### VIVO Visualizations: Design and Usage

August 22, 2012 8:30 am – 12:00 pm

Facilitators: Chin Hua Kong and Katy Börner (Cyberinfrastructure for Network Science Center, SLIS, Indiana University)

VIVO Team: Cornell University: Dean Krafft (Cornell PI), Manolo Bevia, Jim Blake, Nick Cappadona, Brian Caruso, Jon Corson-Rikert, Elly Cramer, Medha Devare, John Fereira, Brian Lowe, Stella Mitchell, Holly Mistlebauer, Anup Sawant, Christopher Westling, Rebecca Younes. University of Florida: Mike Conlon (VIVO and UF PI), Cecilia Botero, Kerry Britt, Erin Brooks, Amy Buhler, Ellie Bushhousen, Chris Case, Valrie Davis, Nita Ferree, Chris Haines, Rae Jesano, Margeaux Johnson, Sara Kreinest, Yang Li, Paula Markes, Sara Russell Gonzalez, Alexander Rockwell, Nancy Schaefer, Michele R. Tennant, George Hack, Chris Barnes, Narayan Raum, Brenda Stevens, Alicia Turner, Stephen Williams. Indiana University: Katy Borner (IU PI), William Barnett, Shanshan Chen, Ying Ding, Russell Duhon, Jon Dunn, Micah Linnemeier, Nianli Ma, Robert McDonald, Barbara Ann O'Leary, Mark Price, Yuyin Sun, Alan Walsh, Brian Wheeler, Angela Zoss. Ponce School of Medicine: Richard Noel (Ponce PI), Ricardo Espada, Damaris Torres. The Scripps Research Institute: Gerald Joyce (Scripps PI), Greg Dunlap, Catherine Dunn, Brant Kelley, Paula King, Angela Murrell, Barbara Noble, Cary Thomas, Michaeleen Trimarchi. Washington University, St. Louis: Rakesh Nagarajan (WUSTL PI), Kristi L. Holmes, Sunita B. Koul, Leslie D. McIntosh. Weill Cornell Medical College: Curtis Cole (Weill PI), Paul Albert, Victor Brodsky, Adam Cheriff, Oscar Cruz, Dan Dickinson, Chris Huang, Itay Klaz, Peter Michelini, Grace Migliorisi, John Ruffing, Jason Specland, Tru Tran, Jesse Turner, Vinay Varughese.



# Sci<sup>2</sup> Tool: Download and Run also distributed on Memory Stick

- These slides
  - http://ivl.slis.indiana.edu/km/pres/2012-kong-borner-vivo-tutorial.pdf
- Sci2 Tool Manual v0.5.1 Alpha, updated to match v1.0 Alpha tool release http://sci2.wiki.cns.iu.edu
- Sci2 Tool v1.0 Alpha (June 13, 2012) http://sci2.cns.iu.edu
- Additional Datasets
  <a href="http://sci2.wiki.cns.iu.edu/2.5+Sample+Datasets">http://sci2.wiki.cns.iu.edu/2.5+Sample+Datasets</a>
- Additional Plugins
  <a href="http://sci2.wiki.cns.iu.edu/3.2+Additional+Plugins">http://sci2.wiki.cns.iu.edu/3.2+Additional+Plugins</a>

Download

Sci<sup>2</sup> v1.0 alpha
June 13th, 2012

Select Your Operating System

Windows (XP, Vista & 7) 

32-bit Linux
Intel Mac OSX
Rel G3/G4/G5 Mac OSX
Surf 64-bit Linux
Windows (XP, Vista & 7)

Or copy them from the DVD or memory stick.

Postscript Viewer: Please try opening 'chessboard.ps.' You should see



#### Content and Instructional Approach

VIVO is an excellent system for creating and managing faculty and researcher profiles, but it is also capable of much more. VIVO's ability to obtain and interlink data from a variety of high quality sources, including institutional systems of record and online databases, coupled with VIVO's use of open semantic web technologies, makes VIVO an exciting and powerful data platform. This platform makes VIVO itself capable of many new features, and also makes it possible for outside companies and researchers to develop their own VIVO applications and perform their own analyses using VIVO data.

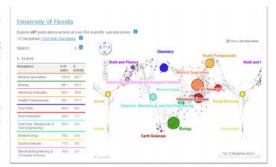
This hands-on workshop aims to explore the possibilities of VIVO technology and data by way of the Cyberinfrastructure for Network Science Center's VIVO visualization work. It starts with an overview of VIVO's architecture, and explores how the architecture makes it possible to expand and build on VIVO. We then describe the Cyberinfrastructure for Network Science Center's visualization work, including an overview of the visualizations created for VIVO thus far. Taking a closer look at the VIVO visualizations, we explore their individual motivations and features, and how we use VIVO to make these visualizations possible. This is followed by a hands-on component where participants are guided through the creation of a simple visualization using live data from VIVO instance as well as workflows that use the Science of Science (Sci2) Tool (http://sci2.cns.iu.edu) and Gephi (http://gephi.org) to perform detailed analyses of VIVO data. The workshop concludes with a general question-answer session.

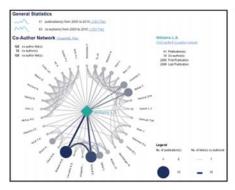
3

#### Target Audience and Learning Objectives

- Anyone interested in the visualization capabilities of VIVO, and the visualization work of the Cyberinfrastructure for Network Science Center.
- Software developers interested in an overview of the VIVO environment from a technical perspective, and a more in-depth exploration of VIVO through the lens of visualization development.
- Librarians and Science Administrators interested in gaining a deeper understanding of how VIVO works, exploring some of what it is already capable of, and understanding what it could be used for in the future.
- Companies that plan to offer value-added services for VIVO.
- Researchers that would like to utilize VIVO data in their scientific work.

- Individual level. Statistics and ego-centric scholarly networks on VIVO Profile pages.
- Institutional level. Analyses and visualizations of funding intake and publication output for departments and centers accessible via the VIVO Index page. Download of relevant data in tabular and network formats for further analysis using the Network Workbench tool.
- National level. Visualization of VIVO installations and their profile holdings together with web page access and general VIVO information requests. Plus, services that use VIVO URIs to access data across different VIVO instances.







5

## **Workshop Attendees**

Registered by Aug. 13, 2012



Participant_First_Name	Participant_Last_Name	Participant_Title	Participant_Organization	Participant_Email
Radha	Allam	Managing Director	NETE	nasim@nete.com
Melissa	Benton	Program Analyst	EPA	benton.melissa@epa.gov
Terry	Bishop	Hematology Program Director	National Institute of Health	bishopt@extra.niddk.nih.gov
Richard	Bookman	Sr. Adv for Pgm Dev & Sci Policy	UM	rbookman@miami.edu
Will	Collante	Data Architect	University of Florida	wjc813@ufl.edu
Hillary	Corbett	Scholarly Communication Librarian	Northeastern University	h.corbett@neu.edu
Bryan	Dennis	Consultant	American Psychological Association	bjdennis@gmail.com
Holly	Falk-Krzesinski	Director	Northwestern University	h-falk@northwestern.edu
Alexander	Garcia-Castro	Assistant in Research	Florida State University	alexgarcia@gmail.com
Laura	Guazzelli	Web Developer	University of Florida	laura2@ufl.edu
Jeffrey	Horon	Consultant	Elsevier, Inc.	j.horon@elsevier.com
Nicholas	Rejack	Ontologist & Data Steward	University of Florida	nrejack@ufl.edu
Arve	Sollard	Senior Programmer/Web Design	Griffith University	a.sollard@griffith.edu.au
Bradley	Taylor	Manager, Bioinformatics	Medical College of Wisconsin	btaylor@mcw.edu
Michaeleen	Trimarchi	Senior Reference Librarian	The Scripps Research Institute	mtrimarc@scripps.edu



### Workshop Schedule

### Hands-On (Katy Borner)

 Analysis & Visualization of VIVO Data using the Science of Science Tool (http://sci2.cns.iu.edu)

15 min break

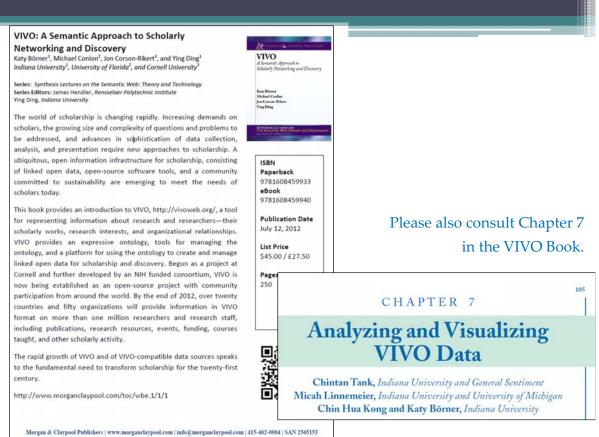
### Guided Tour (Chin Hua Kong)

Customizing existing VIVO visualization

### Guided Tour (Katy Borner)

Analysis & Visualization of VIVO Data by others

Q&A





### Workshop Schedule

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### Guided Tour (Katy Borner)

