

IUNI Web of Science Data Enclave 102

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Thanks go to James Russell and Bill Barnett who served on the
original IUNI WoS Data Advisory Board.

October 10, 2016

Data Acquisition

The IUNI Science of Science Hub acquired the complete set of Thomson Reuters' Web of Science XML raw data (Web of Knowledge version 5) comprising

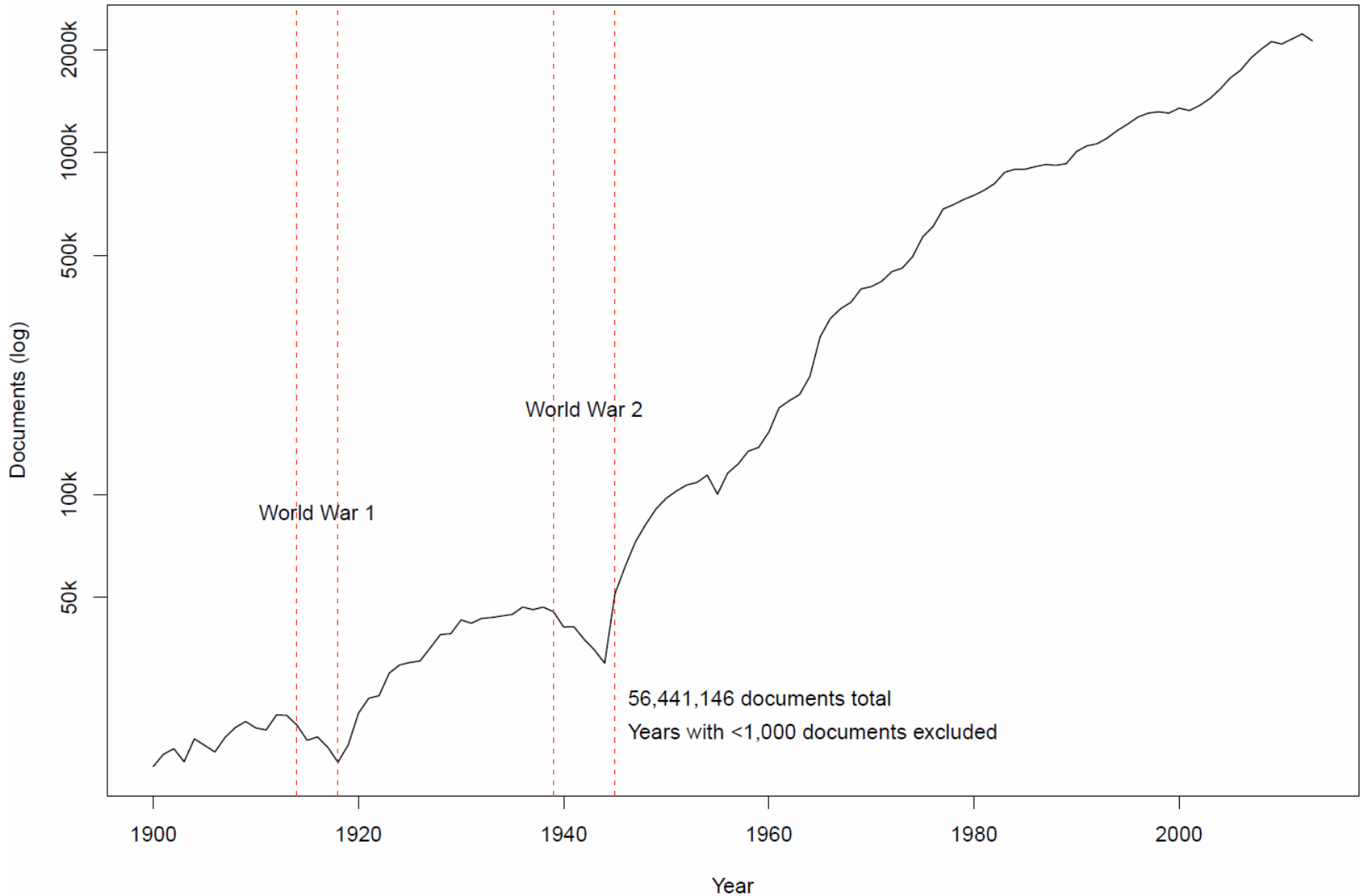
- Science Citation Index Expanded from 1900-2013
- Social Sciences Citation Index from 1900-2013
- Arts & Humanities Citation Index from 1975-2013
- Book Citation Index -- Science from 2005-2013
- Book Citation Index -- Social Sciences & Humanities from 2005-2013
- Conference Proceedings Citation Index -- Science & Technical from 1990-2013

Basic Statistics:

- Web of Science Core Collection: The number of total items from 1900 through 2013 is 56,442,146.
- There are 1,005,597,828 references to all items in the collection.
- Items By Edition (some documents span multiple editions)
 - SCIE (Science Citation Index Expanded) - 42,263,961 [828.9 M references]
 - SSCI (Social Sciences Citation Index) - 7,690,154 [131.6 M references]
 - AHCI (Arts & Humanities Citation Index) - 4,281,088 [35.3 M references]
 - BSCI (Book Citation Index – Science) - 307,091 [15.6 M references]
 - BHCI (Book Citation Index – Social Sciences & Humanities) - 452,559 [14.2 M references]
 - ISTP (Index to Scientific & Technical Proceedings) - 7,291,457 [72.7 M references]
 - ISSHP (Index to Social Sciences & Humanities Proceedings) - 564,970 [9.4 M references]

