

Science of Science Research and Tools

Tutorial #04 of 12

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Indiana University, Bloomington, IN
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With special thanks to Kevin W. Boyack, Micah Linnemeier,
Russell J. Duhon, Patrick Phillips, Joseph Biberstine, Chintan Tank
Nianli Ma, Hanning Guo, Mark A. Price, Angela M. Zoss, and
Scott Weingart

Invited by Robin M. Wagner, Ph.D., M.S.
Chief Reporting Branch, Division of Information Services
Office of Research Information Systems, Office of Extramural Research
Office of the Director, National Institutes of Health

*Suite 4090, 6705 Rockledge Drive, Bethesda, MD 20892
10a-noon, July 12, 2010*



12 Tutorials in 12 Days at NIH—Overview

1. Science of Science Research **1st Week**
2. Information Visualization
3. CISHell Powered Tools: Network Workbench and Science of Science Tool
4. Temporal Analysis—Burst Detection **2nd Week**
5. Geospatial Analysis and Mapping
6. Topical Analysis & Mapping
7. Tree Analysis and Visualization **3rd Week**
8. Network Analysis
9. Large Network Analysis
10. Using the Scholarly Database at IU **4th Week**
11. VIVO National Researcher Networking
12. Future Developments



12 Tutorials in 12 Days at NIH—Overview

[#04] Temporal Analysis—Burst Detection

- Science of Science (Sci2) Tool *(left over from Tutorial #3)*
- Temporal Analysis Overview
- Designing Effective Charts
- Sci2-Horizontal Bar Charts
- Sci2-Burst Analysis and Visualization
- Outlook
- Exercise: Identify Promising Temporal Analyses of NIH Data

Recommended Reading

- Information Visualization Cyberinfrastructure > Learning Modules > Visualizing Time Series Data, <http://iv.slis.indiana.edu/lm/lm-time-series.html>
- NWB Team (2009) Network Workbench Tool, User Manual 1.0.0, <http://nwb.slis.indiana.edu/Docs/NWBTool-Manual.pdf>
- Scott Weingart, Hanning Guo, Katy Borner, Kevin W. Boyack, Micah W. Linnemeier, Russell J. Duhon, Patrick A. Phillips, Chintan Tank, and Joseph Biberstine (2010) [Science of Science \(Sci2\) Tool User Manual](#). Cyberinfrastructure for Network Science Center, School of Library and Information Science, Indiana University, Bloomington. http://sci.slis.indiana.edu/registration/docs/Sci2_Tutorial.pdf

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12 Tutorials in 12 Days at NIH—Overview

[#05] Geospatial Analysis and Mapping

- General Overview
- Designing Effective Geomaps
- Sci2-Geomaps With Circle and Colored Region Annotation
- Sci2-Animations
- Geographic Information Systems (GIS)
- Outlook
- Exercise: Identify Promising Geospatial Analyses of NIH Data

Recommended Reading

- NWB Team (2009) Network Workbench Tool, User Manual 1.0.0, <http://nwb.slis.indiana.edu/Docs/NWBTool-Manual.pdf>
- Scott Weingart, Hanning Guo, Katy Borner, Kevin W. Boyack, Micah W. Linnemeier, Russell J. Duhon, Patrick A. Phillips, Chintan Tank, and Joseph Biberstine (2010) [Science of Science \(Sci2\) Tool User Manual](#). Cyberinfrastructure for Network Science Center, School of Library and Information Science, Indiana University, Bloomington. http://sci.slis.indiana.edu/registration/docs/Sci2_Tutorial.pdf

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12 Tutorials in 12 Days at NIH—Overview

[#06] Topical Analysis & Mapping

- General Overview
- Designing Effective Topic Maps
- Sci2-Term Co-Occurrence Analysis and Networks
- Sci2-Science Maps With Circle Annotation
- Sci2-Animations
- Outlook
- Exercise: Identify Promising Geospatial Analyses of NIH Data

Recommended Reading

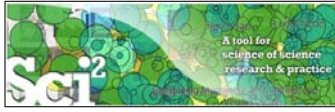
- NWB Team (2009) Network Workbench Tool, User Manual 1.0.0, <http://nwb.slis.indiana.edu/Docs/NWBTool-Manual.pdf>
- Scott Weingart, Hanning Guo, Katy Borner, Kevin W. Boyack, Micah W. Linnemeier, Russell J. Duhon, Patrick A. Phillips, Chintan Tank, and Joseph Biberstine (2010) [Science of Science \(Sci2\) Tool User Manual](#). Cyberinfrastructure for Network Science Center, School of Library and Information Science, Indiana University, Bloomington. http://sci.slis.indiana.edu/registration/docs/Sci2_Tutorial.pdf

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[#04] Temporal Analysis—Burst Detection

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Science of Science (Sci2) Tool

<http://sci.slis.indiana.edu>

- Explicitly designed for SoS research and practice, well documented, easy to use.
- Empowers many to run common studies while making it easy for exports to execute novel research.
- Advanced algorithms, effective visualizations, and many (standard) workflows.
- Supports detailed documentation and replication of studies.
- Is open source—anybody can review and extend the code, or use it for commercial purposes.

nature

OPINION

SUMMARY

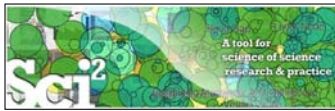
- Existing metrics have known flaws
- A reliable, open, joined-up data infrastructure is needed
- Data should be collected on the full range of scientists' work
- Social scientists and economists should be involved

Vol 464|25 March 2010

Let's make science metrics more scientific

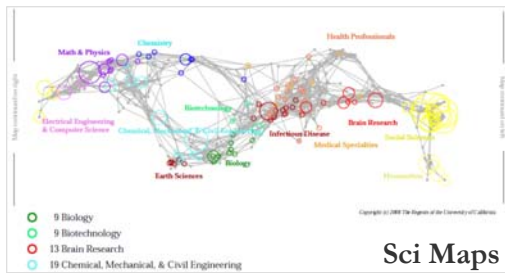
To capture the essence of good science, stakeholders must combine forces to create an open, sound and consistent system for measuring all the activities that make up academic productivity, says **Julia Lane**.

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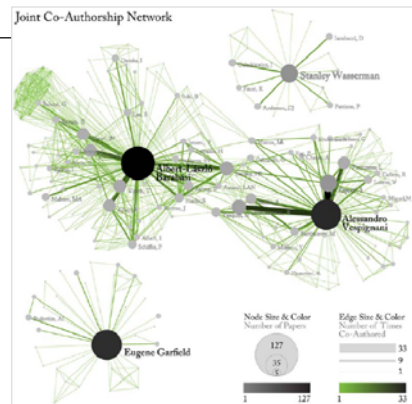


Sci2 Tool – “Open Code for S&T Assessment”

OSGi/CIShell powered tool with NWB plugins and many new scientometrics and visualizations plugins.

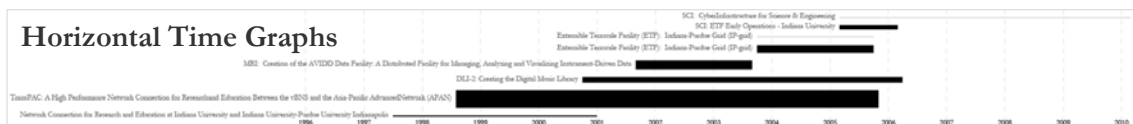


Sci Maps

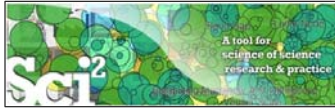


GUESS Network Vis

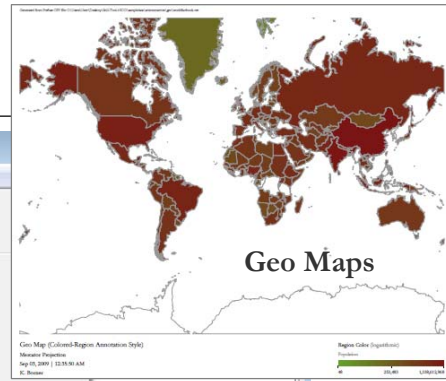
Horizontal Time Graphs



Börner, Katy, Huang, Weixia (Bonnie), Linnemeier, Micab, Dubon, Russell Jackson, Phillips, Patrick, Ma, Nianli, Zoss, Angela, Guo, Hanning & Price, Mark. (2009). *Rele-Netzwerk-Red: Analyzing and Visualizing Scholarly Networks Using the Scholarly Database and the Network Workbench Tool*. *Proceedings of ISCI 2009: 12th International Conference on Scientometrics and Informetrics, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, July 14-17*. Vol. 2, pp. 619-630.



Sci² Tool



Sci² Tool

File Preprocessing Modeling Analysis Visualization Scientometrics Help

Console

Welcome to the Science of Science Tool (Sci²). The development of this tool is supported in Network Science center and the School of Li Indiana University, the National Science Foundation and IIS-0715303, and the James S. McDonnell Cyberinfrastructure portal (<http://sci.slis.indiana.edu>).

The primary investigators are Katy Börner, In SciTech Strategies Inc. The Sci² tool was developed by J. Duhon, Patrick A. Phillips, Chintan Tank, a Cyberinfrastructure Shell (<http://cishell.org>) for Network Science Center (<http://cns.slis.indiana.edu>). Many algorithm plugins were derived from the Network Science Center (<http://nwb.slis.indiana.edu>).

