U-M which encouraged additional thought and attention to animal husbandry, animal expenses, and core/shared services overall.

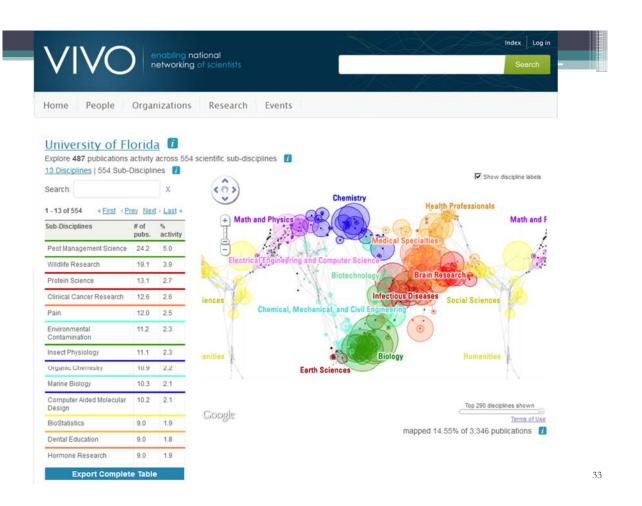
Contact: Jeffrey Horon, J.Horon@elsevier.com



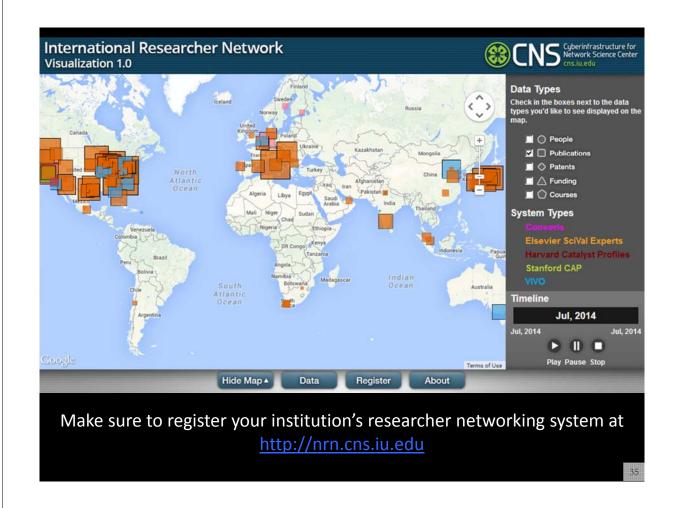
P30 Member Collaborations – Sponsored Project Co-Participation and Co-Authorship Network. Used in successful! **P30** funding application. Shows the PI's relationships with various P30 members, conveying that the PI was not only the formal center of the group but also the informal center and the person who exhibited the highest betweenness centrality. *Contact: Jeffrey Horon, J.Horon@elsevier.com*

31

International Researcher Network Visualization 1.0 Data Types South Massachusetts Course: **United States** System Types VIVO Mexico Timeline Jul, 2014 Dominicar Republic Play Pause Stop Hide Map ▲ http://nrn.cns.iu.edu Light, Robert, Chin Hua Kong, and Katy Börner. 2013. "An Automated System for Tracking the Growth of Expert Profiling Systems". Joint Conference on Digital Libraries (JCDL).







Example: Evaluating Interdisciplinary Research

Measuring Interdisciplinary Scientific Research

Wagner, Caroline, J. David Roessner, Kamau Bobb, Julie Thompson Klein, Kevin W. Boyack, Joann Keyton, Ismael Rafols, and <u>Katy Börner</u>. 2011. <u>"Approaches to understanding and measuring interdisciplinary scientific research (IDR): A review of the literature"</u>. *Journal of Informetrics* 5(1): 14-26.

Type of Interdisciplinary

Input Process Output

Interdisciplinarity Interdisciplinarity Interdisciplinarity

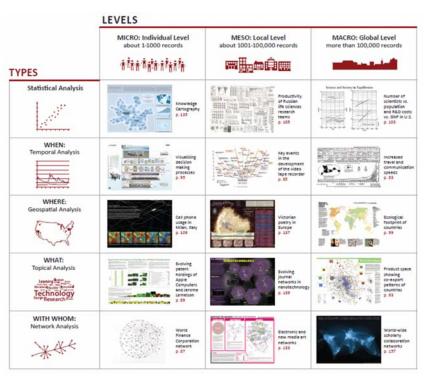
How Measured

What expertise Shared expertise #Papers, citations

References are cited data, methods, tools products, new expertise

Etc. Etc. Etc.

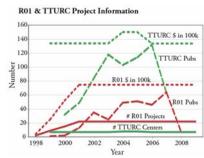
Types of Analysis and Visualization

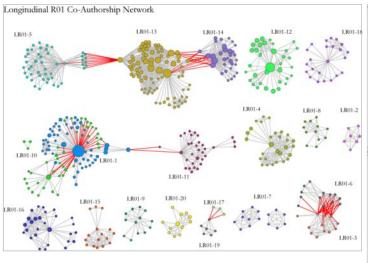


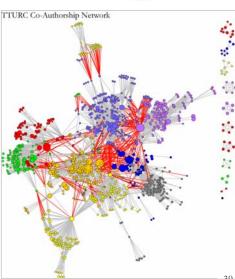
Mapping Transdisciplinary Tobacco Use Research Centers Publications

Compare R01 investigator based funding with TTURC Center awards in terms of number of publications and evolving co-author networks.

Stipelman, Hall, Zoss, Okamoto , Stokols & Börner, 2014 Supported by NIH/NCI Contract HHSN261200800812









All papers, maps, tools, talks, press are linked from http://cns.iu.edu/docs/presentations
These slides will soon be at http://cns.iu.edu/docs/presentations

CNS Facebook: http://www.facebook.com/cnscenter
Mapping Science Exhibit Facebook: http://www.facebook.com/mappingscience