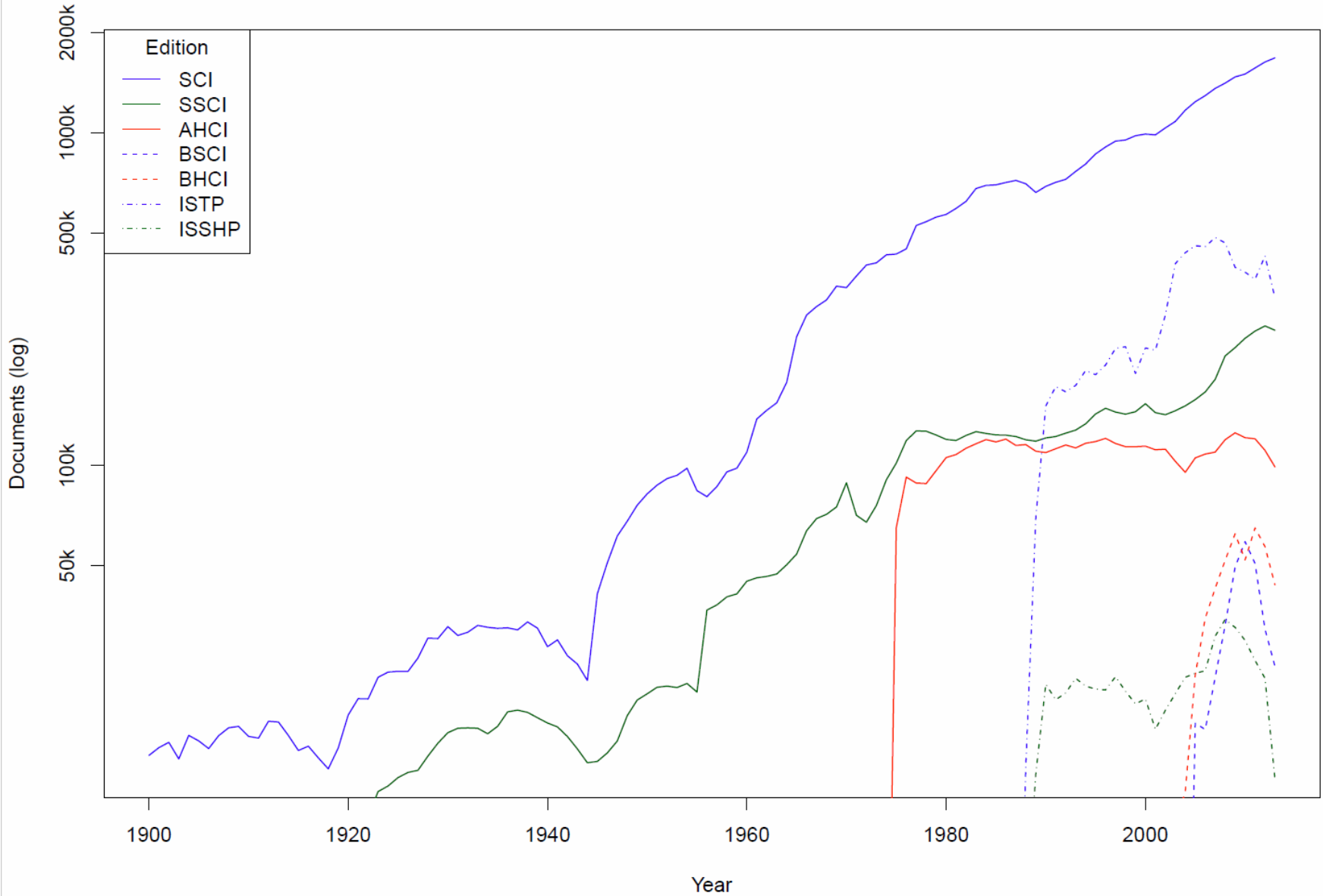


Web of Science Annual Total Documents



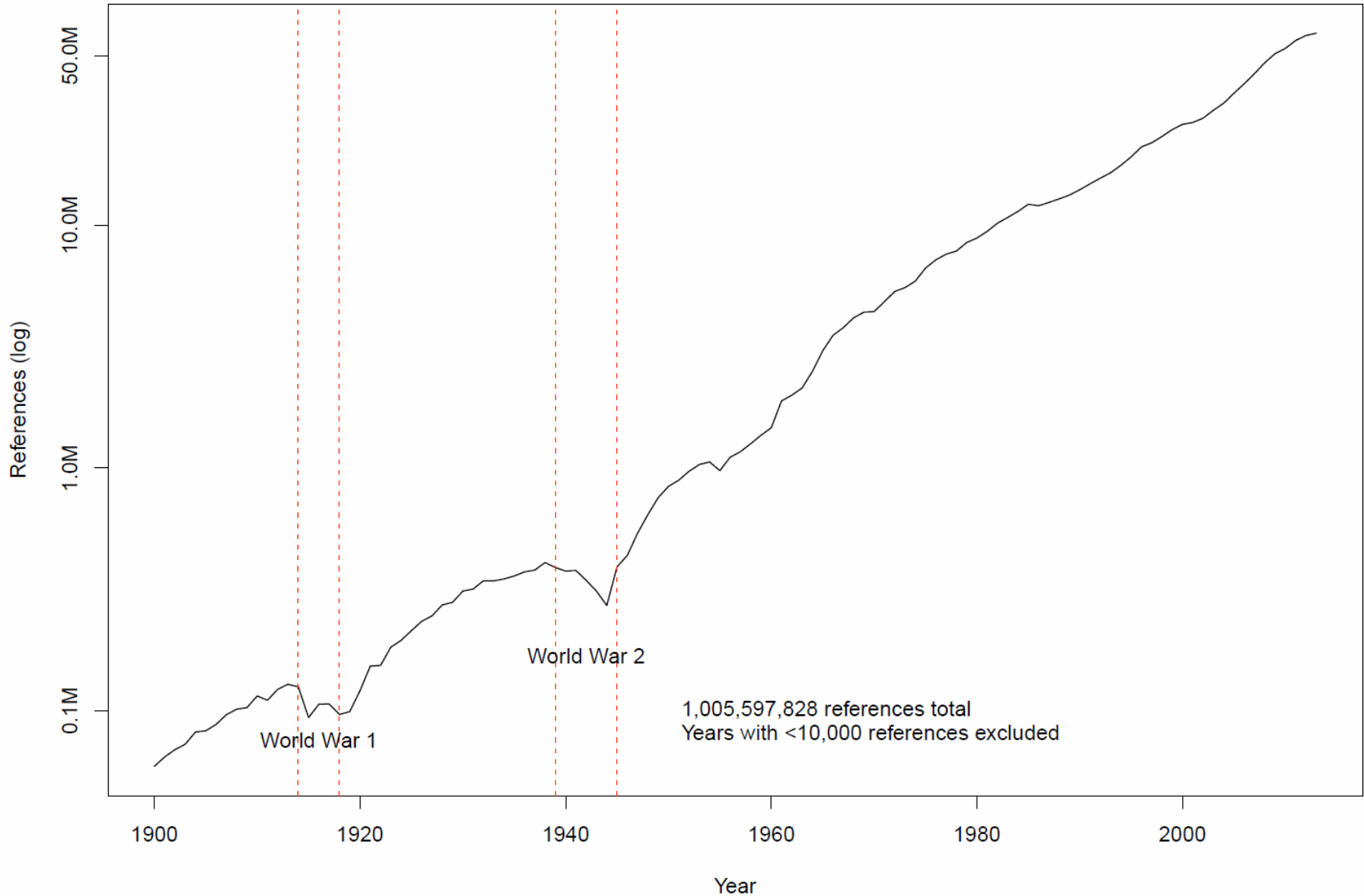


Web of Science Annual Total Documents By Edition





Web of Science Annual Total References



Data Cleanliness

Not all data is as pristine as we'd wish. For instance, grant agencies are very much taken as is from the Acknowledgement section of papers, making a simple question like "How many papers are derived from NIH funding?" rather challenging to address until some form of data cleaning is done.

```

1 | 2008      | National Institutes of Health (NIH) of the United States
2 | 2009      | National Institutes of Health (NIH) of the United States
1 | 2011      | National Institutes of Health (NIH) of the United States
1 | 2012      | National Institutes of Health (NIH) of the United States
1 | 2013      | National Institutes of Health (NIH) of the United States
1 | 2011      | National Institutes of Health (NIH) of the United States of America
1 | 2012      | National Institutes of Health (NIH) of the United States of America
1 | 2013      | National Institutes of Health (NIH) of the United States of America
1 | 2013      | National Institutes of Health (NIH) of the USA
1 | 2013      | National Institutes of Health (NIH) of the USA (GPI synthesis)