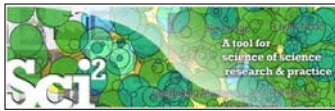
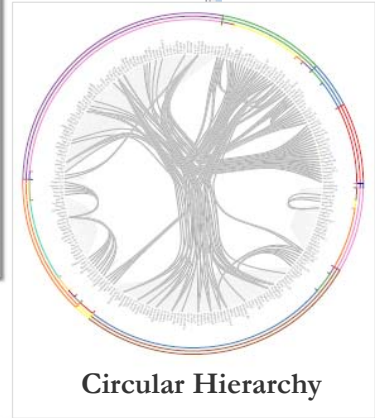
Please cite as follows:
Sci² Team. (2009). Science of Science Tool. In SciTech Strategies Inc., <http://sci.slis.indiana.edu>.

Scheduler

Remove From List Remove completed

!	Algorithm Name	Date	Time	% Comp
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Extract Co-Author Netw...	09/03/2009	00:15:20 AM	100%
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Load and Clean ISI File	09/03/2009	00:15:05 AM	100%

- GUESS
- GnuPlot
- Radial Tree/Graph (prefuse alpha)
- Radial Tree/Graph with Annotation (prefuse beta)
- Tree View (prefuse beta)
- Tree Map (prefuse beta)
- Force Directed with Annotation (prefuse beta)
- Fruchterman-Reingold with Annotation (prefuse beta)
- DrL (VxOrd)
- Specified (prefuse beta)
- Horizontal Line Graph
- Circular Hierarchy
- Geo Map (circle annotations)
- Geo Map (region coloring annotations)
- Image Viewer
- RefMapper



Sci² Tool: Algorithms

See <https://nwb.slis.indiana.edu/community>

Preprocessing

- Extract Top N% Records
- Extract Top N Records
- Normalize Text
- Slice Table by Line
-
- Extract Top Nodes
- Extract Nodes Above or Below Value
- Delete Isolates
-
- Extract top Edges
- Extract Edges Above or Below Value
- Remove Self Loops
- Trim by Degree
- MST-Pathfinder Network Scaling
- Fast Pathfinder Network Scaling
-
- Snowball Sampling (in nodes)
- Node Sampling
- Edge Sampling
-
- Symmetrize
- Dichotomize
- Multipartite Joining
-
- Geocoder
-
- Extract ZIP Code

Modeling

- Random Graph
- Watts-Strogatz
- Small World
- Barabási-Albert Scale-Free
- TARL
-
- Analysis**
- Network Analysis Toolkit (NAT)
- Unweighted & Undirected
- Node Degree
- Degree Distribution
-
- K-Nearest Neighbor (Java)
- Watts-Strogatz Clustering Coefficient
- Watts Strogatz Clustering Coefficient over K
-
- Diameter
- Average Shortest Path
- Shortest Path Distribution
- Node Betweenness Centrality
-
- Weak Component Clustering
- Global Connected Components
-
- Extract K-Core
- Annotate K-Coreness
-
- HITS

Weighted & Undirected

- Clustering Coefficient
- Nearest Neighbor Degree
- Strength vs Degree
- Degree & Strength
- Average Weight vs End-point Degree
- Strength Distribution
- Weight Distribution
- Randomize Weights

Blondel Community Detection

HITS

Unweighted & Directed

- Node Indegree
- Node Outdegree
- Indegree Distribution
- Outdegree Distribution
-
- K-Nearest Neighbor
- Single Node in-Out Degree Correlations
-
- Dyad Reciprocity
- Are Reciprocity
- Adjacency Transitivity
-
- Weak Component Clustering
- Strong Component Clustering



Sci² Tool: Algorithms cont.

See <https://nwb.slis.indiana.edu/community>

Extract K-Core
Annotate K-Coreness

HITS
PageRank
Weighted & Directed
HITS
Weighted PageRank

Textual
Burst Detection

Visualization

GnuPlot
GUESS
Image Viewer

Radial Tree/Graph (prefuse alpha)
Radial Tree/Graph with Annotation
(prefuse beta)
Tree View (prefuse beta)
Tree Map (prefuse beta)
Force Directed with Annotation
(prefuse beta)
Fruchterman-Reingold with Annotation
(prefuse beta)

DrL (VxOrd)
Specified (prefuse beta)

Horizontal Line Graph
Circular Hierarchy
Geo Map (Circle Annotation Style)
Geo Map (Colored-Region Annotation Style)
***Science Map (Circle Annotation)**

NEW:
Database support for ISI and
NSF data.

* Requires permission from UCSD
All four+ save into Postscript files.
Automatic legends.

Scientometrics

Remove ISI Duplicate Records
Remove Rows with Multitudinous Fields
Detect Duplicate Nodes
Update Network by Merging Nodes

Extract Directed Network
Extract Paper Citation Network
Extract Author Paper Network

Extract Co-Occurrence Network
Extract Word Co-Occurrence Network
Extract Co-Author Network
Extract Reference Co-Occurrence
(Bibliographic Coupling) Network

Extract Document Co-Citation Network

**See Sci2 Manual,
Section 3.1 for details.**

http://sci.slis.indiana.edu/registration/docs/Sci2_Tutorial.pdf

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Sci² Tool: Download, Install, and Run

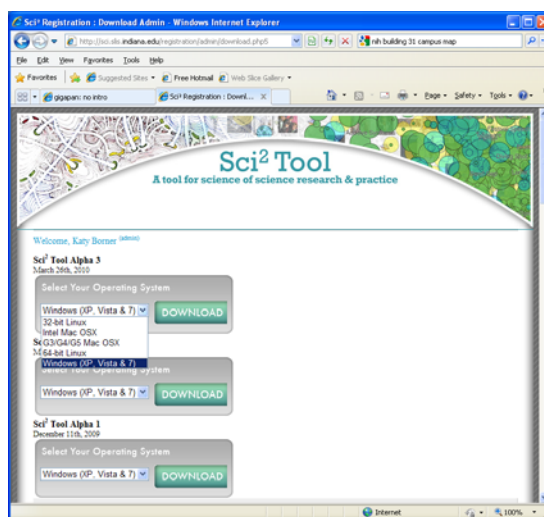
Sci² Tool Alpha 3 (March 2010)

Can be freely downloaded for all major
operating systems from
<http://sci.slis.indiana.edu/sci2>
Select your operating system from the pull
down menu and download.
Unpack into a /sci2 directory.
Run /sci2/sci2.exe

Session log files are stored in
'*yournwbdirectory*/logs' directory.