• Analysis & Visualization of VIVO Data by others

Q&A

9

## Type of Analysis vs. Level of Analysis



	Micro/Individual (1-100 records)	Meso/Local (101–10,000 records)	Macro/Global (10,000 < records)	
Statistical Analysis/Profiling	Individual person and their expertise profiles	Larger labs, centers, universities, research domains, or states	All of NSF, all of USA, all of science.	
Temporal Analysis (When)	Funding portfolio of one individual	Mapping topic bursts in 20-years of PNAS	113 Years of physics Research	
Geospatial Analysis (Where) Career trajectory of one individual		Mapping a state's intellectual landscape	PNAS publications	
Topical Analysis (What)	Base knowledge from which one grant draws.	Knowledge flows in Chemistry research	VxOrd/Topic maps of NIH funding	
Network Analysis (With Whom?) NSF Co-PI network of one individual		Co-author network	NSF's core competency	

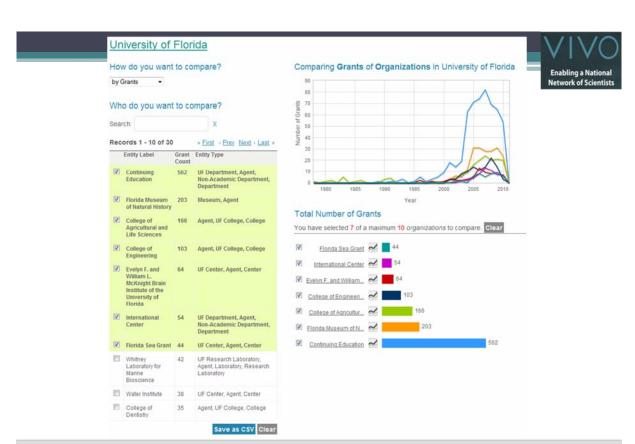




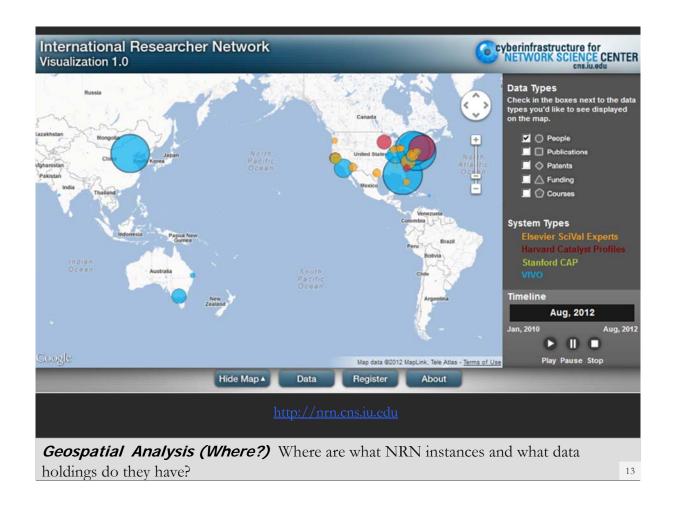


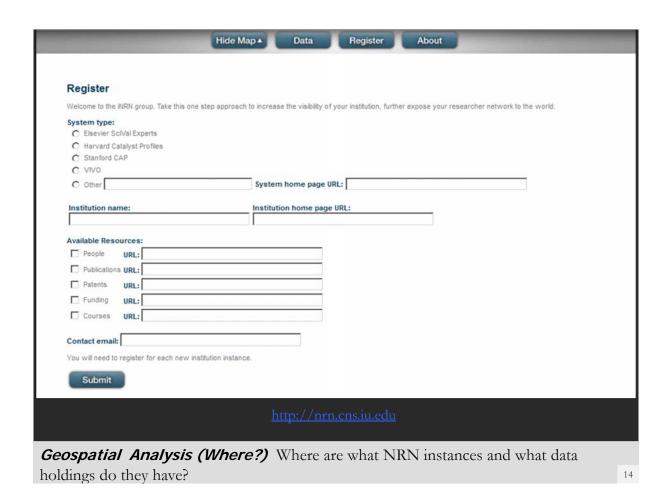


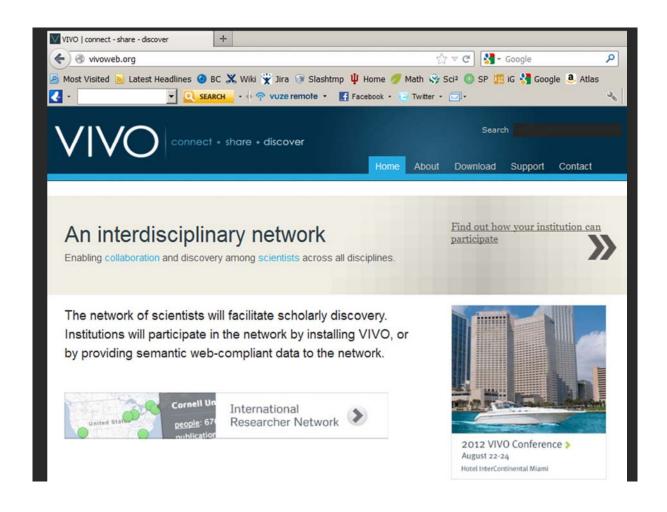




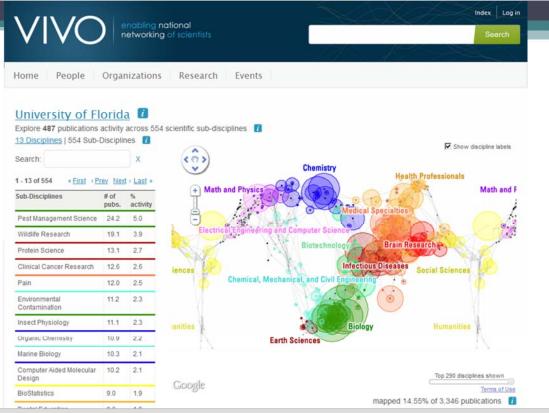
Temporal Analysis (When) Temporal visualizations of the number of papers/funding awarded at the institution, school, department, and people level



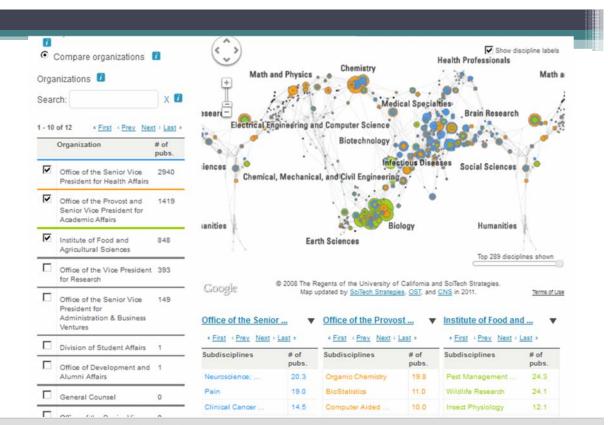




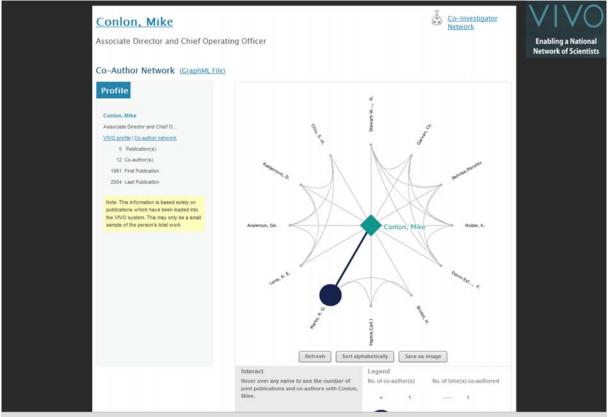




**Topical Analysis (What)** Science map overlays will show where a person, department, or university publishes most in the world of science. (in work)



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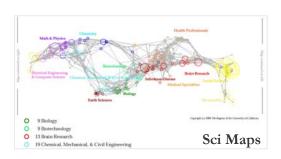


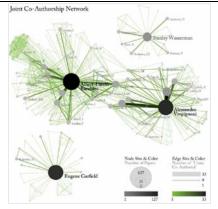
**Network Analysis (With Whom?)** Who is co-authoring, co-investigating, co-inventing with whom? What teams are most productive in what projects?