1 | 2013      | National Institutes of Health (NIH) of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
1 | 2012      | National Institutes of Health (NIH) of United States of America
1 | 2008      | National Institutes of Health (NIH) of USA
1 | 2011      | National Institutes of Health (NIH) of USA
1 | 2013      | National Institutes of Health (NIH) of USA
1 | 2013      | National Institutes of Health (NIH) Pacific Southwest Regional Center of Excellence
1 | 2012      | National Institutes of Health (NIH) part of the NIH Roadmap for Medical Research
2 | 2011      | National Institutes of Health (NIH), part of the NIH Roadmap for Medical Research
1 | 2012      | National Institutes of Health (NIH), part of the NIH Roadmap for Medical Research
1 | 2013      | National Institutes of Health (NIH), part of the NIH Roadmap for Medical Research
1 | 2012      | National Institutes of Health (NIH) (Pathogenesis and Diagnosis of Multiple System Atrophy)

```

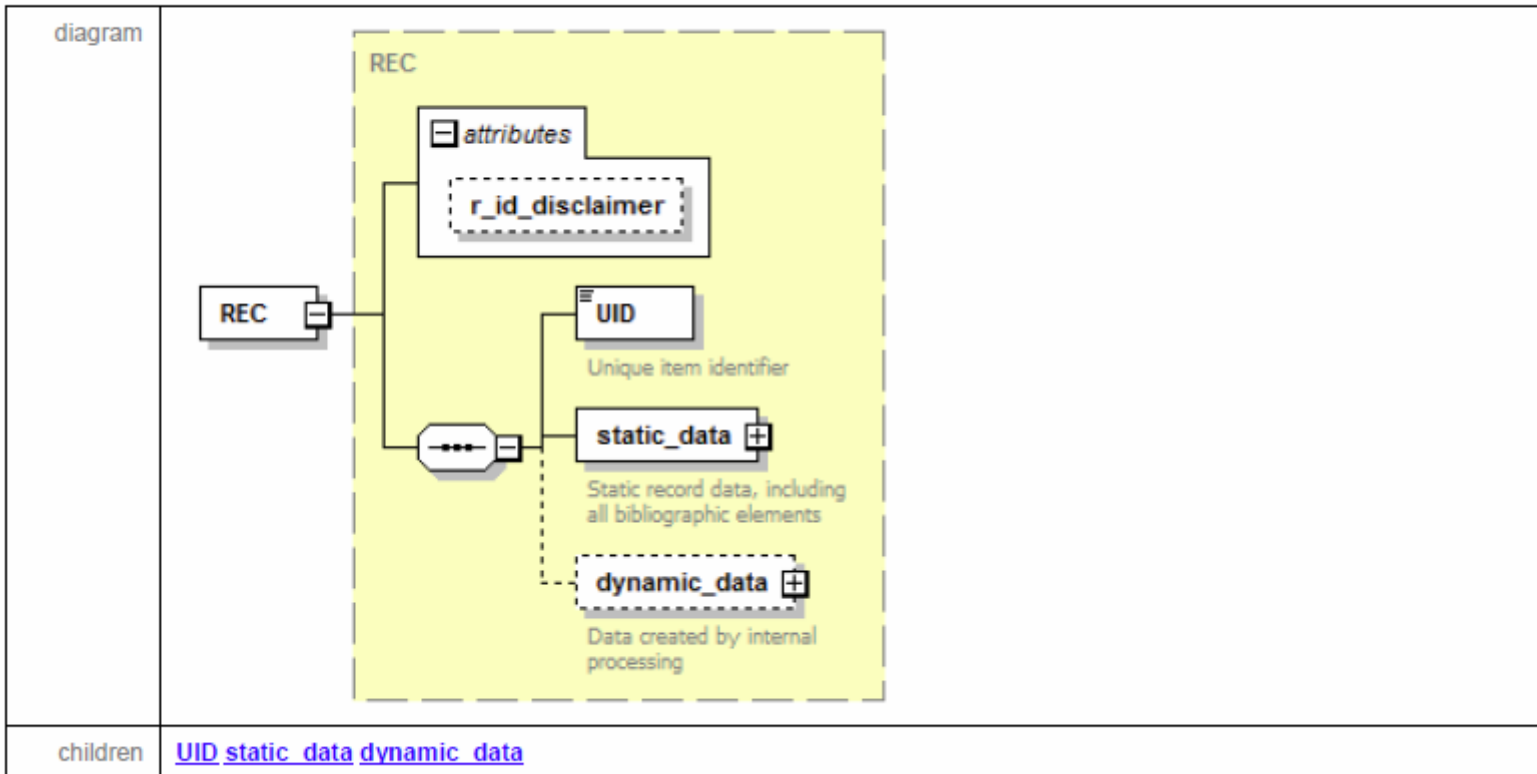
How do we avoid every team doing this data cleaning repetitively?

Raw Data

Provided by Thomson Reuters in the form of 166 XML files (561 GB).

The 127-page documentation of the XML data format is available on the Enclave at /WoS/Documentation.