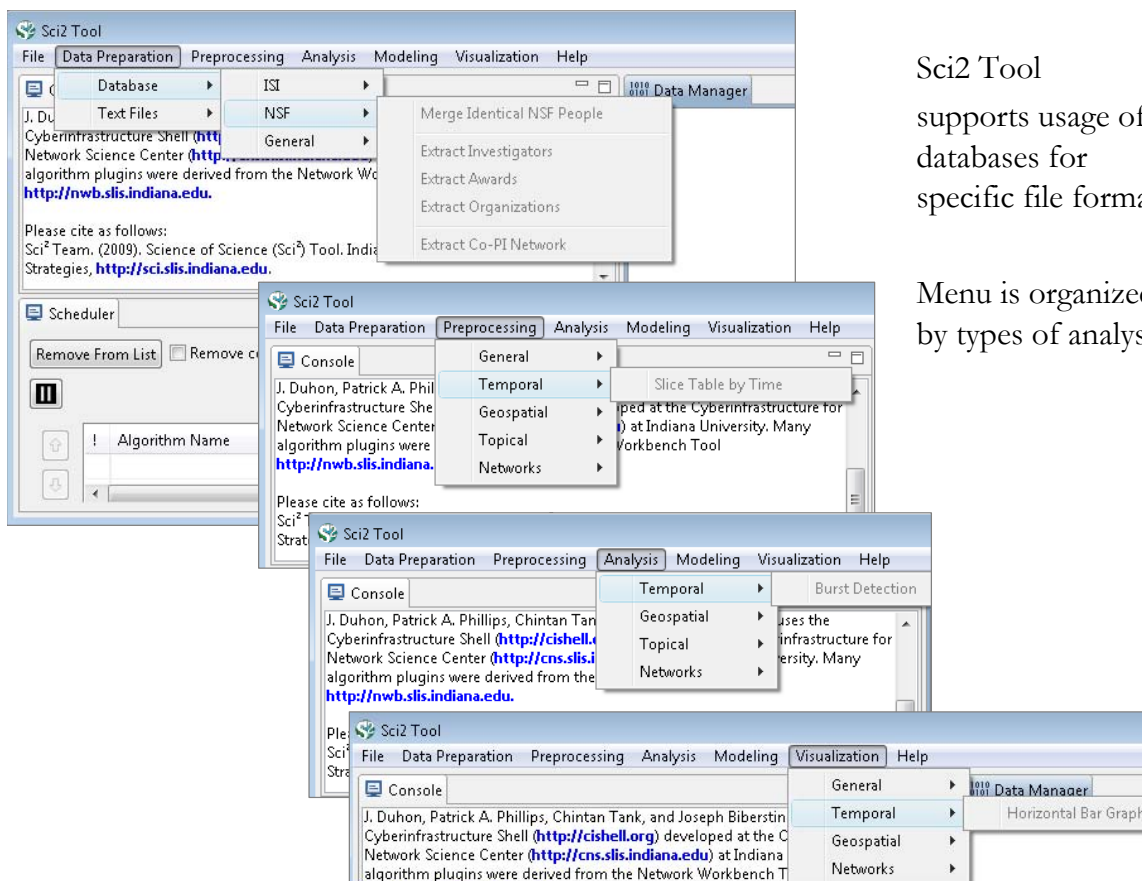
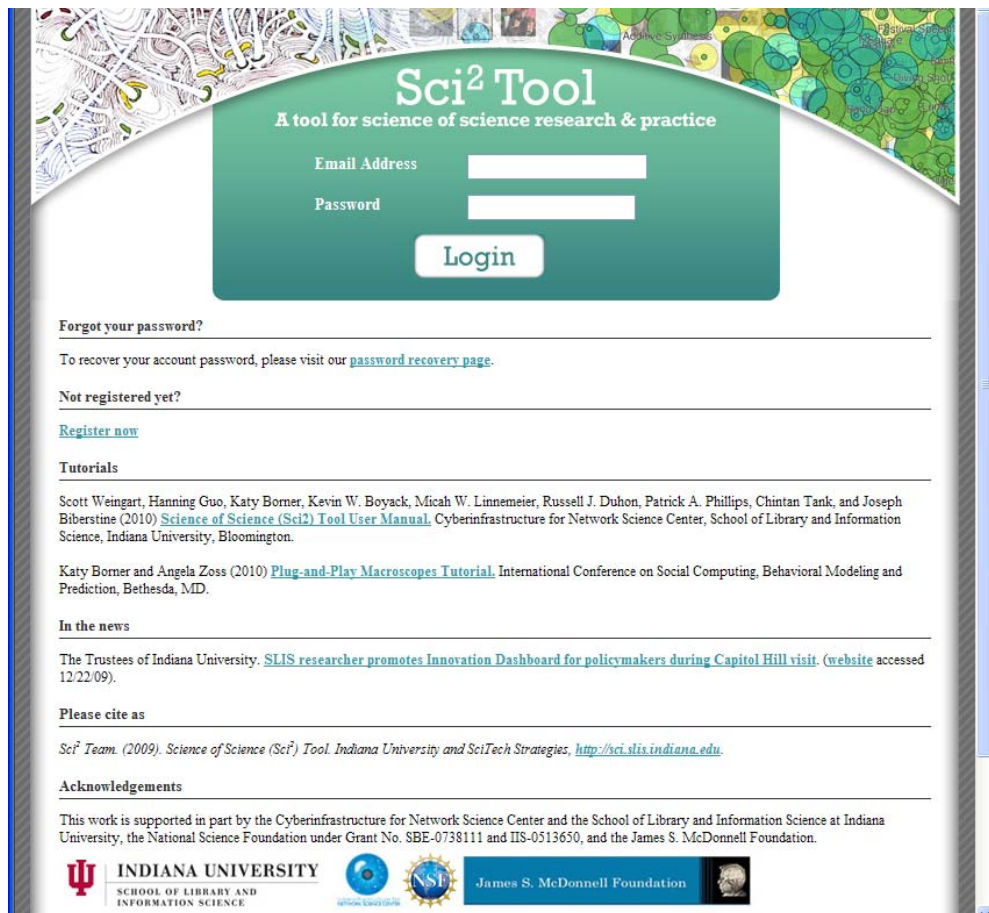
Cite as

*Sci² Team. (2009). Science of Science (Sci²) Tool.
Indiana University and SciTech Strategies,
<http://sci.slis.indiana.edu>*



*The file was also made available as
sci2-N-1.0.0.201003270106NGT-
win32.win32.x86.zip
on the computers in the tutorial room.*

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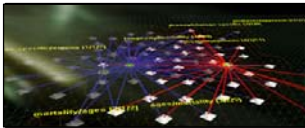
Sci2 Tool supports usage of databases for specific file formats.

Menu is organized by types of analysis.

[#04] Temporal Analysis—Burst Detection

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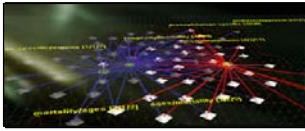
Time Series Analysis and Visualization

Main Goals:

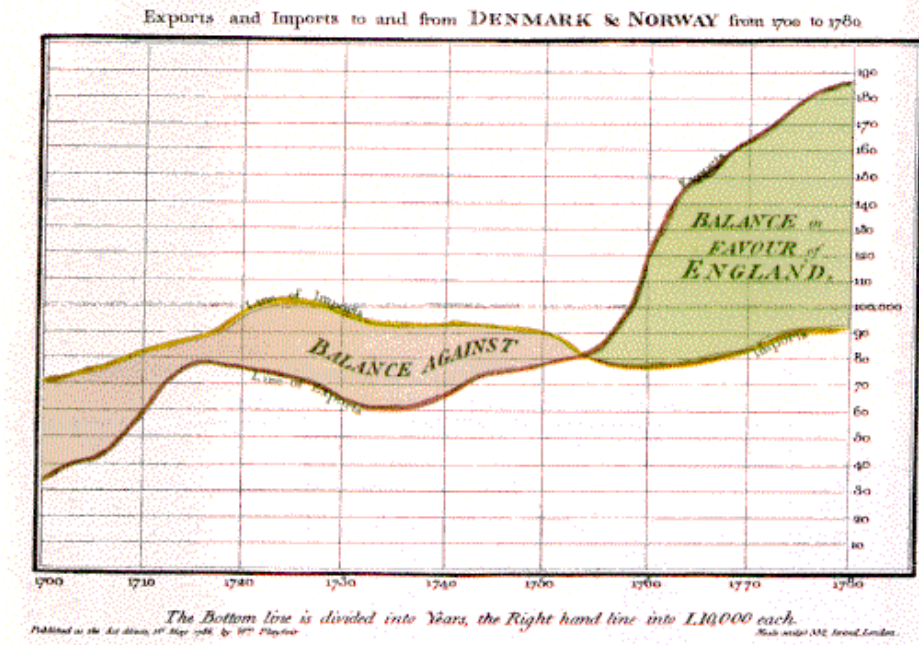
- Identifying the nature of the phenomenon represented by the sequence of observations.
- Forecasting, i.e., predicting future values of the time series variable(s).

Identifying Patterns in Time Series Data

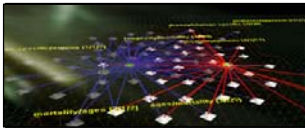
- **Systematic pattern and random noise:** Frequently, some form of filtering is applied to reduce noise in order to make patterns more salient.
- **Two general aspects of time series patterns:** Trend (e.g., increase in spam email) and seasonality (e.g., emails received at night/day).
- **Trend Analysis:** Smoothing (e.g., averaging using a smoothing window of a certain width) and curve approximation/fitting.
- **Burst Analysis**
- Etc.



Balance of Trade Chart by Playfair in 1786

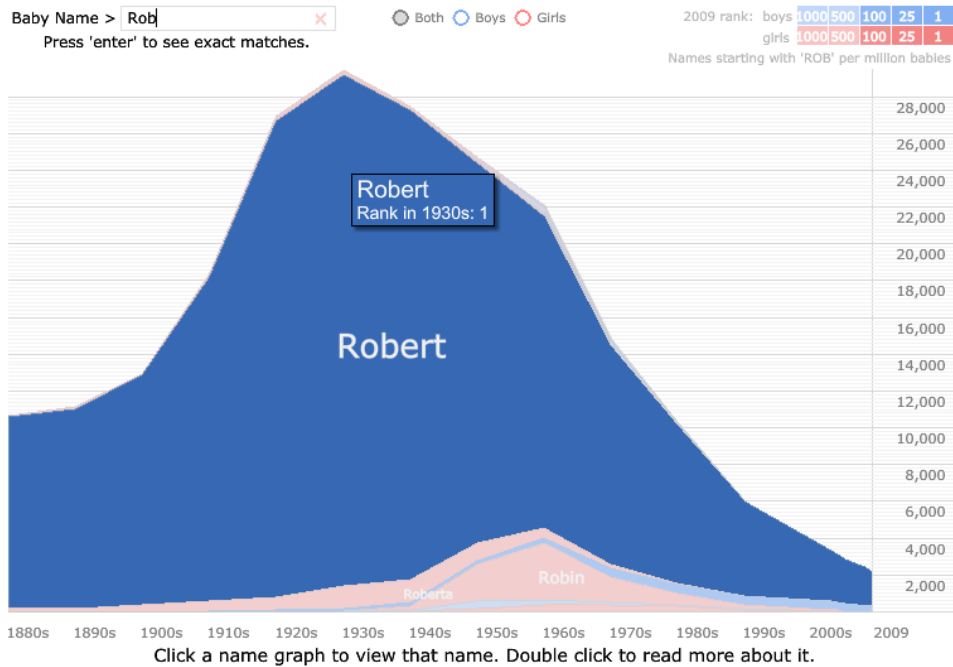


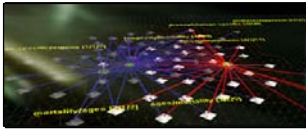
The area between two time-series curves was emphasized to show the difference between them, representing the balance of trade.