# Sci<sup>2</sup> Tool – "Open Code for S&T Assessment" to run replicable workflows

OSGi/CIShell powered tool, see <a href="http://cishell.org">http://cishell.org</a> <a href="http://sci2.cns.iu.edu">http://sci2.wiki.cns.iu.edu</a> <a href="http://sci2.wiki.cns.iu.edu">http://sci2.wiki.cns.iu.edu</a>

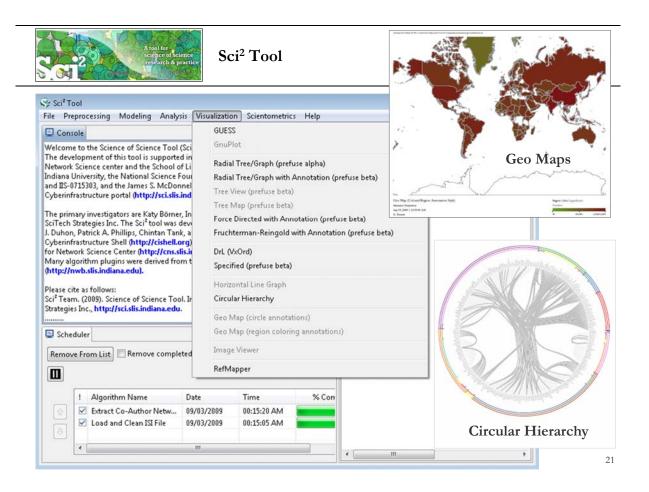




**GUESS Network Vis** 



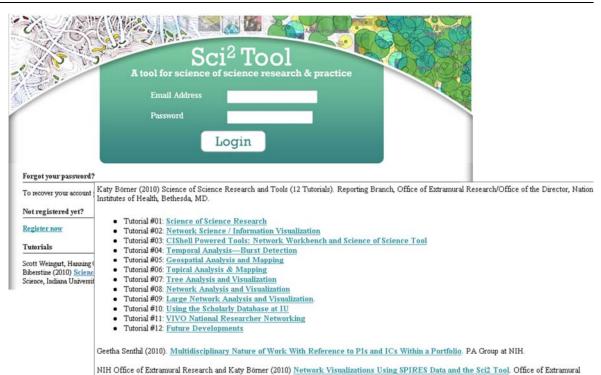
Börner, Katy, Huang, Weixia (Bonnie), Linnemeier, Micah, Duhon, Russell Jackson, Phillips, Patrick, Ma, Nianli, Zoss, Angela, Guo, Hanning & Price, Mark. (2009). Rete-Netzwerk-Red: Analyzing and Visualizing Scholarly Networks Using the Scholarly Database and the Network Workbench Tool. Proceedings of ISSI 2009: 12th International Conference on Scientometrics and Informetrics, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, July 14-17. Vol. 2, pp. 619-630.





Research at NIH.

#### Sci<sup>2</sup> Tool: Documentation





#### Sci<sup>2</sup> Tool: Download and Run

#### also distributed on Memory Stick

These slides

http://ivl.slis.indiana.edu/km/pres/2012-kong-borner-vivo-tutorial.pdf

Sci2 Tool Manual v0.5.1 Alpha, updated to match v1.0 Alpha tool release http://sci2.wiki.cns.iu.edu

- Sci2 Tool v1.0 Alpha (June 13, 2012) http://sci2.cns.iu.edu
- Additional Datasets
  <a href="http://sci2.wiki.cns.iu.edu/2.5+Sample+Datasets">http://sci2.wiki.cns.iu.edu/2.5+Sample+Datasets</a>
- Additional Plugins
  <a href="http://sci2.wiki.cns.iu.edu/3.2+Additional+Plugins">http://sci2.wiki.cns.iu.edu/3.2+Additional+Plugins</a>



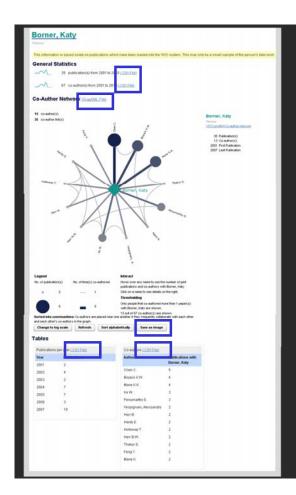
Or copy them from the DVD or memory stick.

Postscript Viewer/Converter: Please try opening 'chessboard.ps.' You should see the chessboard.

Adobe Distiller or http://ps2pdf.com work well.



23



#### Using Data from VIVO

#### **General Statistics**

- 36 publication(s) from 2001 to 2010 (.CSV File)
- 80 co-author(s) from 2001 to 2010 (.CSV File)

### Co-Author Network

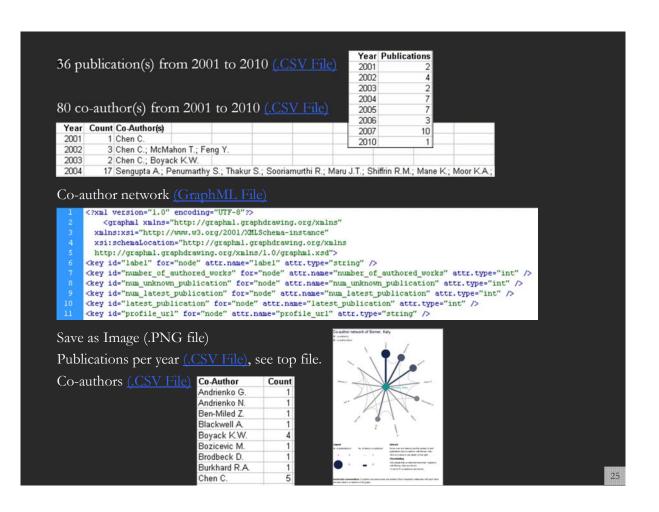
(GraphML File)

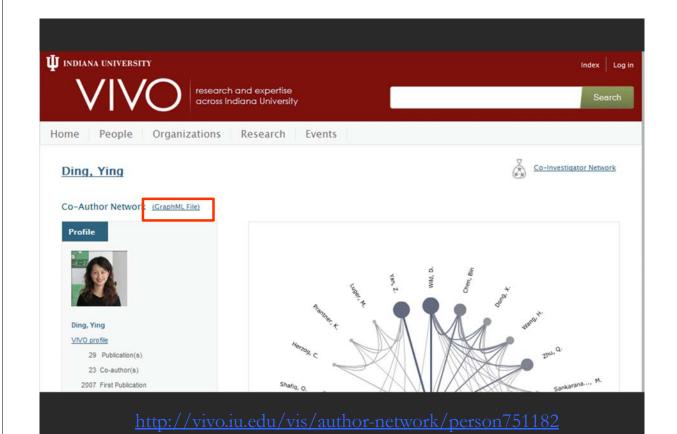
Save as Image (.PNG file)

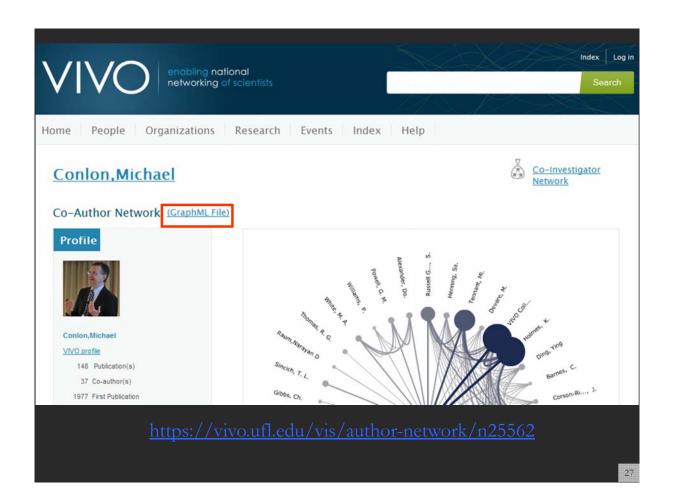
#### **Tables**

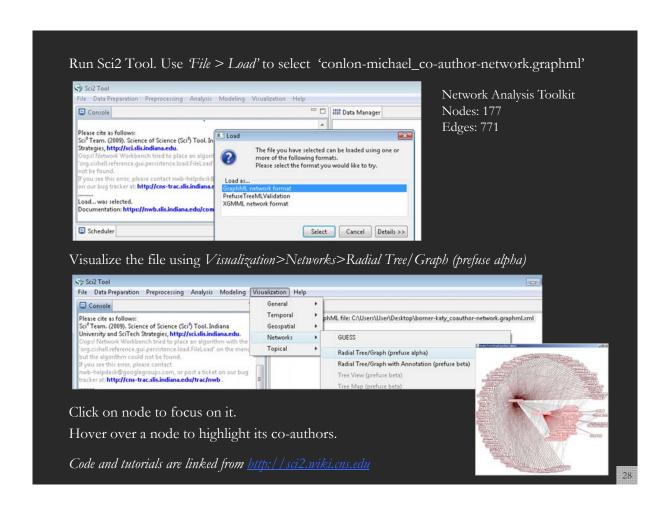
- Publications per year (.CSV File)
- Co-authors (.CSV File)

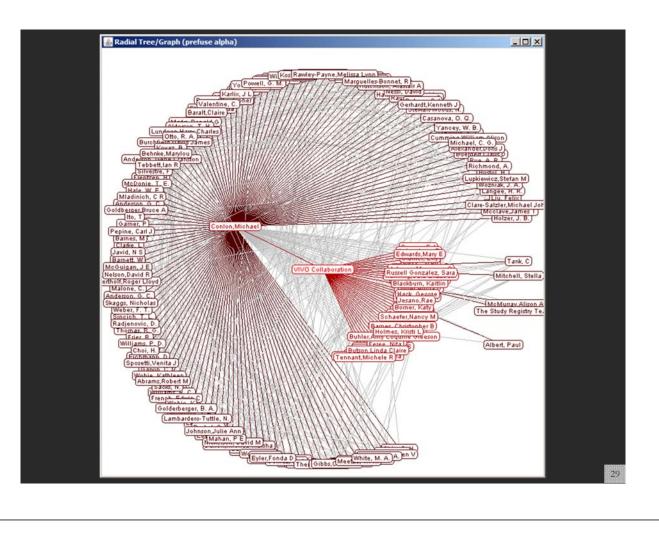
http://vivo.iu.edu/vis/author-network/person25557