element records/REC



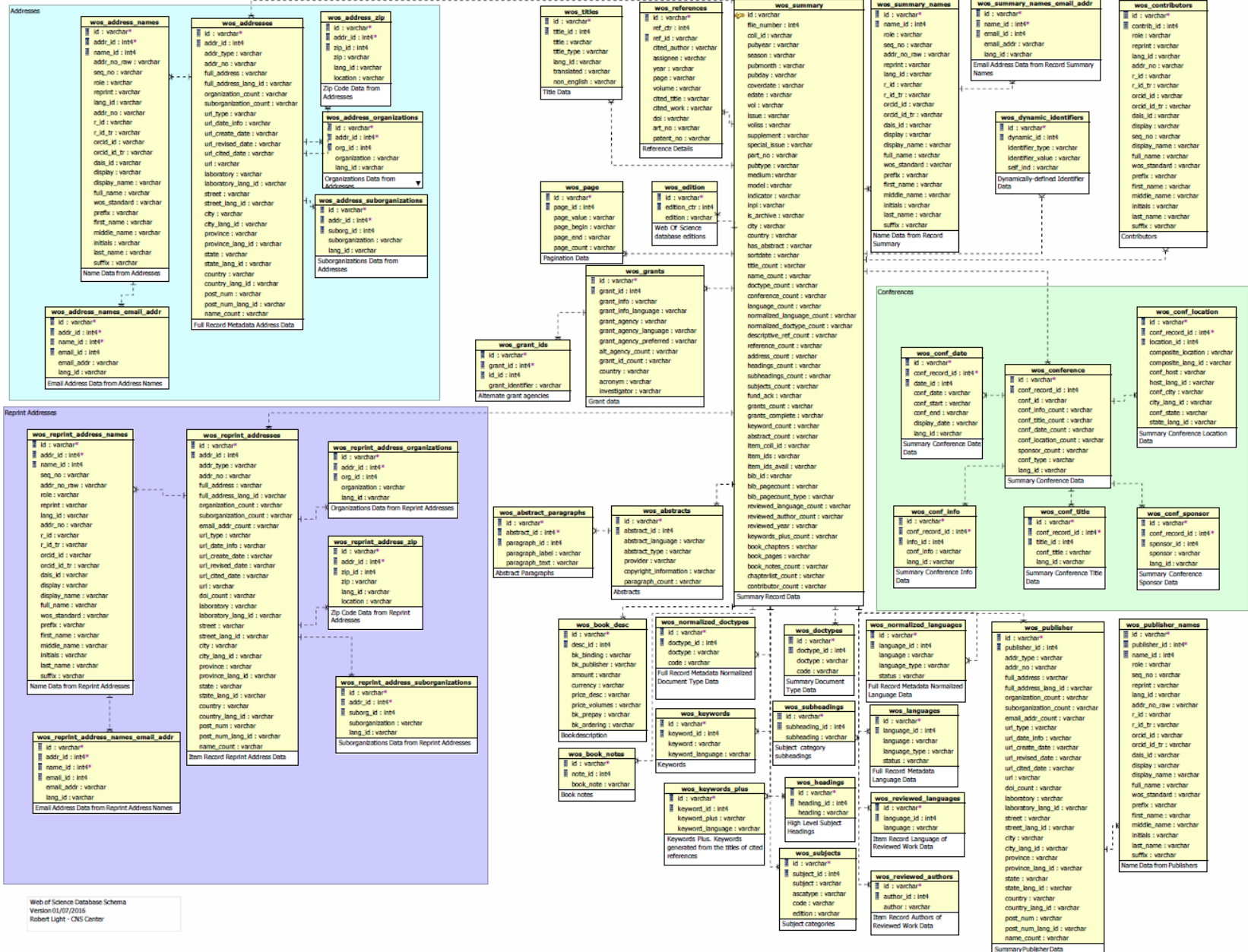
WoS Database

- PostgreSQL database with a fully parsed set of ALL data.
- Database schema and Data Dictionary documentation for ease of use.
- Planned: Simple user interface for running common queries.

Table Schema is at [/WoS/Documentation](#) on the Enclave and will be added to the public site soon.

Data Dictionary work is in progress (expected mid-to-end of Jan, 2017).

Reduced need for XML parsing will free up Enclave compute cycles for running network analysis and visualization algorithms.



Data Enclave

Setup

- Created by IU as a secure environment for working with the data.
- Powered by the Karst cluster and maintained by UITS administrators.
- Overseen by the Data Steward and the Data Advisory Board.
- Opened for testing in September 2015.
- Currently houses the raw XML files, along with statistical and analysis software.
- In August 2016, a 'simple database' and a simple query interface became available.

Usage

- Login from campus (or via VPN) using any computer.
- Use virtual desktop setup to run queries, analyzes, generate visualizations.
- To extract data/results, save files in dedicated /mbx directory for your research team and contact Data Steward.
- So far, over thirty data extraction requests have been issued and the average response time is less than 30 minutes (median response is less than ten minutes)
- Consider writing papers in the enclave to reduce data extraction requests.

Data Access

This data can be used by any employee of Indiana University for academic research and without any sharing of data. Data details and information on how to access the data are detailed at <http://www.indiana.edu/~iuni/resources/wos.html>

To request data access, please complete the [IUNI Web of Science Data \(WoS\) Access Request Form](#)

So far, eleven teams have requested and gained access to the data.



Data Enclave Screenshot

The screenshot displays a Linux desktop environment with the following windows and content:

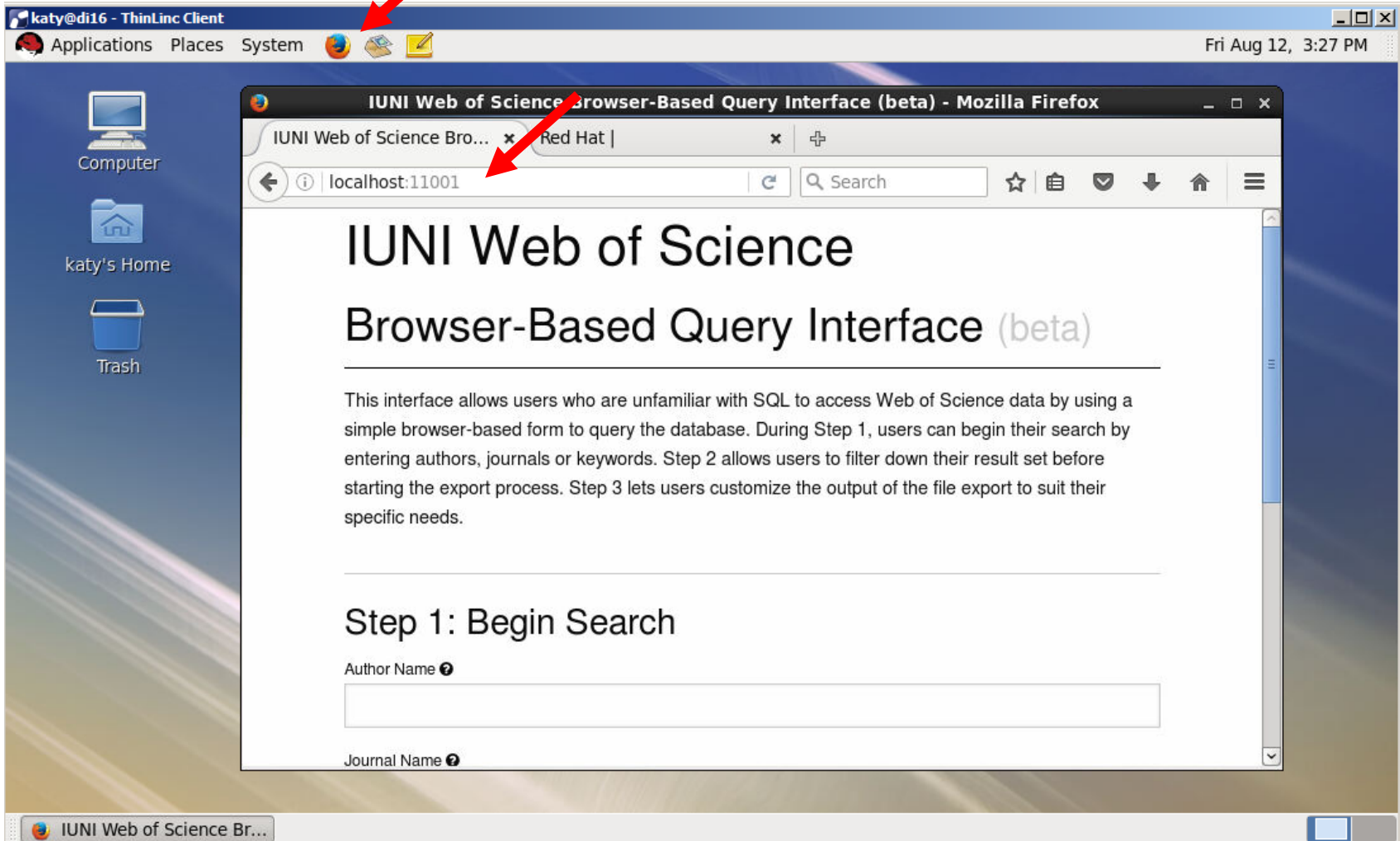
- Terminal Window:** Shows system information for user 'lightr' on host 'di16'.

```
lightr@di16:/home/lightr
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
3MP arithmetic library version 5.1.1 loaded.
MPFR version 3.1.1 loaded.
mpc version 1.0.1 loaded.
gcc version 4.9.2 loaded.
foab Workload Manager scheduling and management system version 7.1.1 loaded.
python programming language version 2.7.3 loaded.
perl programming language version 5.16.2 loaded.
Intel compiler suite version 16.0.1 loaded.
lightr@di16 lightr]$ pgadmin3
]
```
- File Manager Window (home):** Shows the contents of the home directory, including folders like 'katty', 'lightr', and others. The status bar indicates "lightr" selected (containing 14 items).
- Query Editor Window:** Titled "Query - wos_core on postgres@localhost:5432 *". It shows a SQL query in the editor:

```
SELECT COUNT(*) FROM wos_references
```