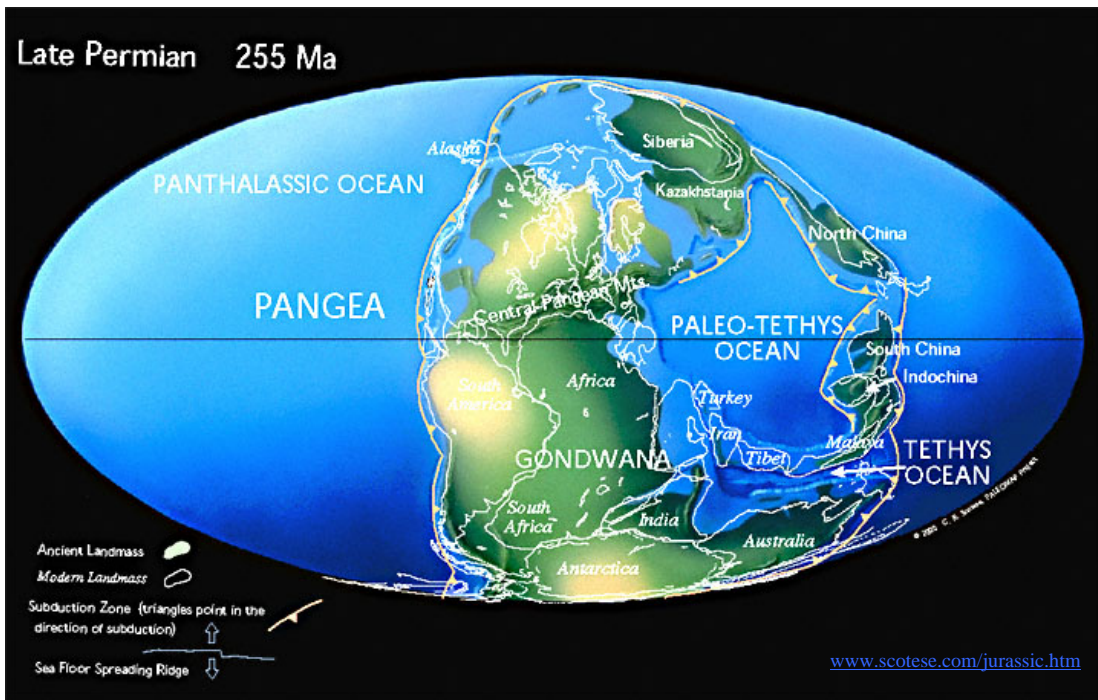
Interactive Baby Name Wizard

<http://babynamewizard.com/namevoyager/lmv0105.html>

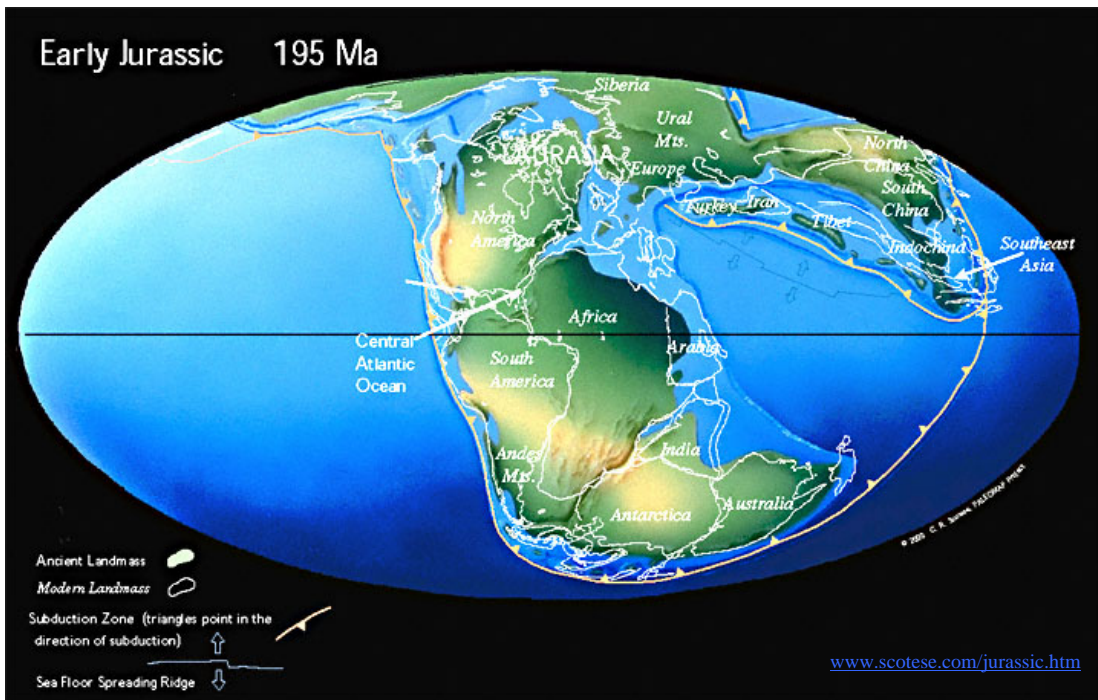
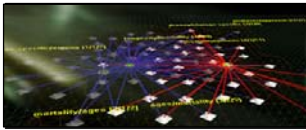




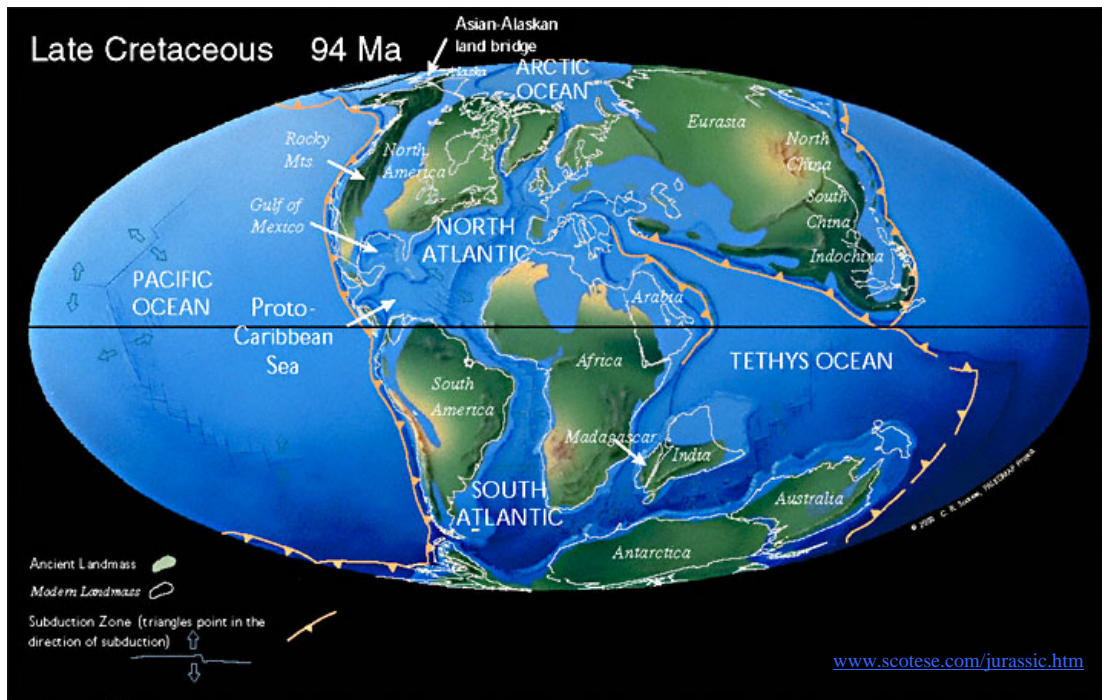
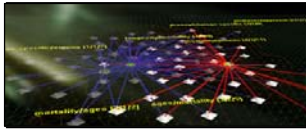
Animation of Tectonic Movement



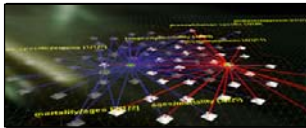
Information Visualization Course, Katy Börner, Indiana University



Information Visualization Course, Katy Börner, Indiana University

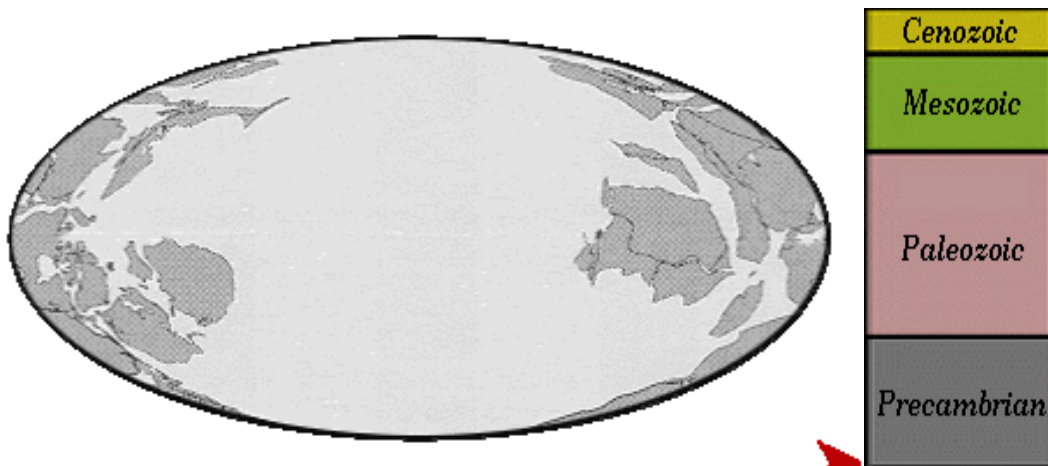


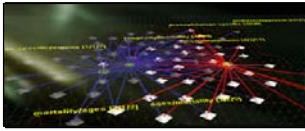
Information Visualization Course, Katy Börner, Indiana University