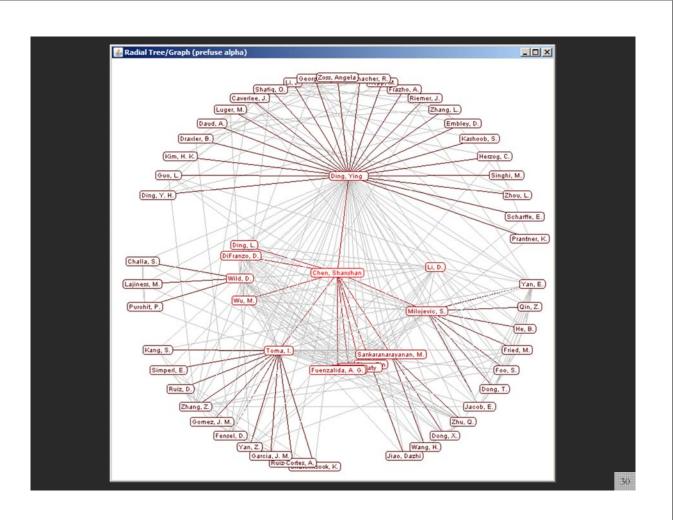


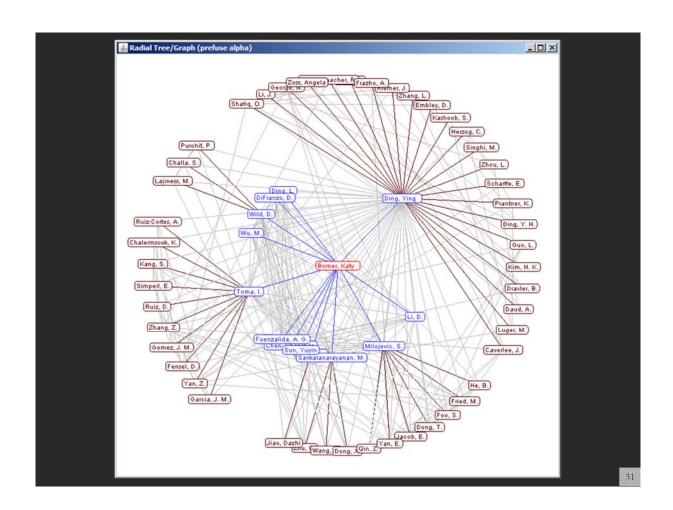






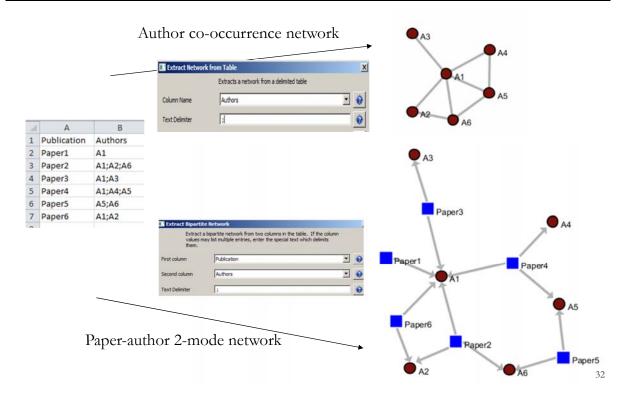








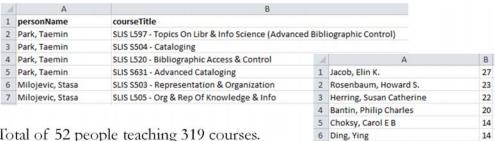
### Network Extraction: Examples





### Using the Sci2 Tool to analyze VIVO Data: **Faculty-Courses Bipartite Networks**

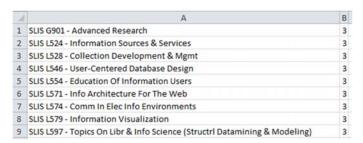
Use 'File > Load' to load cleaned SLIS-Faculty-Courses.csv



Total of 52 people teaching 319 courses.

Pivot table of #unique courses per faculty is on right.

No course is taught by more than 3 faculty:





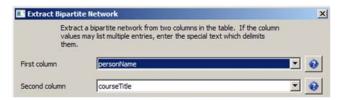
### Using the Sci2 Tool to analyze VIVO Data: **Faculty-Courses Bipartite Networks**

Use File > Load' to load cleaned SLIS-Faculty-Courses.csv

1	A	В	
1	personName	courseTitle	
2	Park, Taemin	SLIS L597 - Topics On Libr & Info Science (Advanced Bibliographic Control)	
3	Park, Taemin	SLIS S504 - Cataloging	
4	Park, Taemin	SLIS L520 - Bibliographic Access & Control	
5	Park, Taemin	SLIS S631 - Advanced Cataloging	
6	Milojevic, Stasa	SLIS S503 - Representation & Organization	
7	Milojevic, Stasa	SLIS L505 - Org & Rep Of Knowledge & Info	

Run 'Data Preparation' > Extract Bipartite Network'

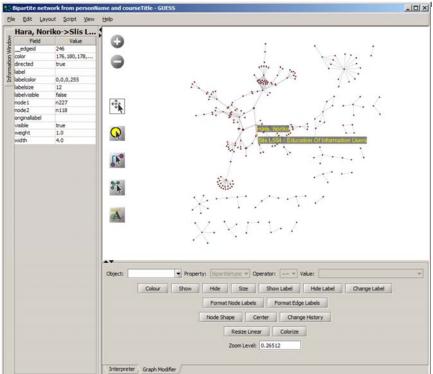
With parameter values:



Visualize resulting Bipartite network from personName and courseTitle' using 'Visualization > Network > GUESS' and 'Layout > GEM', 'Layout > Bin Pack'



# Using the Sci2 Tool to analyze VIVO Data: Faculty-Courses Bipartite Networks



#### Pan:

"grab" the background by holding left-click and moving your mouse.

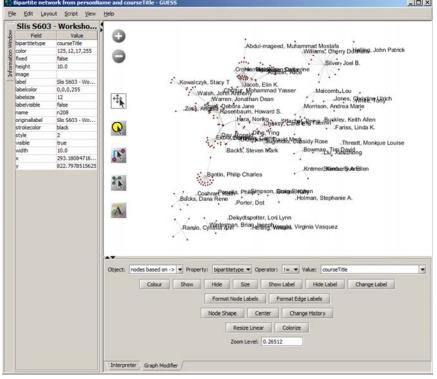
#### Zoom:

Using scroll wheel, press the "+" and "-" buttons in the upper-left hand corner, or right-click and move the mouse left or right. Center graph by selecting 'View -> Center'.

Select to select/move single nodes. Hold down 'Shift' to select multiple. Right click to modify Color, etc.



# Using the Sci2 Tool to analyze VIVO Data: Faculty-Courses Bipartite Networks



#### **Graph Modifier:**

Select

Object: nodes based on Property: bipartitetype

Operator : ==

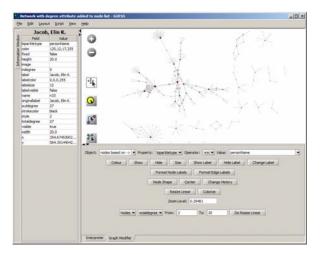
Value: personName then click 'Show Label' button and Colour to pick a color..

Select "Format Node Labels", replace default text {originallabel} with your own label in the pop-up box 'Enter a formatting string for node labels.'



# Using the Sci2 Tool to analyze VIVO Data: Faculty-Courses Bimodal Networks





#### **Graph Modifier:**

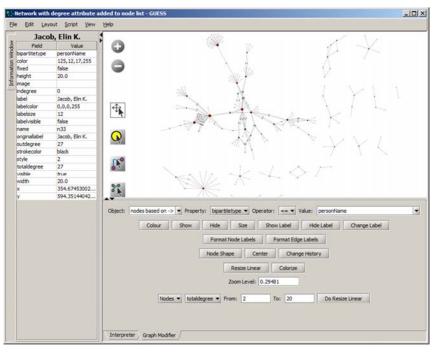
IF node Degree was calculated in Sci2, select 'Resize Linear > Nodes > totaldegree' in dropdown menu, then type "5" and "20" into the From" and To" Value box separately. Then select 'Do Resize Linear'.

Select 'Colorize' Nodes' totaldegree', then select white and enter (204,0,51) in the pop-up color boxes on in the "From" and "To" buttons.

37



# Using the Sci2 Tool to analyze VIVO Data: Faculty-Courses Bipartite Networks



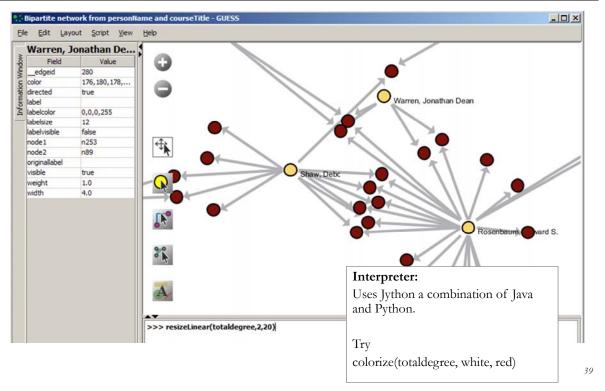
#### **Graph Modifier:**

IF node Degree was calculated in Sci2, select 'Resize Linear > Nodes > totaldegree' in dropdown menu, then type "5" and "20" into the From" and To" Value box separately. Then select 'Do Resize Linear'.