The "Output pane" is currently empty, and the status bar indicates "Query is running." with cursor coordinates "Unix Ln 1, Col 36, Ch 36" and a duration of "874719 ms".
- File Manager Window (lightr):** Shows the contents of the user's home directory, including folders like '1900_CORE', 'Desktop', 'Karst', 'parsing', 'Scripts', '.cache', '.config', '.dbus', and '.emacs.d'. The status bar indicates "lightr" with 55 items and 8.6 TB of free space.

Data Enclave Screenshot



Open Firefox. Goto URL localhost:11001



Step 1: Initial search

Step 1: Begin Search

Author Name ⓘ
 ←

Journal Name ⓘ

Title or Abstract Keywords ⓘ

Publication Date ⓘ
From ↓ To ↓

Author and Journal searches use simple text comparisons against the database (LIKE). Search terms can be separated by a pipe character (|). A minus sign (-) can be used to exclude a search term from the results (i.e. if a search term begins with -, the results will not include any records containing that search term). Keywords will search the database using a fuzzy text search, so it will pull up records that include similar words to the search term (e.g. query of cats may include results with cat or kitten). Search terms can be separated using spaces.

Enter search terms. Hit 'Submit Query'



Step 2: Review results and refine search

Browser-Based Query Interface (beta)

This interface allows users who are unfamiliar with SQL to access Web of Science data by using a simple browser-based form to query the database. During Step 1, users can begin their search by entering authors, journals or keywords. Step 2 allows users to filter down their result set before starting the export process. Step 3 lets users customize the output of the file export to suit their specific needs.

Step 2: Review Results

Summary

13 Articles

4 Journals

[Begin Export](#)

First 50 Rows

Article Title	Authors	Journal	Year
An Introduction to Modeling Science: Basic Model Types, Key Definitions, and a General Framework for the Comparison of Process Models	Scharnhorst, A Boerner, Katy vandenBesselaar, P Boerner, Katy Boyack, Kevin W. Scharnhorst, A Milojevic, Stasa Morris, Steven Boyack, Kevin W. Milojevic, Stasa Boerner, Katy vandenBesselaar, P Morris, Steven Milojevic, Stasa Borner, K Borner, K Morris, Steven Borner, K vandenBesselaar, P Morris, Steven Scharnhorst, A vandenBesselaar, P Milojevic, Stasa Borner, K Boerner, Katy Boyack, Kevin W. Boyack, Kevin W. Scharnhorst, A	MODELS OF SCIENCE DYNAMICS: ENCOUNTERS BETWEEN COMPLEXITY THEORY AND INFORMATION SCIENCES	2012
Social Security		BELONGING,	

Review basic statistics regarding result set.
Revise search terms as needed.

Refine Query





Step 2: Review results and refine search


Refine Query

Author Name 

Borner|Boerner

Journal Name 

Title or Abstract Keywords 

Publication Date 

From

1900

To

2013

Resubmit Query

Query 

```
SELECT DISTINCT
  record_id,
  title,
  authors_full_name as full_name,
  journals_name as journal_name,
  year,
  wos_id
FROM
  interface_matview

WHERE
```

Refine query and see query that was used to generate the preview dataset.



Step 3: Export

IUNI Web of Science Browser-Based Query Interface (beta)

This interface allows users who are unfamiliar with SQL to access Web of Science data by using a simple browser-based form to query the database. During Step 1, users can begin their search by entering authors, journals or keywords. Step 2 allows users to filter down their result set before starting the export process. Step 3 lets users customize the output of the file export to suit their specific needs.

Step 3: Export Data

[< Back to Step 2](#)

Export Fields ?

Select All

WoS ID ?
 Title ?
 Year ?
 Author Full Names ?

Author Emails ?
[More Fields](#)

Preview

WoS ID <small>wos_id</small>	Title <small>title</small>	Year <small>year</small>	Author Full Names <small>authors_full_name</small>
WOS:000326968800005	Collectively Against the State	2013	Boerner, Stefanie Borner, S
WOS:000304017900003	An Introduction to Modeling Science: Basic Model Types, Key Definitions, and a General	2012	Scharnhorst, A Boerner, Katy vandenBesselaar, P Boerner, Katy Boyack, Kevin W. Scharnhorst, A Milojevic, Stasa Morris, Steven Boyack, Kevin W. Milojevic, Stasa Boerner, Katy vandenBesselaar, P Morrison, Steven Milojevic, Stasa Borner, K Borner, K Morrison, Steven Borner, K vandenBesselaar, P Morrison,

Download Format ? Field Separator ? Secondary Separator ?