Continental Drift Animation

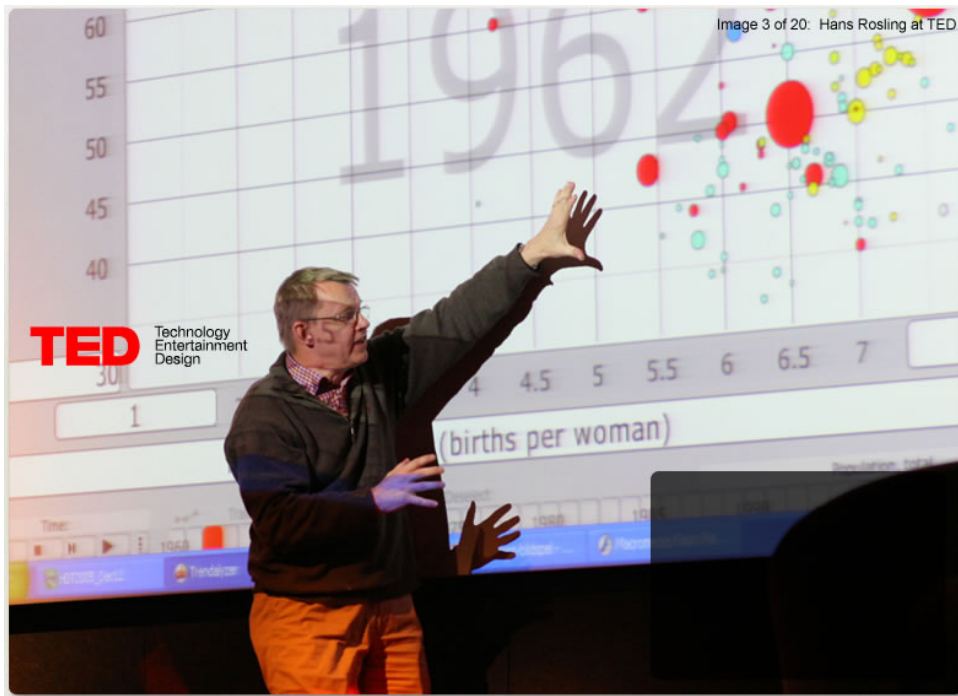
<http://www.ucmp.berkeley.edu/geology/anim1.html>





Gapminder presentation by Hans Rosling

<http://www.ucmp.berkeley.edu/geology/anim1.html>



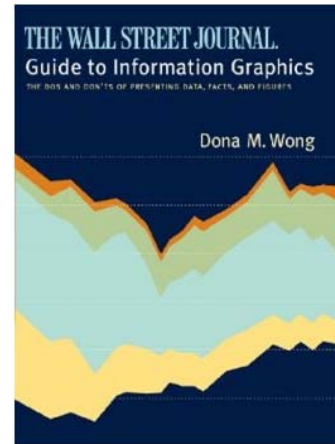
http://www.ted.com/index.php/talks/hans_rosling_shows_the_best_stats_you_ve_ever_seen.html

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Designing Effective Charts— Please consult Wong's recent book



In this book, you will learn:

- to choose the best chart that fits your data;
- the most effective way to communicate with decision makers when you have five minutes of their time;
- how to chart currency fluctuations that affect global business;
- how to use color effectively;
- how to make a graphic “colorful” even if only black and white are available.

The book is organized in a series of mini-workshops backed up with illustrated examples, so not only will you learn what works and what doesn't but also you can see the dos and don'ts for yourself. This is an invaluable reference work for students and professional in all fields.

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[#04] Temporal Analysis—Burst Detection

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RePORTER Datasets

QVR Query for MIDAS* Grants

Select awarded grants in the Primary Search section

Primary Search Section

Project Status

Awarded
 Cancelled
 Not Discussed Only

Include Exclude

Click left box to select. Click right box to remove.

Enter MIDAS RFA numbers in the application ID section

Application ID Section

RFA/PA Numbers

ex. E001%PAR00-000

Include Exclude

Execute search

Download hit list

Project Status = Awarded...RFA/PA Numbers Contain = GM03-008, GM05-011...Sorted By Principal Investigator

QVR MAIN (NEW) 1 - 54 of 54 Record(s)

Project	Links
1 <input type="checkbox"/> 3-U01-GM070708-01S1	Snap NGA CAS Hist PUB
2 <input type="checkbox"/> 1-U01-GM070708-01	Snap Abs Rev SS NGA CAS FSR Hist Img PUB

* NIGMS Modeling of Infectious Disease Agent Study

Slide provided by James Onken



QVR Query for MIDAS Grants (Cont'd)

Select data elements

Download Items: Tip: double click item for definition

- Active Grant Flag*
- Activity
- Admin IC
- Alterations Cost*
- Animal Subject
- Appl Due Date
- Appl Id
- Appl Image Type
- Appl Image Uploaded Date

Type: Activity

Export to Excel

...Project Status = Awarded...RFA/PA Numbers Contain = GM03-008, GM05-011...

54 records matched search criteria [Run the query and download the .xls file with some formatting for readability](#) | [Search](#) | [New Search](#)

AUG 2009: Blank Priority Scores and Percentile values are now replaced with Hyphens (-) instead of Zero (0).
New Items: Summary Statement Released by Id, and Criterion Scores.
JUN-JUL 2009: New Items: Public Health Relevance Text, CFDA Code, AFRA Identifiers, Letters of Support Hyperlink.

Download Items: Tip: double click item for definition

- SRG: SRA Group Text Code
- SRG: SRA Designator
- SRG: SRA Flex
- SRG: Scientific Review Group
- SRG: Study Section (Full)
- Serial Num
- Snap Hyperlink
- Snap Indicator
- Source of Data (Curr/Hist/Pub)
- Special Disp Code
- Special Disp Text
- Special Funding CAN*

Type: Activity, Admin IC, Serial Num, Support Year, Suffix, Grant Number (no spaces), Project Title, PI Person Profile ID, Institution, Department Code

Slide provided by James Onken

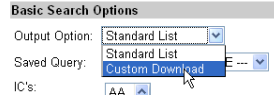


SPIRES Query for MIDAS Publications

Conduct Publication Search



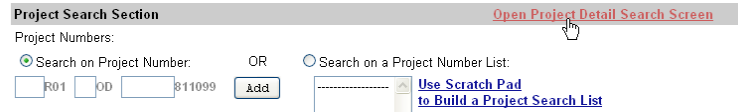
Select custom download



Clear your IC from selection box (if necessary)



Open Project Detail Search Screen



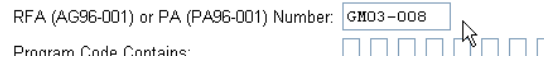
Slide provided by James Onken

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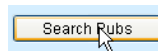


SPIRES Query for MIDAS Publications (cont'd)

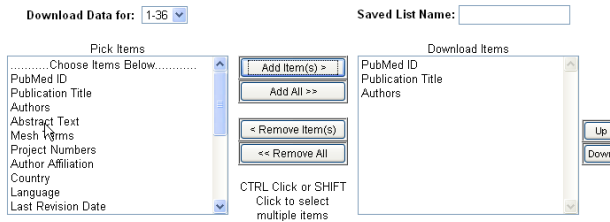
Enter MIDAS RFA Number



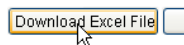
Search Publications



Select data elements



Download Excel file



Repeat process for GM05-011

Slide provided by James Onken

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RePORTER Data Preparation

Open NIH*.xls in MS Excel.

It contains two worksheets:

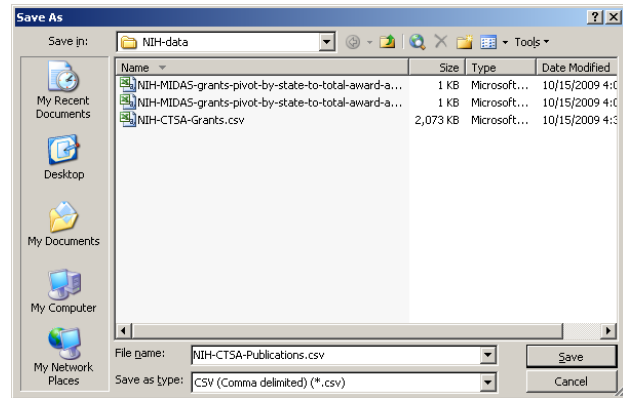
‘Grants’ and ‘Publications’.