Select 'Colorize' Nodes' totaldegree', then select white and enter (204,0,51) in the pop-up color boxes on in the "From" and "To" buttons.



# Using the Sci2 Tool to analyze VIVO Data: Faculty-Courses Bipartite Networks





# Using the Sci2 Tool to analyze VIVO Data: Co-Author networks

Use File > Load' to load cleaned YingDing-CoAuthors.csv or KatyBorner-Co-Authors.csv

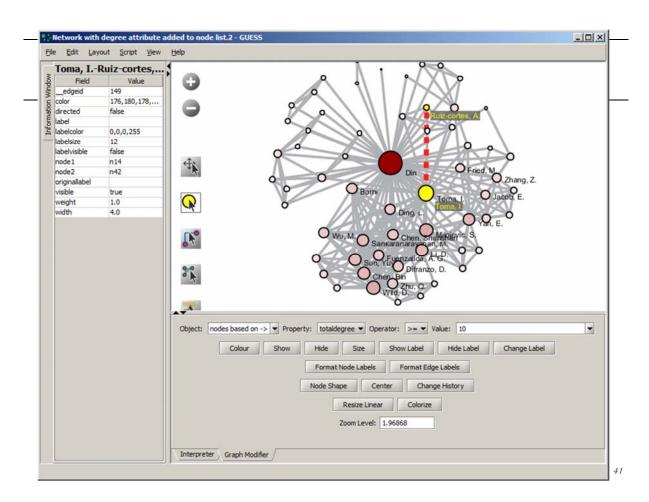


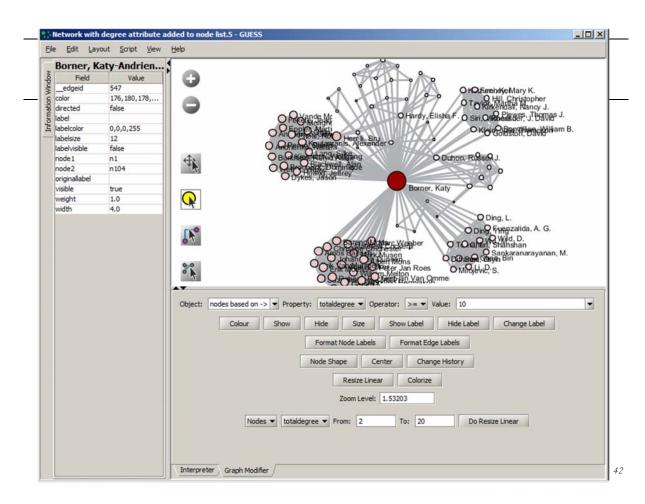
Run 'Data Preparation > Extract Co-Occurence Network'

With parameter values:



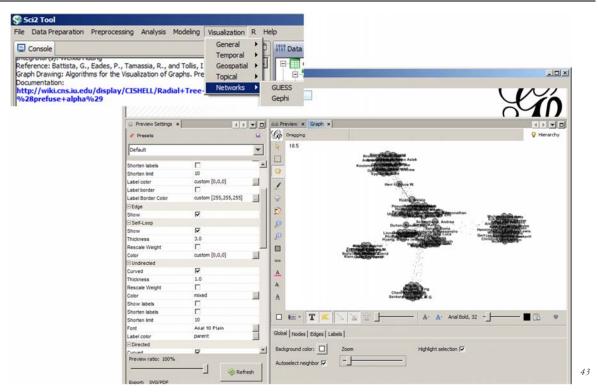
Visualize resulting 'Bipartite network from personName and courseTitle' using 'Visualization > Network > GUESS' and 'Layout > GEM', 'Layout > Bin Pack'







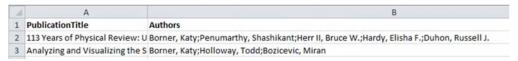
# Using the Sci2 Tool and Gephi to analyze VIVO Data: Co-Author networks





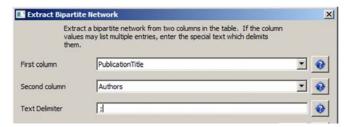
# Using the Sci2 Tool to analyze VIVO Data: Paper to Co-Author Bipartite Networks

Use File > Load' to load cleaned KatyBorner-Co-Authors.csv

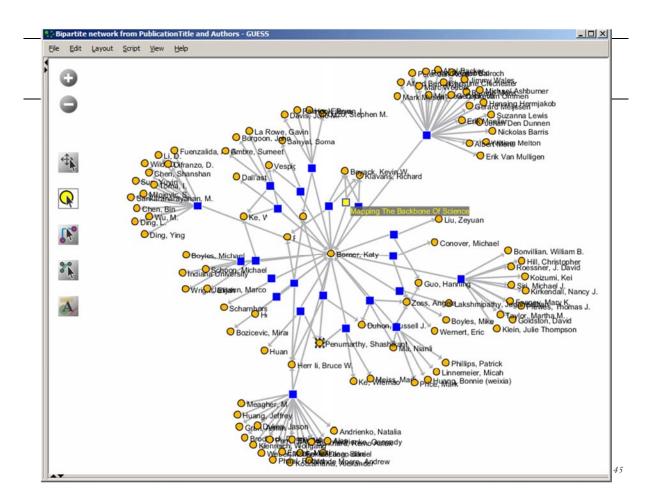


Run Data Preparation > Extract Bipartite Network'

With parameter values:



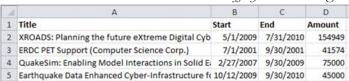
Visualize resulting bipartite network using 'Visualization > Network > GUESS' and 'Layout > GEM', 'Layout > Bin Pack'



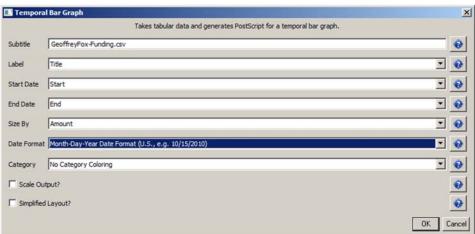


### Using the Sci2 Tool to analyze VIVO Data: Geoffrey Fox Funding Data

#### Use File > Load' to load cleaned GeoffreyFox-Funding.csv



### Run Visualization > Temporal > Temporal Bar Graph' with parameter values:



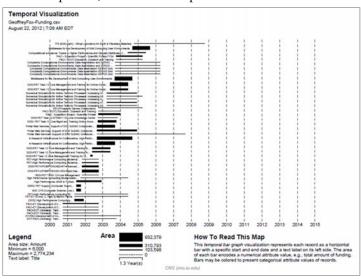


### Using the Sci2 Tool to analyze VIVO Data: Geoffrey Fox Funding Data

#### Result will be rendered into a Postscript file (red icon)



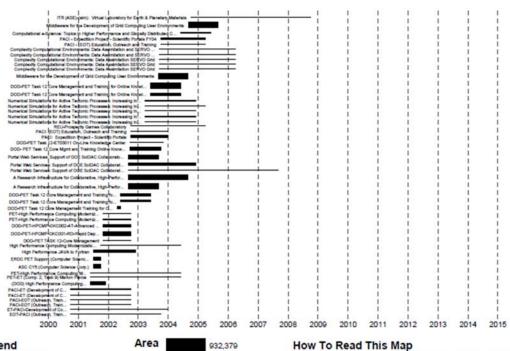
#### Save as ps file, convert into pdf and view:



17

#### **Temporal Visualization**

GeoffreyFox-Funding.csv August 22, 2012 | 7:08 AM EDT



#### Legend

Area size: Amount Minimum = 6,000 Maximum = 2,774,234 Text label: Title

#### 932,379 310,793 103,598 0

This temporal bar graph visualization represents each record as a horizontal bar with a specific start and end date and a text label on its left side. The area of each bar encodes a numerical attribute value, e.g., total amount of funding. Bars may be colored to present categorical attribute values of records.

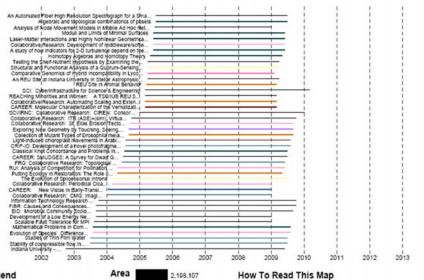
CNS (cns.iu.edu)



### **Temporal Visualizations**

#### **Temporal Visualization**

Generated from NSF csv file: C:UserskatyDesktopTOOLSsci2-2012.08.04-KNAWsampledatascientometrics@sfindiana.nsf June 05, 2012 | 4:50 PM EDT



Legend

Area size: Award Number
Minimum = 220,560
Maximum = 952,643
Text label; Title
Color: NSF Organization
See end of PDF for color legend.



This temporal bar graph visualization represents each record as a horizontal bar with a specific start and end date and a text label on its left side. The area of each bar encodes a numerical attribute value, e.g., total amount of funding. Bars may be colored to present categorical attribute values of records.