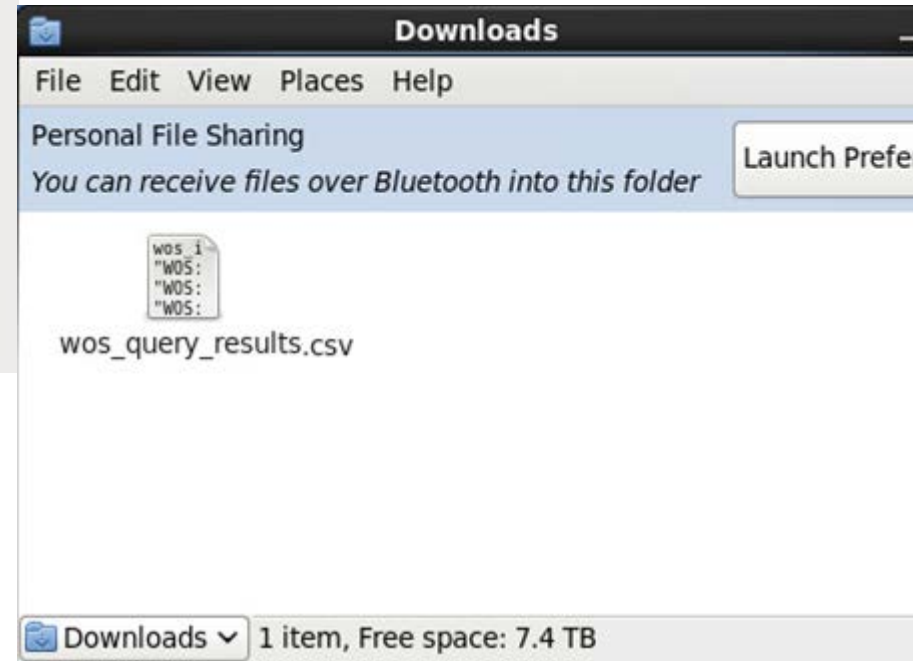
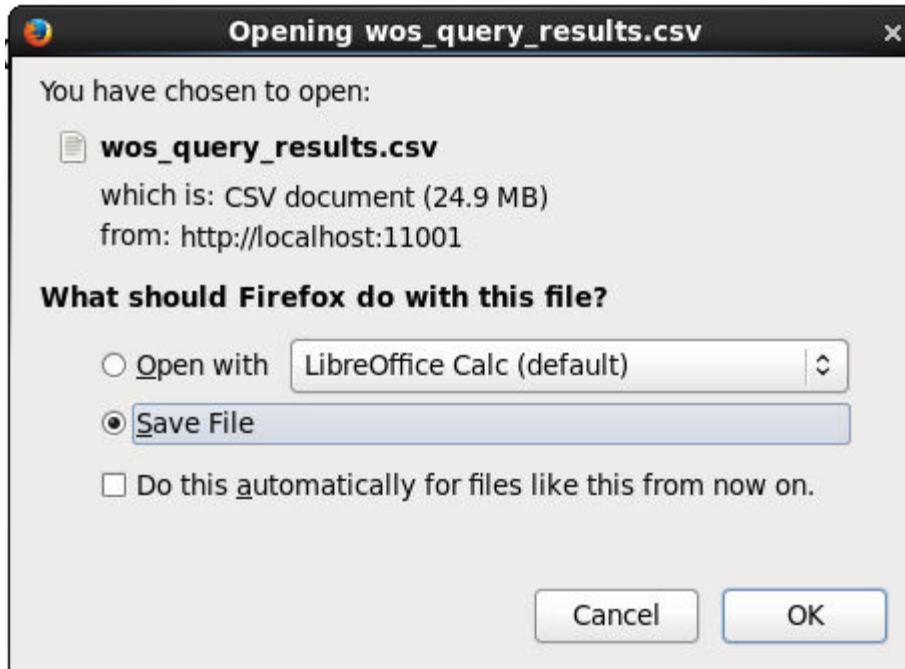
CSV

JSON

Begin Download

Select relevant meta-data. Save in dir within data enclave.

Step 4: Save Resulting Data



Select relevant meta-data. Save in dir within data enclave.



Step 5: Explore Data

wos_query_results-Borner+Boerner.csv - LibreOffice Calc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Data Window Help

Liberation Sans 10

A1 \sum = wos_id

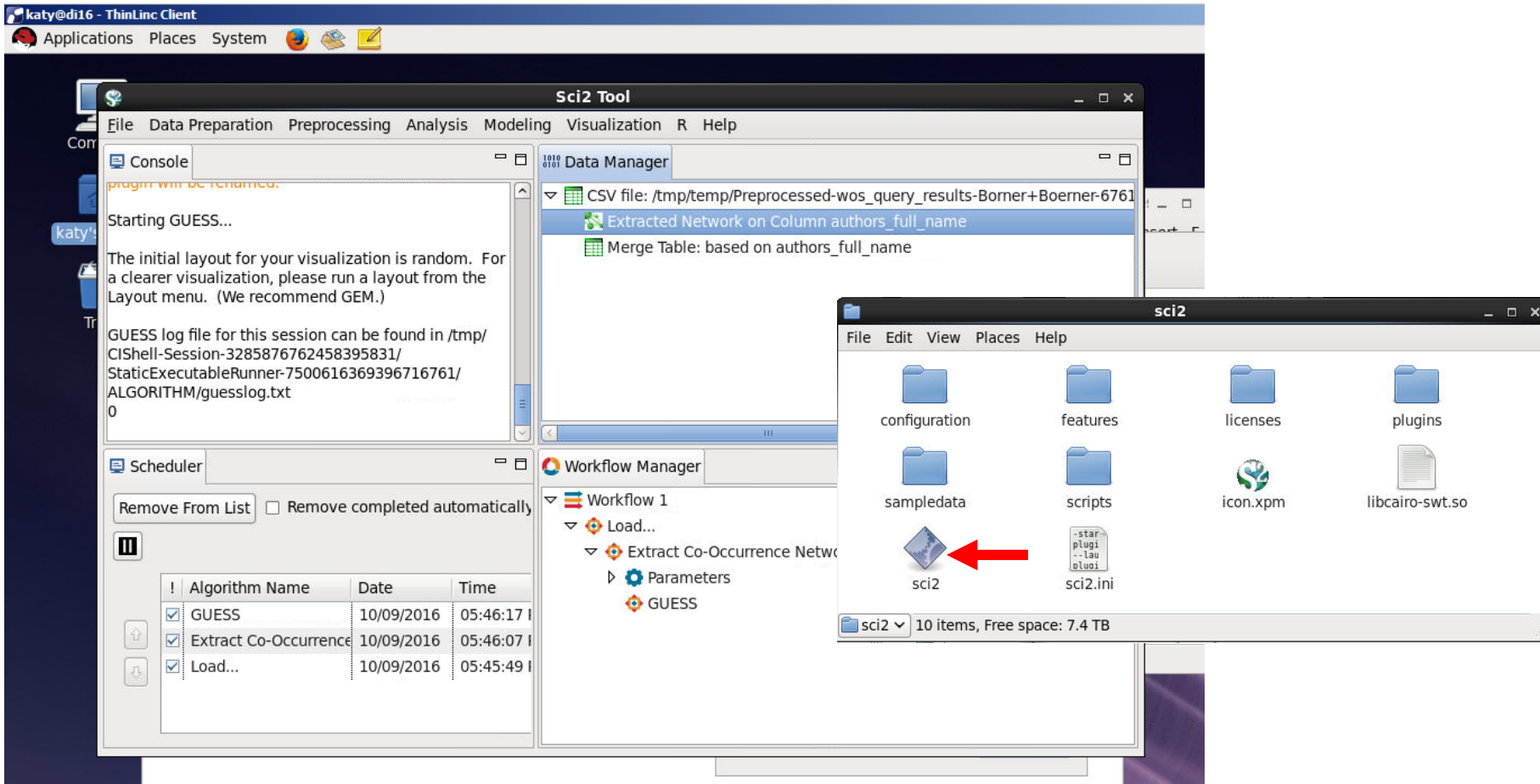
	A	B	C
1	wos_id	title	year authors_full_name
2	WOS:000304017900010	Science Policy and the Challenges for Modeling Science	2012 Boerner, Katy Scharnhorst, A Boerner, Katy van den Besselaar, Peter Borne
3	WOS:000326968800006	Debating the Expansion of Solidarity	2013 Boerner, Stefanie Borner, S
4	WOS:000326968800002	Towards a New Historical Sociology?	2013 Boerner, Stefanie Borner, S
5	WOS:000304017900003	An Introduction to Modeling Science: Basic Model Types, Key Definiti	2012 Scharnhorst, A Boerner, Katy vandenBesselaar, P Boerner, Katy Boyack, K
6	WOS:000326968800009	Belonging, Solidarity and Expansion in Social Policy Conclusion	2013 Borner, S Boerner, Stefanie
7	WOS:000326968800004	Social Security Beneath the Nation State	2013 Borner, S Boerner, Stefanie
8	WOS:000326968800005	Collectively Against the State	2013 Boerner, Stefanie Borner, S
9	WOS:000293625900001	Introduction	2011 Kao, DL Chen, C Park, J Park, Jinah Wong, Pak Chung Boerner, Katy Chen,
10	WOS:000326968800008	Beyond the National: The Construction of Social Solidarity in the Europ	2013 Boerner, Stefanie Borner, S
11	WOS:000326968800003	Solidarity and Social Policy	2013 Boerner, Stefanie Borner, S
12	WOS:000293033800006	Designing Three-Dimensional Materials at the Interface to Biology	2011 Borner, HG Gentsch, R. Boerner, H. G. Lutz, JF
13	WOS:000326968800001	Belonging, Solidarity and Expansion in Social Policy Introduction	2013 Boerner, Stefanie Borner, S
14	WOS:000326968800007	Coping with Change	2013 Boerner, Stefanie Borner, S
15			