Save both worksheets separately as CSV (comma delimited) files, e.g.,

Grants.csv

Publications.csv

Get data files from
Memory Stick



Name	Size
NIH-CTSA-Data.xls	2,621 KB
NIH-CTSA-Grants.csv	2,073 KB
NIH-CTSA-Grants-Aggregated4Temporal.csv	10 KB
NIH-CTSA-Publications.csv	1,469 KB
NIH-MIDAS-Data.xls	149 KB
NIH-MIDAS-Grants.csv	194 KB
NIH-MIDAS-Grants-Aggregated4GeoState.csv	1 KB
NIH-MIDAS-Grants-Aggregated4Temporal.csv	1 KB
NIH-MIDAS-Publications.csv	23 KB
NIH-NIGMS-PPBC-R01s,-FY08.xls	22,021 KB
NIH-NIGMS-PPBC-R01s,-FY08-Grants.csv	5,119 KB
NIH-NIGMS-PPBC-R01s,-FY08-Publications.csv	12,365 KB

31



RePORTER Data Format: Grants

- Data Fields:**
- > Application ID Full Project Number (including subproject ID)
 - > **Project ID**
 - > Type
 - > Activity
 - > Administering IC
 - > Serial Number
 - > Support Year
 - > Suffix
 - > Subproject ID
 - > Study Section
 - > Study Section Name
 - > **RF A/PA Number**
 - > Project/Subproject Title
 - > Funding IC(s)
 - > FY Total Costs
 - > Fiscal Year of Funding
 - > Budget start date
 - > Budget end date
 - > Project start date
 - > Project end date
 - > Organization Name
 - > Organization Department
 - > Organization City
 - > Organization State
 - > Country Name
 - > Organization FIPS Country Code
 - > Congressional District
 - > **DUNS Number**
 - > **Contact PI ID**
 - > PI(s) Name
 - > IC Name
 - > Abstract
 - > Public health relevance
 - > Project term descriptions
 - > NIH reporting categories

Unique IDs are bolded

Temporal Analysis

Geospatial Analysis
(also zip code)

Topical Analysis
(see also Title, RCDC categories)

Network Analysis

Project Attributes
(ideally also award total costs)

32



RePORTER Data Format: Publications

Data Fields:

➤ Application ID

➤ Project ID

➤ PubMed ID

➤ Publication Title

➤ Authors

➤ ISSN

➤ Journal Title Abbr

➤ Journal Volume

➤ Journal Issue

➤ Page Number

➤ Publish Date

➤ Mesh Terms

Unique IDs are bolded

Temporal Analysis

Geospatial Analysis
(also zip code)

Topical Analysis
(see also Title, RCDC categories)

Network Analysis

Project Attributes
(Times Cited via Web of Science)

33



RePORTER Data Format: Grants and Publications

CTSA Project RR024126 has 4 Grant records and 7 Publication records

NIH-CTSA-Grants.csv																											
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S								
1	Application	Full Project Number	Project ID	Type	Activity	Admi	Serial	N	Supp	Suffi	Sub	Study	Study	Sec	RFA/PA	N	Project	Sub	Fund	FY	Total	(Fiscal	Y	Budget	st	Budge	
2	9005172	1TL1RR024126-01	RR024126	1	TL1	RR	24126	1	-	-	ZRR1	NCRR	Spe	RM06-002	Duke	CTSI	OD		436094	2006	9/30/2006	6/30/2006					
3	9496472	5TL1RR024126-04	RR024126	5	TL1	RR	24126	2	-	-	ZRR1	NCRR	Spe	RM06-002	Duke	CTSI	OD		454560	2007	7/1/2007	6/30/2007					
4	8901872	5TL1RR024126-03	RR024126	5	TL1	RR	24126	3	-	-	ZRR1	NCRR	Spe	RM06-002	Duke	CTSI	OD		429574	2008	7/1/2008	6/30/2008					
5	7482472	5TL1RR024126-04	RR024126	5	TL1	RR	24126	4	-	-	ZRR1	NCRR	Spe	RM06-002	Duke	CTSI	OD		405098	2009	7/1/2009	6/30/2009					
6	9005572	1KL2RR024127-01	RR024127	1	KL2	RR	24127	1	-	-	ZRR1	NCRR	Spe	RM06-002	Duke	CTSI	RR		619578	2006	9/30/2006	6/30/2006					
7	9496072	5KL2RR024127-02	RR024127	5	KL2	RR	24127	2	-	-	ZRR1	NCRR	Spe	RM06-002	Duke	CTSI	RR		826104	2007	7/1/2007	6/30/2007					
8	8951374	5KL2RR024127-03	RR024127	5	KL2	RR	24127	3	-	-	ZRR1	NCRR	Spe	RM06-002	Duke	CTSI	OD		768665	2008	7/1/2008	6/30/2008					
9	7482276	5KL2RR024127-04	RR024127	5	KL2	RR	24127	4	-	-	ZRR1	NCRR	Spe	RM06-002	Duke	CTSI	OD		805799	2009	7/1/2009	6/30/2009					
10	9005772	1UL1RR024128-01	RR024128	1	UL1	RR	24128	1	-	-	ZRR1	NCRR	Spe	RM06-002	Duke	CTSI	RR		7344678	2006	9/30/2006	6/30/2006					
11	9596072	5UL1RR024128-02	RR024128	5	UL1	RR	24128	2	-	-	ZRR1	NCRR	Spe	RM06-002	Duke	CTSI	RR		9532522	2007	7/1/2007	6/30/2007					
12	8894574	5UL1RR024128-03	RR024128	5	UL1	RR	24128	3	-	-	ZRR1	NCRR	Spe	RM06-002	Duke	CTSI	RR		9138321	2008	7/1/2008	6/30/2008					

NIH-CTSA-Publications.csv														
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	
1	Application ID	Project ID	PubMed ID	Publication Title	Authors	ISSN	Journal T	Journal V	Journal Is	Page	Nun	Publish	D	Mesh Terms
2	9005172	RR024126	18544640	Relationships between	Durheim, M0193-1849	Am J Phys		295		2	E407-12	2008	Aug	Adult; Aged; Dyslipide
3	9005172	RR024126	18691766	temporal lobe volume i	Jones, Lin1573-2517	J Affect Di		114		39816	50-7	2009	Apr	Adult; Age Factors; A
4	9005172	RR024126	18989240	traumatic lumbar punc	Greenberg 0891-3668	Pediatr Inf		27		12	1047-51	2008	Dec	Cerebrospinal Fluidcyl
5	9005172	RR024126	19188181	Phase II trial of Gliadel	Quinn, Jen1078-0432	Clin Canc		15		3	1064-8	2009	Feb	Adult; Aged; Antineop
6	9005172	RR024126	19204199	Phase II trial of temozo	Quinn, Jen1527-7755	J Clin Onc		27		8	1262-7	2009	Mar	Adult; Aged; Antineop
7	9005172	RR024126	19326494	Measures of executive	Greene, Ni1528-1175	Anesthesi		110		4	788-95	2009	Apr	Aged; Cognitionphysic
8	9005172	RR024126	19402172	Phase 1 trial of temozo	Quinn, Jen0008-543X	Cancer		115		13	2964-70	2009	Jul 1	Adult; Aged; Antineop
9	9005572	RR024127	17942761	Risk for cardiovascular	Inrig, Julia1555-905X	Clin J Am		2		6	1215-22	2007	Nov	Adult; Age Factors; A
10	9005572	RR024127	17699456	Predictors of survival af	Pun, Patri1555-905X	Clin J Am		2		3	491-500	2007	May	Adrenergic beta-Anta
11	9005572	RR024127	18288540	Racial differences in bl	Bosworth, 1525-1497	J Gen Inter		23		5	692-8	2008	May	Adult; African Americ
12	9005572	RR024127	18605915	Unsuspected HIV infec	Hanson, K1537-6591	Clin Infect		47		3	433-4	2008	Aug	Adolescent; Adult; Ag
13	9005572	RR024127	18596733	Secondary analysis of	Szczzech, 11523-1755	Kidney Int		74		6	791-8	2008	Sep	Aged; Anemiadrug the
14	9005572	RR024127	18563051	Negative trials in nephri	Novak, Jar1523-1755	Kidney Int		74		9	1121-7	2008	Nov	Chronic Disease; Cli

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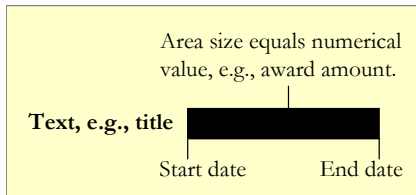


NIH CTSA Grants: Over Time

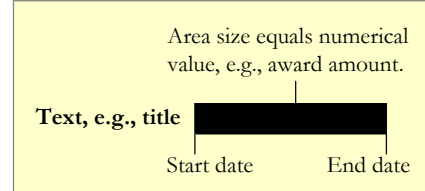
Grant records with identical title were aggregated.

Project/Subproject Title	# Records
Clinical and Translational Science Award	33
Clinical and Translational Science Institute	22
UC Davis CTSA	20
Duke CTSI	19

See NIH-CTSA-Grants-Aggregated4Temporal.csv



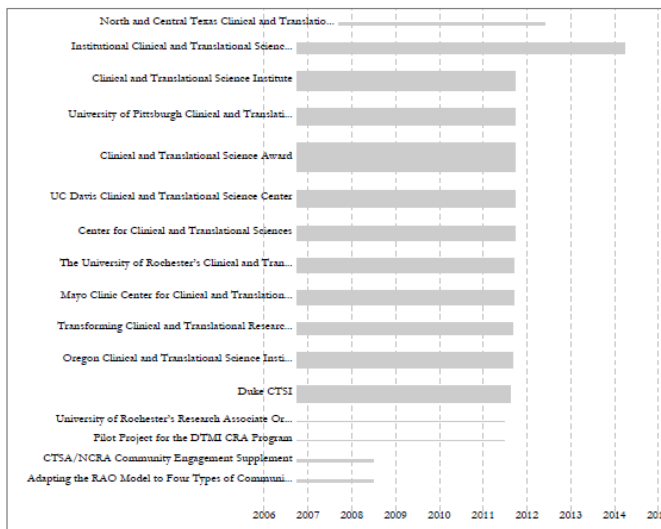
NIH CTSA Grants: Over Time



For a summary of the grants themselves, with a visual representation of their award amount, load the NSF csv file, select it in the Data Manager, and run 'Visualization > Temporal > Horizontal Bar Graph', entering the following parameters:

- Label Column: Project/Subproject Title
- Start Date Column: Earliest Project Start Date
- End Date Column: Latest Project End Date
- Size By Column: Number aggregated
- Date Format Column: Month-Day-Year Date Format
- Year Label Font Size: 40.0
- Bar Label Font Size: 40.0

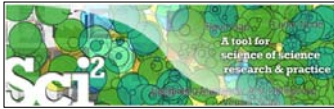
The generated postscript file can be saved and viewed using Adobe Distiller or GhostViewer (see Section 2.4 Saving Visualizations for Publication).