GNS (one.iu.edu)

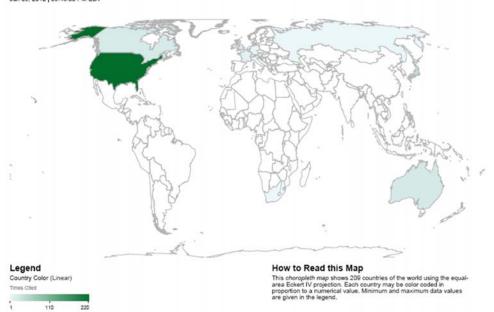
49



### **Geospatial Visualizations**

#### Geospatial Visualization (Choropleth Map)

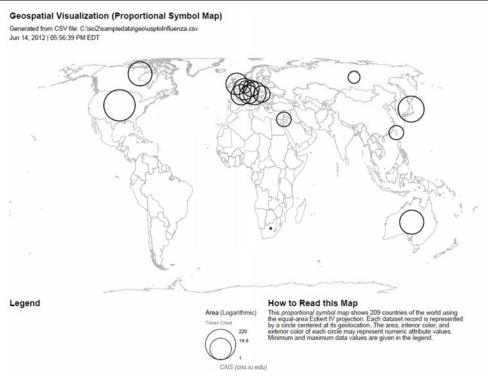
Generated from CSV file: Preprocessed-usptoInfluenza-8383730939137543104.csv Jun 05, 2012 | 05:45:00 PM EDT



CNS (cns.iu.edu) 50



### **Geospatial Visualizations**





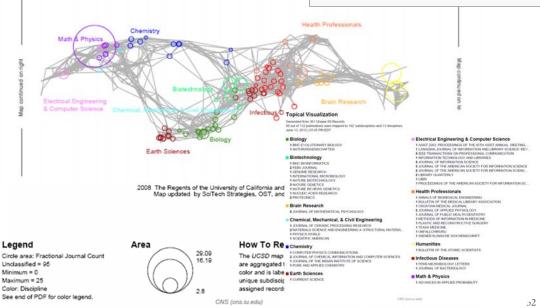
### **Topical Visualization**

#### **Topical Visualization**

Generated from 361 Unique ISI Records of 4 NetSci Researchers 14 out of 109 publications were mapped to 94 subdisciplines and 12 disciplines. June 05, 2012 | 05:39 PM EDT **Data:** WoS and Scopus paper level data for 2001–2010, about 25,000 separate journals, proceedings, and series.

51

Similarity Metric: Combination of bibliographic coupling and keyword vectors. Number of Disciplines: 554 journal clusters further aggregated into 13 main scientific disciplines that are labeled and color coded in a metaphorical way, e.g., Medicine is blood red and Earth Sciences are brown as soil.





## Workshop Schedule

Hands-On (Katy Borner)

• Analysis & Visualization of VIVO Data using the Science of Science Tool (http://sci2.cns.iu.edu)

15 min break

### Guided Tour (Chin Hua Kong)

• Walk through Co-author Network visualization

Guided Tour (Katy Borner)

Analysis & Visualization of VIVO Data by others

Q&A

53



## Workshop Review

- 2011 VIVO visualization workshop
  - http://wiki.cns.iu.edu/display/PRES/VIVO+Presentation
  - Visualizing organization hierarchy data
  - Creating a new VIVO visualization
- 2012 VIVO visualization workshop
  - http://wiki.cns.iu.edu/display/PRES/VIVO+Presentation
  - Learn from 2011 visualization workshop and new requests from vivo development mailing list
  - Visualizing data downloaded from VIVO visualization page
  - Visualizing publication and teaching data from VIVO
  - Learn how to customize the ego-centric network visualization (used for coauthor network and co-investigator network)

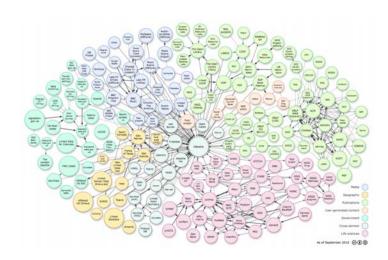
## **VIVO** Visualization

- Accessing VIVO Data
- Architecture
- Pipeline Explanation

55

## **Accessing VIVO Data**

 Read "The Semantic Web: An Introduction" http://infomesh.net/2001/swintro



author: Chris Bizer

taken from: http://linkeddatabook.com/editions/1.0/images/lod-cloud\_2010.png



## Linked Open Data (via RDF or N3)

- Accessible to anyone on the Web.
- It can be a bit tedious to work with large amounts of data quickly/easily.
- N3 example:
  - http://vivo.iu.edu/individual/person25557/person25557.n3
- RDF example:
  - http://vivo.iu.edu/individual/person25557/person25557.rdf
- VIVO Ontology
  - http://sourceforge.net/apps/mediawiki/vivo/index.php?title=Ontology

57

## **SPARQL Endpoints**



- Working with data is easier/faster (using SPARQL queries).
- But may not be accessible to everyone.

```
SELECT ?0 WHERE { ?s dbpedia2:blackboard ?o. }
```

## **VIVO** Visualization

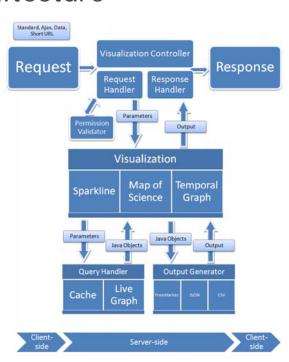
- Accessing VIVO Data
- Architecture
- Pipeline Explanation

50

### VIVO Visualization Architecture



- 1. User requests the visualization
- 2. Request is received by the VIVO application
- 3. Specific controller gets control
- 4. Controller delegates the control of flow to the handler of the requested visualization, if permission validated
- 5. The handler passes request information to the Query Handler
- 6. Query Handler queries the semantic web data store (cached or live)
- 7. Results of the query are converted into Java objects
- 8. Java objects are used to generate response in the requested format
- 9. Request handler renders the generated response



## **VIVO** Visualization

- Accessing VIVO Data
- Architecture
- Pipeline Explanation

61

## Map of Science Visualization Pipeline



 Breakdown of serving the *map of science* visualization request received at, <a href="http://vivo.iu.edu/vis/map-of-science/IndianaUniversity">http://vivo.iu.edu/vis/map-of-science/IndianaUniversity</a>

Request

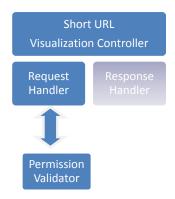
- Short URL Request
- It has following parameters,
  - /vis Short URL prefix
  - /map-of-science Visualization type
  - /IndianaUniversity URI of subject of the visualization
- Long form looks like

http://vivo.iu.edu/visualization

?vis=map-of-science

&uri=http://vivo.iu.edu/individual/IndianaUniversity



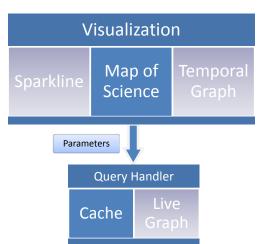


- /vis Short URL Visualization Controller assumes the control of flow
- Parse URL to get visualization type Map Of Science
- Gets permission requirements for Map of Science visualization
- Validates it against the requesting user's privileges

63

## Map of Science Visualization Pipeline





- After validation captured parameters are passed to the Map of Science Visualization
- Check cache for all models pertaining to "IndianaUniversity" entity
- If not present create models and store in cache

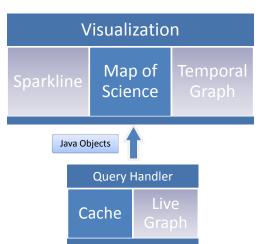


- Models used are,
  - ORGANIZATION\_MODEL\_WITH\_TYPES
    - no input uri
    - all sub-organizations recursively
  - ORGANIZATION\_TO\_PUBLICATIONS\_FOR\_SUBORGANIZATIONS
    - specific for an input uri
    - all publications for entity-associated people
  - ORGANIZATION\_ASSOCIATED\_PEOPLE\_MODEL\_WITH\_TYPES
    - specific for an input uri
    - e.g. President of University
  - PEOPLE\_TO\_PUBLICATIONS
    - no input uri
    - all people associated with publication

65

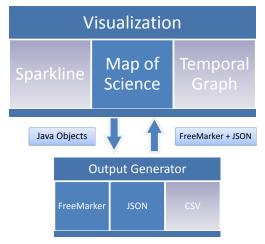
## Map of Science Visualization Pipeline





- SPARQL query fired against the previous mentioned cache
- Using the query results create the java objects
  - Entity (for subject entity)
  - SubEntity (for child entities)
  - Activity (for publication info)

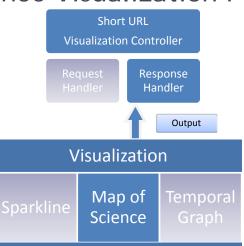




- Java objects used to generate output
- FreeMarker object
  - HTML markup including CSS, JavaScript
- JSON
  - Used by JavaScript to render tables, map etc

67

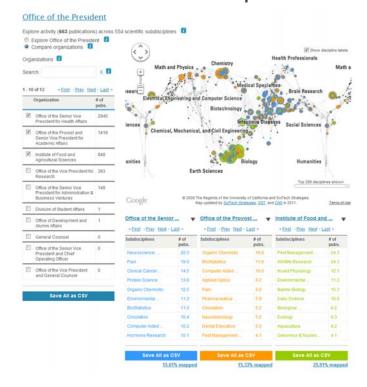
## Map of Science Visualization Pipeline



- Output from visualization (FreeMarker + JSON) sent to Response Handler
- Makes sure output formatted properly
  - E.g. For FreeMarker compile HTML markup







69

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• Walk through Co-author Network visualization

Guided Tour (Katy Borner)

• Analysis & Visualization of VIVO Data by others

Q&A



## Walk through Co-author Network visualization

- 2011 workshop slides: <a href="http://wiki.cns.iu.edu/display/PRES/VIVO+Presentation">http://wiki.cns.iu.edu/display/PRES/VIVO+Presentation</a>
- Pre-implementation
  - Identify the data to be represented
  - Research Visualization to present the data
  - Visualization technologies
- Front-End module
  - Create Front-End module that renders the data created by the back-end
- Back-End module
  - Create SPARQL Queries to get the data
  - Edit Back-End module for new data
- Dependency Injection

71

## Identify the data to be represented



- What data is available?
- Who is the target audience?
- What story do you want to tell?
- Why is the story important for your users?
- Integrity of the data.