Open in LibreOffice Calc

Save results within data enclave or ask Data Steward to extract results.



Step 6: Data Analysis and Visualization

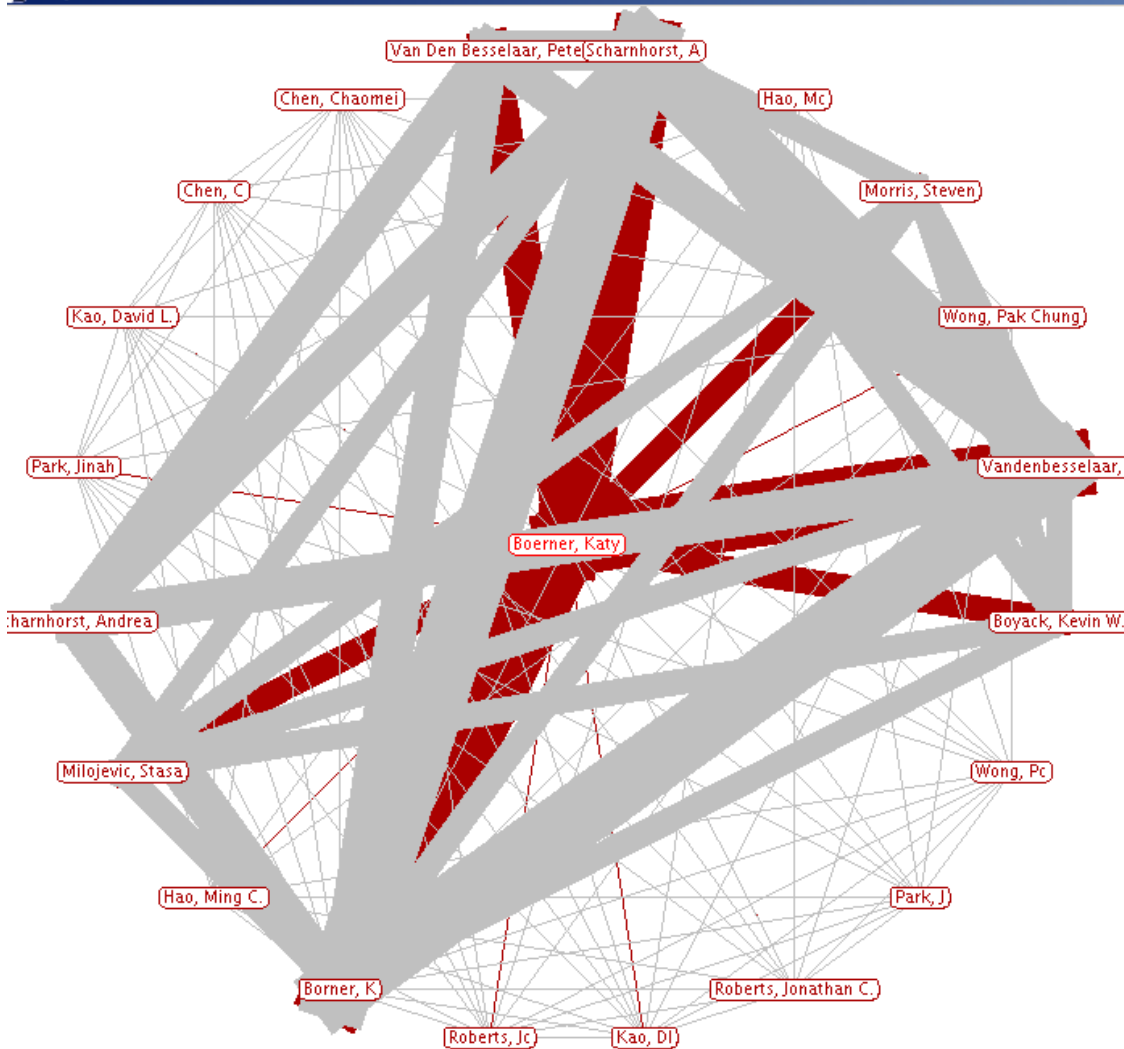


Sci2 Tool is in /usr/local/sci2. Copy it into your dir—it needs permission to write work log. Save results within data enclave or ask Data Steward to extract results.



Step 6: Data Analysis and Visualization

katy@di16 - ThinLinc Client



Design and Deployment of WoS Data Interface

GitHub repository is hosted on Karst. This allows read-only access to the repo from the Enclave, where the scripts will be run, but also allows developers to make changes to the interface without having to go through the many layers of Enclave security.

Simple database with a materialized view called 'interface_matview' is used to speed up queries to a reasonable length of time.

Microserver. The interface uses a python based microserver called Flask that runs under localhost on port 11001. It can only be accessed from within the Enclave, i.e., it is not actually connected to the internet.

Database access:

For information on how to use pgadmin3 or psql to access the wos_core database please see recording of demo by Matt Hutchinson at

<http://cns.iu.edu/cnstalks>

WoS Data Usage

The WoS data is a core asset of the IUNI Science of Science Research Hub. It is essential for R&D related to the Science Observatory, see <http://iuni.iu.edu/about>.