[#04] Temporal Analysis—Burst Detection

- Science of Science (Sci2) Tool (*left over from Tutorial #3*)
- Temporal Analysis Overview
- Designing Effective Charts
- Sci2-Horizontal Bar Charts – Using NSF Data – Topic Area
- Sci2-Burst Analysis and Visualization
- Outlook
- Exercise: Identify Promising Temporal Analyses of NIH Data

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Biomedical Funding Profile of NSF (NSF Data)

(*Sci2 Manual, Section 5.2.4*)

MedicalAndHealth.nsf	
Time frame:	2003-2010
Region(s):	Miscellaneous
Topical Area(s):	Biomedical
Analysis Type(s):	NSF Organization-Program Network

What organizations and programs at the National Science Foundation support projects that deal with medical and health related topics? Data was downloaded from the NSF Awards Search SIRE (<http://www.nsf.gov/awardsearch>) on Nov 23rd, 2009, using the query “medical AND health” in the title, abstract, and awards field, with “Active awards only” checked (see section [4.2.2.1 NSF Award Search](#) for data retrieval details).



Biomedical Funding Profile of NSF (NSF Data)

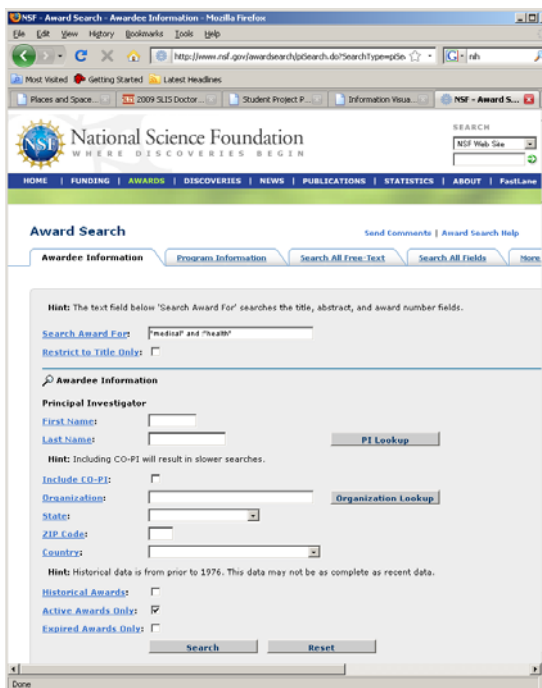
(section 5.2.4)

Using NSF Awards Search:
<http://www.nsf.gov/awardsearch>
download relevant NSF awards that have “medical” AND “health” in title, abstract, and awards. Active awards only.

Number of awards: 283 awards
Total awarded amount to date:
\$152,015,288

File is available in
/sampledata/scientometrics/nsf/
MedicalAndHealth.nsf

Retrieved on Oct 18, 2009



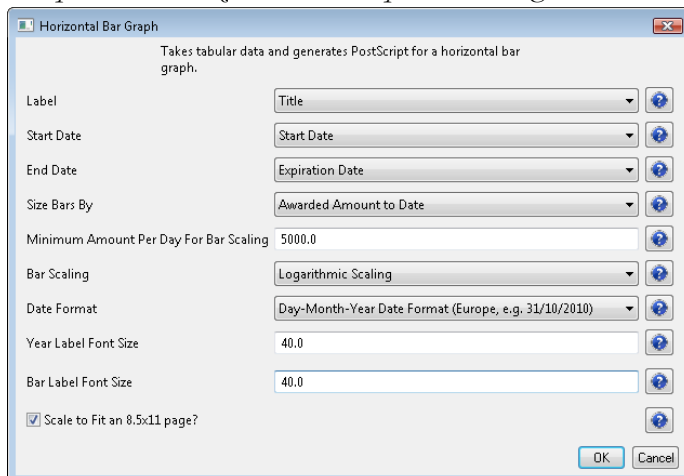
39



Biomedical Funding Profile of NSF (NSF Data)

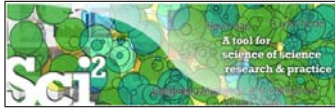
(section 5.2.4)

For a summary of the grants themselves, with a visual representation of their award amount, load the NSF csv file, select it in the Data Manager, and run ‘*Visualization > Temporal > Horizontal Bar Graph*’, entering the following parameters:

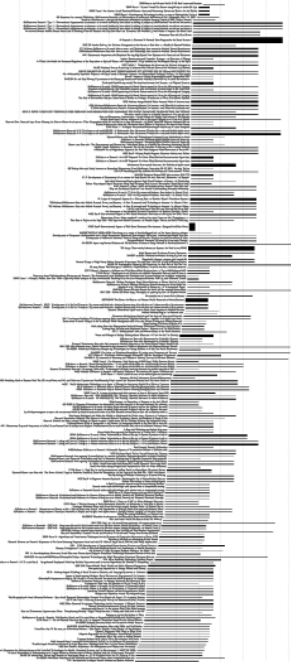


The generated postscript file can be saved and viewed using Adobe Distiller or GhostViewer (see Section 2.4 Saving Visualizations for Publication).

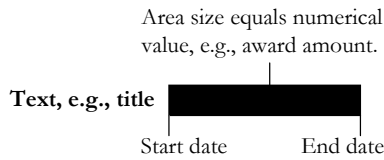
40



Biomedical Funding Profile of NSF (NSF Data) (section 5.2.4)

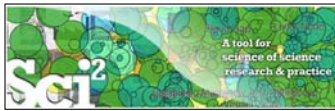


How to read a Horizontal Bar Graph:

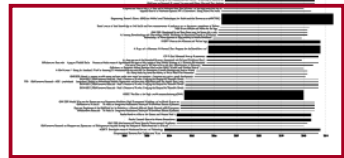


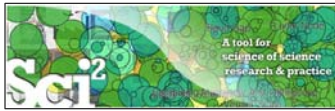
Top-10 grants with highest \$Awarded to Date:

Title	NSF Org.	Program(s)	PI	State	Organization	\$ Awarded to Date
University of New Mexico/Harvard PREM: Leadership in Bi	DMR	PREM	MATERIALS Lopez, Gabriel	NM	University of New Mexico	2,037,500
TC: Large: Trustworthy Information Systems for Healthcare	CNS	TRUSTWORTHY	Kotz, David	NH	Dartmouth College	2,999,999
IGERT: Nanomedical Science and Technology	DGE	IGERT FULL	PF Sridhar, Srinivas	MA	Northeastern University	3,323,891
IGERT: Bio-Applications of Membrane Science and Techn	DGE	HUMAN RESOUR	Fried, Joel	OH	University of Cincinnati Main Campu	3,644,410
Pacific Research Center for Marine Biomedicine	OCE	CHEMICAL OCEA	Laws, Edward	HI	University of Hawaii	3,816,943
Pacific Northwest Center for Oceans and Human Health	OCE	CHEMICAL OCEA	Faustman, Elaine	WA	University of Washington	4,026,968
A Proposal to Continue "A National Data Program for the	SES	SCIENCE & ENG	Smith, Tom	IL	National Opinion Research Center	5,835,140
A Proposal to Continue "A National Data Program for the	SES	SCIENCE & ENG	Davis, James	IL	National Opinion Research Center	10,053,668
NSEC: The Center for High-rate Nanomanufacturing (CHN)	EEC	Studies of Policy	Busnaina, Ahmed	MA	Northeastern University	13,047,758
Engineering Research Center (ERC) on Mid-Infrared Techn	EEC	COLLABORATIVE	Gmachl, Claire	NJ	Princeton University	13,681,994



Biomedical Funding Profile (section 5.2.4)





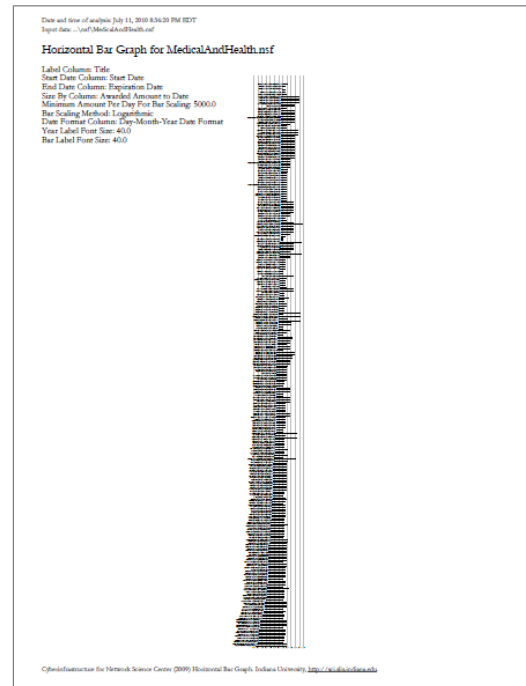
Biomedical Funding Profile of NSF (NSF Data) (section 5.2.4)

Change parameter values as needed to achieve legible layout.