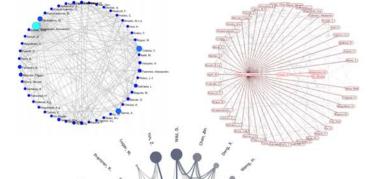


# Research visualization to present the

data

Existing visualizations





- Mockup + Sampling with Sci2
- Frontend technology
- Target users environment
- Is the visualization easy to understand?



73

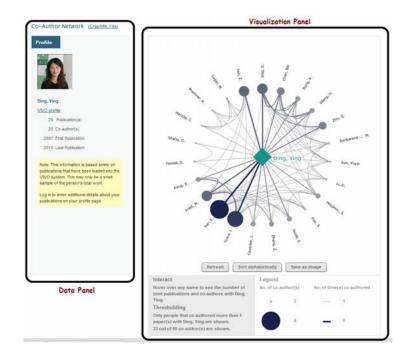
# Visualization Technologies

- Front-End
  - HTML
  - FLASH
  - JSON
  - CSV
  - GRAPHML
  - JavaScript
- Back-End
  - Java
  - FreeMarker
  - SPARQL
  - Ontology





# Mock-up of the desired goal



75

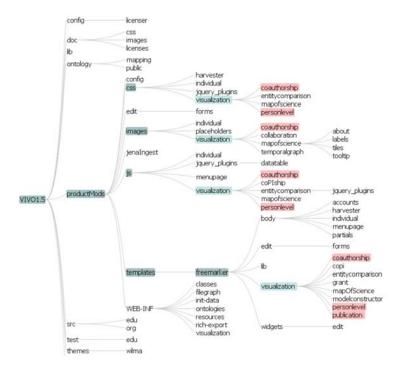
#### Enabling a National Network of Scientists

# Pre-implementation result





### Front-End Module



77

## Front-End Module

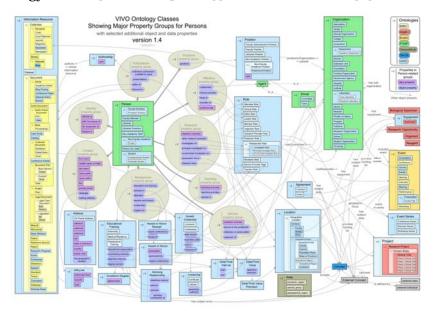


- Co-author network related modules
  - /coauthorship custom for Co-author Sparkline widget
  - /publication generate Publication Sparkline widget
  - /personlevel Main HTML page shared between co-author network and coinvestigator network
- Create coauthorship folders in images, css, js, and templates folders
  - Copy images, js, and css libraries in to newly created coauthorship folders
- Customize the HTML contents into freemarker (.ftl) files
  - Main HTML page content:
    - /product Mods/templates/free marker/visualization/personle vel/coAuthor Person Level. ftlue for the control of the control o
  - Co-author Sparkline content:
    - /productMods/templates/freemarker/visualization/coauthorship/\*
  - Publication Sparkline content:
    - /productMods/templates/freemarker/visualization/publication/\*



### **Back-End Module**

VIVO Ontology wiki: http://sourceforge.net/apps/mediawiki/vivo/index.php?title=Ontology



VIVO 1.4 Ontology overview diagram

79

## Back-End module

"Ding. Ying

"Ren-IIS | "\n

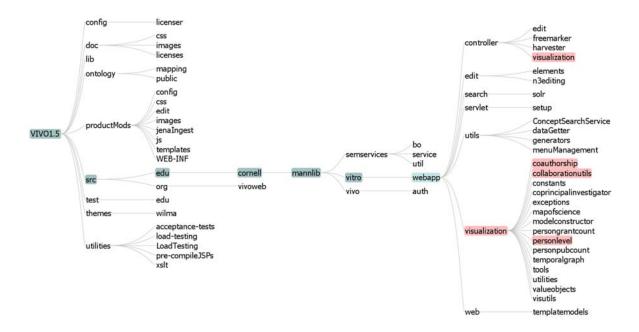
• Create SPARQL Queries to get co-author network information for a person

```
PREFIX rdfs: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema">
PREFIX core: <a href="http://vivoweb.org/ontology/core">http://vivoweb.org/ontology/core</a>
SELECT DISTINCT ?name ?coAuthorLabel
WHERE
   <http://vivo.iu.edu/individual/person751182> rdfs:label ?name.
  <http://vivo.iu.edu/individual/person751182> core:authorInAuthorship ?authorship .
  ?authorship core:linkedInformationResource ?pub .
  ?pub core:informationResourceInAuthorship ?coAuthorship .
  ?coAuthorship core:linkedAuthor ?coAuthor.
  ?coAuthor rdfs:label ?coAuthorLabel.
  FILTER (<http://vivo.iu.edu/individual/person751182> != ?coAuthor)
                                        | coAuthorLabel
                  | name
                    "Ding, Ying "@en-US | "\n
                                                               Prantner, K.\n
                                          "\n
                    "Ding, Ying
                                "@en-US |
                                                               Luger, M.\n
Yan, Z.\n
                    "Ding, Ying
                                "@en-US
                                          "\n
                    "Ding, Ying
                                 "@en-US |
                                          "\n
                                                               Herzog, C.\n
                    "Ding, Ying
"Ding, Ying
                                "@en-US |
                                          "\n
                                                               Wild, D.\n
Challa, S.\n
                                 "@en-US |
                                          "\n
                    "Ding, Ying
                                 "@en-US | "\n
                                                               Purchit, P.\n
                    "Ding, Ying
                                 "@en-US | "\n
                                                               Lajiness, M.\n
                    "Ding, Ying
                                "@en-US
                                                               Zhu, Q.\n
```

Scharffe, E.\n



## **Back-End Module**



81

## **Back-End Module**



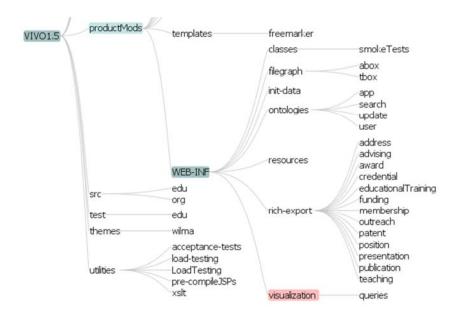
- Create package for "coauthorship" along with other visualizations
- Query Runner
  - SPARQL Query edu.cornell.mannlib.vitro.webapp.visualization.coauthorship.CoAuthorshipQueryRunner
  - Java Objects: edu.cornell.mannlib.vitro.webapp.visualization.collaborationutils.CoAuthorshipData
- Visualization Request Handler

edu. cornell. mannlib. vitro. we bapp. controller. visualization. Person Level Request Handler edu. cornell. mannlib. vitro. we bapp. visualization. coauthorship. Co Authorship Request Handler edu. cornell. mannlib. vitro. we bapp. visualization. coauthorship. Co Authorship Request Handler edu. cornell. mannlib. vitro. we bapp. visualization. coauthorship. Co Authorship Request Handler edu. cornell. mannlib. vitro. we bapp. visualization. coauthorship. Co Authorship Request Handler edu. cornell. mannlib. vitro. we bapp. visualization. coauthorship. Co Authorship Request Handler edu. cornell. mannlib. vitro. we bapp. visualization. coauthorship. Co Authorship Request Handler edu. cornell. mannlib. vitro. we bapp. visualization. coauthorship. Co Authorship Request Handler edu. cornell. mannlib. vitro. we bapp. visualization. coauthorship. co Authorship Request Handler edu. cornell. mannlib. vitro. we bapp. visualization. coauthorship. co Authorship Request Handler edu. cornell. mannlib. vitro. we bapp. visualization. coauthorship. co Authorship Request Handler edu. cornell. mannlib. vitro. we bapp. visualization. coauthorship. co Authorship Request Handler edu. cornell. controller edu. cornell. cornell.