Ultimately, the Science Observatory will provide an extensible, secure infrastructure and expertise to study the science, technology, and innovation system in near real-time and to communicate results to a broad audience of researchers, practitioners, educators, patients, and interested policymakers.

The IUNI Science of Science Research Hub is collaborating in/leading the following grant development efforts:

- EAGER XDMoD Value Analytics, NSF funded (with UITS)
- NWB on Jetstream/XSEDE, NSF funded (with UITS)
- Science Observatory NSF Science and Technology Center lead by Katy Borner, SOIC
- NRT NSF proposal lead by Luis Rocha, SOIC

Please let us know how we can maximize the value of the IUNI WoS data for your R&D.

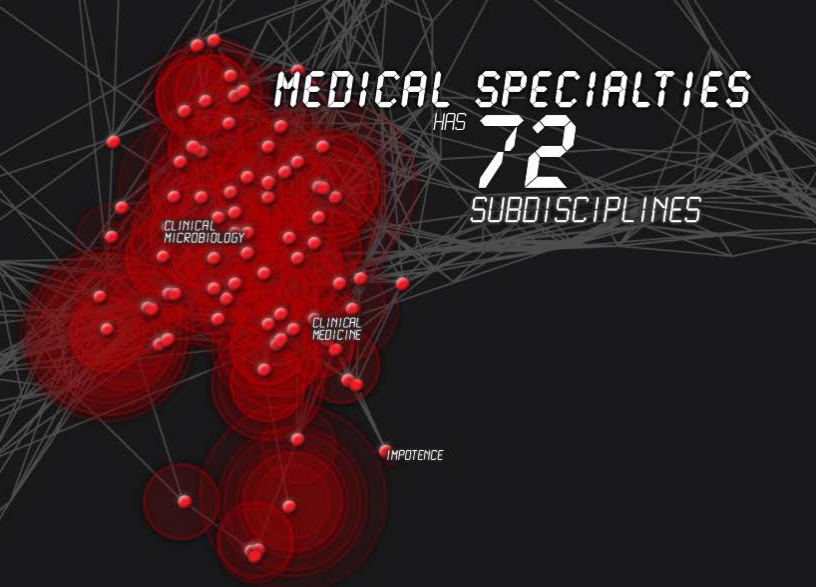
Planned WoS Data Usage

Special agreements exist for using WoS publications by IU faculty. Data can be used to

- Bulk-fill and pre-populate FAR-like systems on an annual basis.
- Visualize IU's impact—since 1900—as part of the bicentennial celebrations.
- Serve Researcher Networking systems like <http://nrn.cns.iu.edu> that empower all faculty, staff, students, alumni, funders to identify expertise based on publications but also funding, teaching data provided by IU production systems.

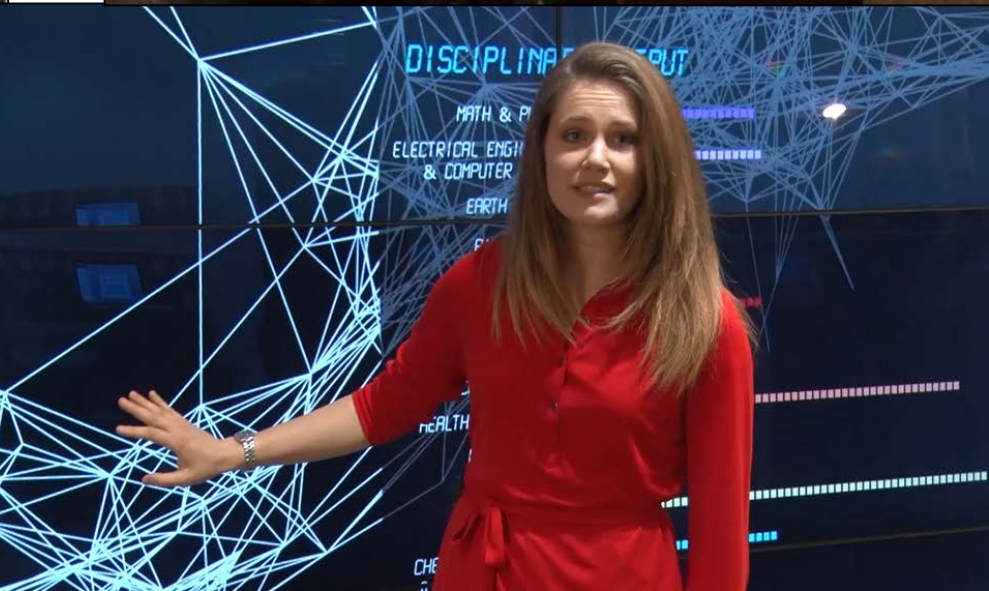
The IUNI Science of Science Research Hub is currently

- Working on the deployment of the Network Workbench that is used by 100k experts around the globe on Jetstream/XSEDE, see *IU to launch Jetstream* video at <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=t63c12A6bds>.
- Educational Data Science, IU Emerging Areas of Research proposal
- NSF SciSIP agenda setting conference on “Modelling Science, Technology, and Innovation” took place at NAS, DC on May 17-18, 2016, and report is now available at <http://modsti.cns.iu.edu>
- Prototyping moderated “Science and Technology Forecasts” in collaboration with Journalism, see next slide.



Science Forecast

S1:E1, 2015



Web of Science as a Research Dataset

Date:

November 14-15, 2016

Meeting Place:

Social Science Research Commons (SSRC),
Woodburn Hall, Room 200
1100 East Seventh Street
Bloomington, IN 47405

Web [Indiana University Campus Map](#) »

Organizers:



Katy Börner

Victor H. Yngve Distinguished Professor of Information Science, Department of Information and Library Science, School of Informatics and Computing, Indiana University, Bloomington; Director, Cyberinfrastructure for Network Science Center & Curator of Mapping Science exhibit, Bloomington, IN
katy@indiana.edu



Eamon Duede

Executive Director, Knowledge Lab. Administrator, Metaknowledge Research Network, University of Chicago
eduede@uchicago.edu



James Pringle

Head of Industry Development & Innovation at Thomson Reuters IP & Science

Workshop Goals

This practical workshop brings together data scientists and data stewards from research centers that are using the Web of Science™ at scale. We will explore WoS from the perspective of a research dataset and work together on practical ways to better support our research in the future. While the main focus will be on the Web of Science, the results should be extensible to all similar metadata aggregations. This unique focus—bringing data stewards and data scientists from these centers together to work on shared needs in tandem with the Web of Science team—will enable us to redefine and fully repurpose WoS to fit our research goals. We intend to launch an ongoing community in which we will learn techniques and develop tools to improve the data that underlies our research.

Advance Preparations

- Data stewards will provide a short profile of how WoS as a dataset is being implemented in the context of their research center/university and the technical, content, and other challenges they are facing.
- Researcher data scientists will prepare a short profile of current research projects leveraging the WoS dataset, focusing on key challenges such as linking, disambiguating, mining, etc. that, if solved, would offer greater research opportunities.