Color code bars to distinguish different award types.

Print in large and hang on wall for very large datasets.

(The one on the right has 283 records)



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[#04] Temporal Analysis—Burst Detection

- Science of Science (Sci2) Tool (*left over from Tutorial #3*)
- Temporal Analysis Overview
- Designing Effective Charts
- Sci2-Horizontal Bar Charts – Using NSF Data – Comparing Individual Funding Profiles
- Sci2-Burst Analysis and Visualization
- Outlook
- Exercise: Identify Promising Temporal Analyses of NIH Data

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Mapping Funding Portfolios at the Individual Level

Using NSF Awards Search via <http://www.nsf.gov/awardsearch>

NSF - Award Search - Awardee Information - Mozilla Firefox

http://www.nsf.gov/awardsearch/index.jsp

Award Search Send Comments | Award Search Help

Awardee Information Program Information Search All Free-Text Search

Hint: The text field below 'Search Award For' searches the title, abstract, and award number for

Search Award For:

Restrict to Title Only:

Principal Investigator

First Name:

Last Name:

PI Lookup

Hint: Including CO-PI will result in slower searches.

Include CO-PI:

Organization:

Organization Lookup

State:

ZIP Code:

Country:

Hint: Historical data is from prior to 1976. This data may not be as complete as recent data.

Historical Awards:

Active Awards Only:

Expired Awards Only:

Search Reset

NSF - Award Search - Awardee Information - Mozilla Firefox

http://www.nsf.gov/awardsearch/pjSearch

Award Number	Title	Agency	Program	Start Date	PI
9100833	Research in Computer Science and Computational Physics	EIA	PROGRAMS	06/01/1991	Fox
9014995	Applications of Parallel Supercomputing to Astrophysical N-body Calculations	OCI	ADVANCED COMP RESEARCH PROGRAM	08/01/1990	Print
8921679	CISE Research Instrumentation for a Program in Physical Computation & Complex Systems	EIA	CISE RESEARCH RESOURCES	04/01/1990	Fox
8900464	REU Site: To Continue an REU Site in Computer and Information Science and Engineering at Caltech	OCI	CROSS-DIRECTORATE PROGRAMS	05/01/1989	Fox
8804528	Proposal to Continue an REU Site in Computer and Information Science and Engineering	CCF	CROSS-DIRECTORATE PROGRAMS	06/01/1988	Fox
8719502					
8700064					
8519481	Enhanced Supercomputer Access Facility at the California Institute of Technology	OCI	LOCAL ACCESS	09/15/1985	Fox
7819718	Travel to Attend: 19th International Conference on High Energy Physics: Tokyo, Japan, August 23-31, 1978	PHY	INTERNATIONAL INFO & ANALYSIS	08/23/1978	Fox

Export options: CSV Excel XML

Save in CSV format as *name*.nsf

http://www.nsf.gov/awardsearch/pjSearch.do?PIFirstName=geoffrey&PICountry=&Search=Search&I2p=8d-49653...



NSF Awards Search Results

Name	# Awards	First A. Starts	Total Amount to Date
Geoffrey Fox	27	Aug 1978	12,196,260
Michael McRobbie	8	July 1997	19,611,178
Beth Plale	10	Aug 2005	7,224,522

These files are available in /sampledata/scientometrics/nsf/

Disclaimer:

Only NSF funding, no funding in which they were senior personnel, only as good as NSF's internal record keeping and unique person ID. If there are 'collaborative' awards then only their portion of the project (award) will be included.



Comparing Funding Portfolios at the Individual Level

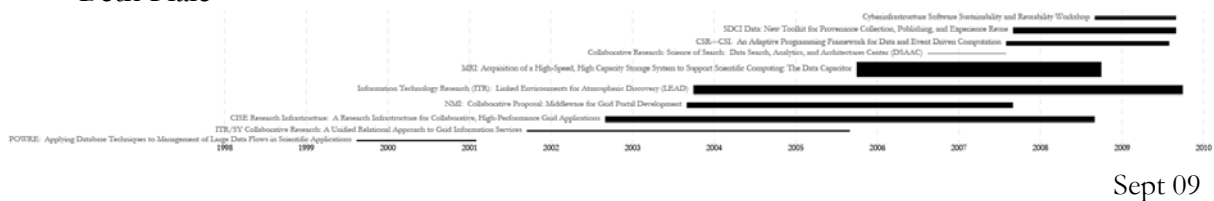
Geoffrey Fox



Michael McRobbie



Beth Plale



[#04] Temporal Analysis—Burst Detection

- Science of Science (Sci2) Tool (*left over from Tutorial #3*)
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Burst Detection in Scientometrics (ISI Data)

(*Sci2 Manual, Section 5.2.6*)

Scientometrics.isi	
Time frame:	1978-2008
Region(s):	Miscellaneous
Topical Area(s):	Scientometrics
Analysis Type(s):	Scientometrics

Next, we want to know what topics drive research in scientometrics research and which of these topics and author names experienced a sudden increase in usage frequency over the 31 years this dataset covers. This section demonstrates the application of burst detection described in Section 4.6.1 Burst Detection.

Please see http://sci.slis.indiana.edu/registration/docs/Sci2_Tutorial.pdf, p. 74

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[#04] Temporal Analysis—Burst Detection

- Science of Science (Sci2) Tool (*left over from Tutorial #3*)
- Temporal Analysis Overview
- Designing Effective Charts
- Sci2-Horizontal Bar Charts
- Sci2-Burst Analysis and Visualization
- Sci2-Animations
- **Outlook**
- Exercise: Identify Promising Temporal Analyses of NIH Data

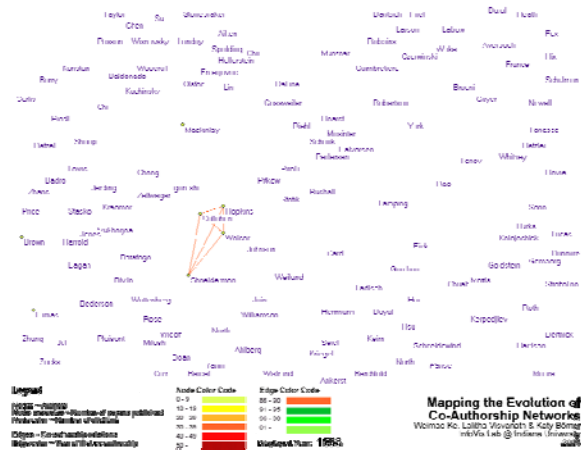
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Outlook

Planned extensions of Sci2 Tool:

- Database support for RePORTER -> merging into 'project buckets', correct time/data formats for subsequent analysis, time slicing.
- Temporal animations, e.g., network overlays for geo maps and science maps.



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[#04] Temporal Analysis—Burst Detection

- Science of Science (Sci2) Tool (*left over from Tutorial #3*)
- Temporal Analysis Overview
- Designing Effective Charts
- Sci2-Horizontal Bar Charts
- Sci2-Burst Analysis and Visualization
- Sci2-Animations
- Outlook
- **Exercise: Identify Promising Temporal Analyses of NIH Data**

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Exercise

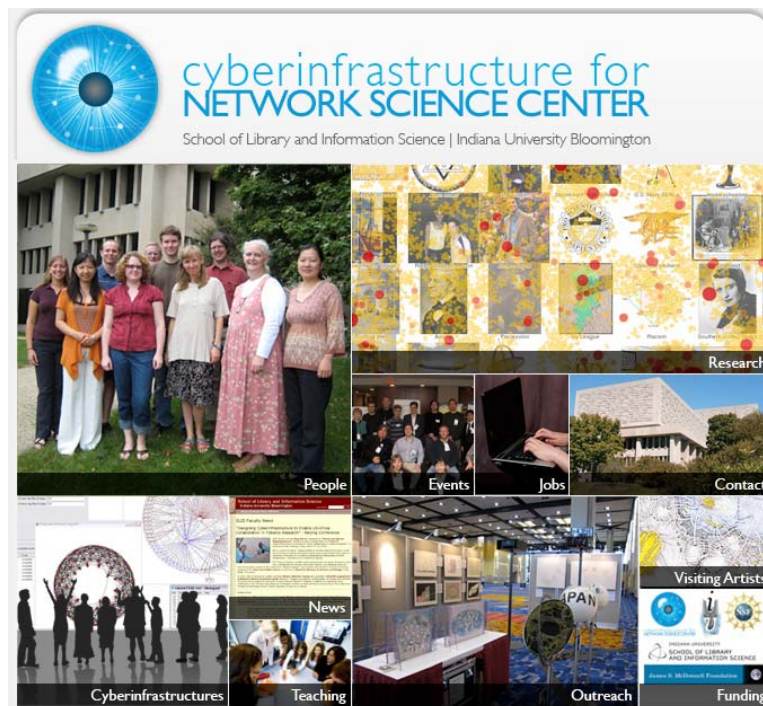
Please identify a promising temporal analysis of NIH data.

Document it by listing

- Project title
- User, i.e., who would be most interested in the result?
- Insight need addressed, i.e., what would you/user like to understand?
- Data used, be as specific as possible.
- Analysis algorithms used.
- Visualization generated. Please make a sketch with legend.

Exercise

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All papers, maps, cyberinfrastructures, talks, press are linked from <http://cns.slis.indiana.edu>

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