- Get input from controller: PersonLevelRequestHandler
- Requests Query Runner to get data (Model to be cached?)
  - See Jena model tutorial at <a href="http://jena.sourceforge.net/tutorial/">http://jena.sourceforge.net/tutorial/</a>
- Prepares data
  - FreeMarker config: PersonLevelRequestHandler
  - JSON output: CoAuthorshipRequestHandler
  - Graphml output (Specified for ego-centric): CoAuthorshipRequestHandler



## **Dependency Injection**



83

## **Dependency Injection**



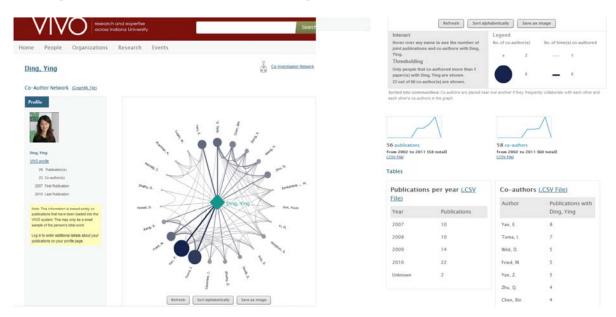
- Wire pieces to get a complete pipeline
- RequestHandler injection
  - File: productMods/WEB-INF/visualization/visualizations-bean-injection-fm.xml
  - Register request handler with ID

Define request handler for vis mode



### **End Product**

http://vivo.iu.edu/vis/author-network/person751182



85

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Guided Tour (Chin Hua Kong)

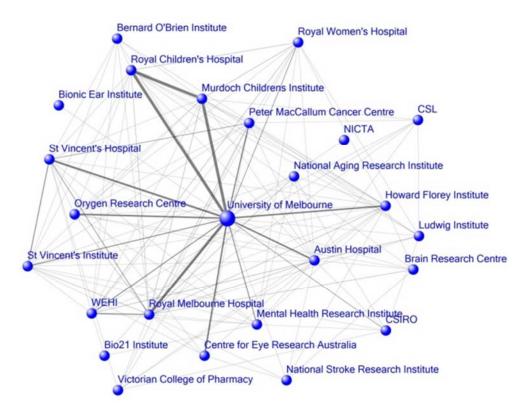
• Walk through Co-author Network visualization



#### Guided Tour (Katy Borner)

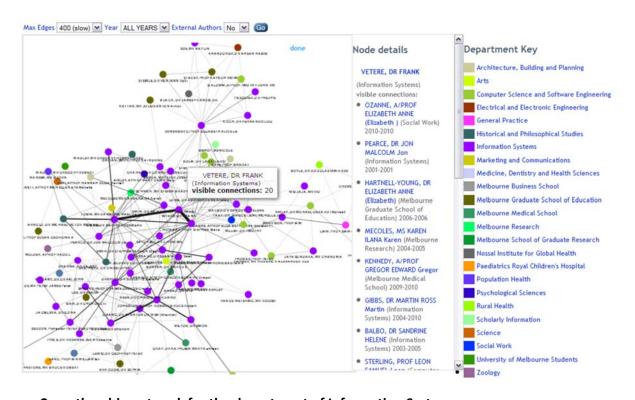
• Analysis & Visualization of VIVO Data by others

Q&A



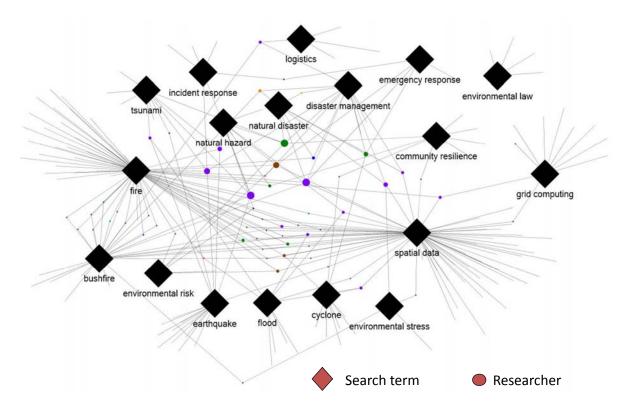
**2008 collaboration patterns for medical institutions located close to Melbourne University** *Source: Web of Science co authorship information. Compiled by Simon Porter* 

87



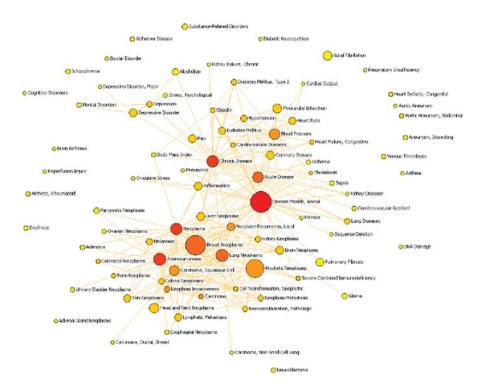
Co-authorship network for the department of Information Systems

Source: Melbourne Research Windows. Contact Simon Porter <a href="mailto:simon.porter@unimelb.edu.au">simon.porter@unimelb.edu.au</a>



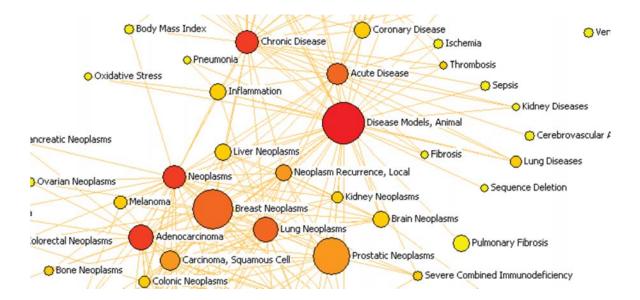
Bimodal network of search terms and researchers extracted from research profile search results to show the **University's capability in Disaster Management** to the Government *Contact: simon.porter@unimelb.edu.au* 





Top MeSH Disease Concepts Appearing in PubMed Publications by the University of Michigan Medical School. Links connect concepts where 100+ authors published about both concepts within the span of their careers.

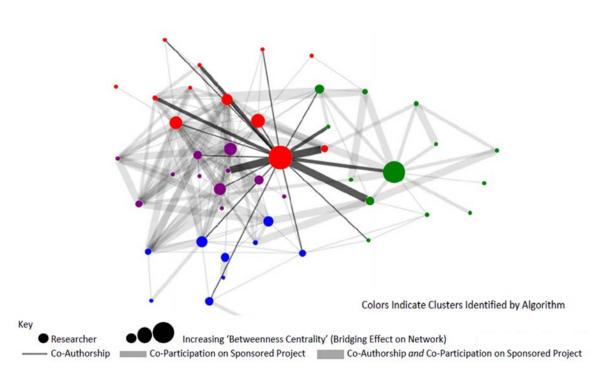
Contact: Jeffrey Horon, J.Horon@elsevier.com



Top MeSH Disease Concepts Appearing in PubMed Publications by the University of Michigan Medical School. Links connect concepts where 100+ authors published about both concepts within the span of their careers.

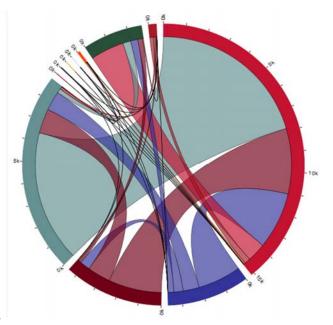
This visualization revealed that animal disease models were central to disease research at U-M which encouraged additional thought and attention to animal husbandry, animal expenses, and core/shared services overall.

Contact: Jeffrey Horon, J. Horon@elsevier.com



**P30** Member Collaborations – Sponsored Project Co-Participation and Co-Authorship Network. Used in successful! **P30** funding application. Shows the PI's relationships with various P30 members, conveying that the PI was not only the formal center of the group but also the informal center and the person who exhibited the highest betweenness centrality. *Contact: Jeffrey Horon, J.Horon@elsevier.com* 

Harvard Med School	(15124)
Northwestern Med School	(3630)
U. of Minnesota	(4388)
U. California at San Fran	(8874)
Cornell	(1)
Cornell Medical	(32)
Ponce School of Med	(3)
Scripps Research Institute	(22)
Univ. of Florida	(100)
Washington U at St. Louis	(2635)
Mendeley	(352)



#### **Inter-Institutional Collaboration Explorer**

This visualization shows information about "collaborative publications" found at 2 or more Researcher Networking websites.

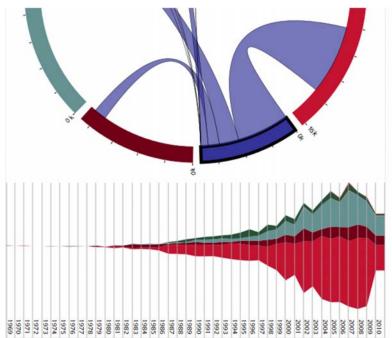
The idea that institutions don't work together and that biomedical research is conducted in silos is not true. Researchers, even when separated by great distances, are in fact willing to work together, and this visualization demonstrates that they often do.

Contact: Nick Benik (nbenik@gmail.com), Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA.

URL: <a href="http://xcite.hackerceo.org/VIVOviz">http://xcite.hackerceo.org/VIVOviz</a>

93





#### **Inter-Institutional Collaboration Explorer**

The outer solid colored arcs represent the 11 institutions. The size of the arc is proportional to the number of collaborative publications found on the site. The inner colored bands represent the number of collaborative publications found between the two institutions that each band connects. Clicking an institution's arc will hide any bands not connected to that institution and will display a timeline of when that institution's collaborative publications were written.



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